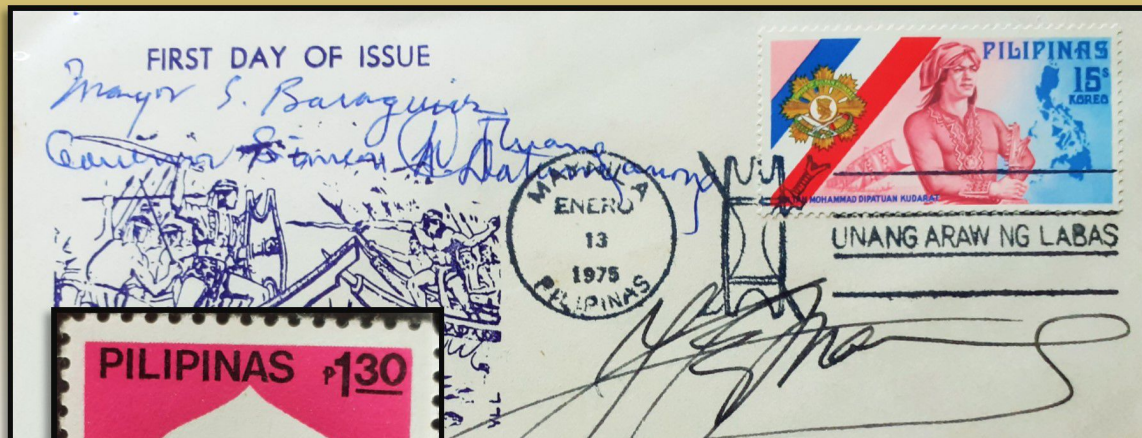


Sultan Kudarat reigns
in Maguindanao
from 1625 to 1671,
his leadership successfully
repels the Spanish forces
from encroaching
Cotabato

EARLY MUSLIM COMMUNITY

The arrival of Muslim traders
from the Persian Gulf, Southern
India, and the Malay region
in the 14th century facilitates
the formation of Sultanates
and conquests in Mindanao
and Sulu.

The Muslim Conquest reaches
the Kingdom of Tondo,
and expands in central Philippines
in the 1500s.



Photographic proof



Perf shift upward error

Tarhata Kiram works throughout her life to protect the economic and political rights of Muslim Filipinos

Faith, Hope and Charity: Conquest of the Philippines

MARCO RUBEN T. MALTO II COLLECTION 2021