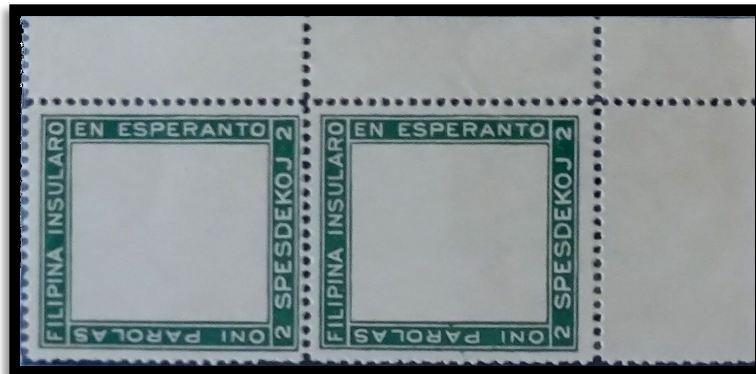


**1908 Filipina Esperanto  
Asociacion**

*Esperanto* aimed as a “universal  
language” conceived by Ludwik  
Lejzer Zamenhof in 1887.



**Guam Guard Mail**

The Philippines, as a US territory, placed Guam under its postal jurisdiction by introducing exclusive use of overprinted stamps for Guam’s regular mail in 1930.

