



PROPAGANDA MOVEMENT

Filipino expats in Europe form the Propaganda Movement to call for reforms from Mother Spain:

1. Representation in the Spanish Parliament;
2. Secularization of the clergy;
3. Spanish and Filipino equality;
4. Spanish citizenship for Filipinos;
5. Philippines as a province of Spain;
6. Abolition of *polo y servicios* and the *bandala* (forced sale of local products to the government);
7. Guarantee of basic freedoms; and
8. Equal opportunity for Filipinos and Spanish to enter government service.



Faith, Hope and Charity: Conquest of the Philippines

MARCO RUBEN T. MALTO II COLLECTION 2021