

In 1884, *cedula* is introduced, and *polo* is reduced from 40 down to 15 days annual forced labor.

## BUWIS

Taxes under Spanish rule include:

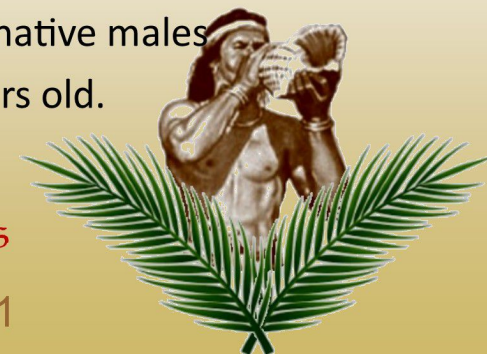
**Tributo** - general tax paid by Filipinos to Spain;

**Sanctorum** - tax paid for the church-related activities;

**Donativo** - tax paid for military campaign against the Muslims;

**Caja de comunidad**- tax paid for public utilities; and

**Polo y servicio**— forced labor required of native males 16 to 60 years old.



Faith, Hope and Charity: Conquest of the Philippines

MARCO RUBEN T. MALTO II COLLECTION 2021