





REPUBLICA FILIPINA

On Jan 21, 1899, the Philippine
Republic is formally established
with Emilio Aguinaldo as President
with the proclamation
of the Malolos Constitution.

Despite the presence of the US forces and the impending Philippine-American War, the Republic functions fully as a state with a national government body and diplomatic representation.

Faith, Hope and Charity: Conquest of the Philippines
MARCO RUBEN T. MALTO II COLLECTION 2021