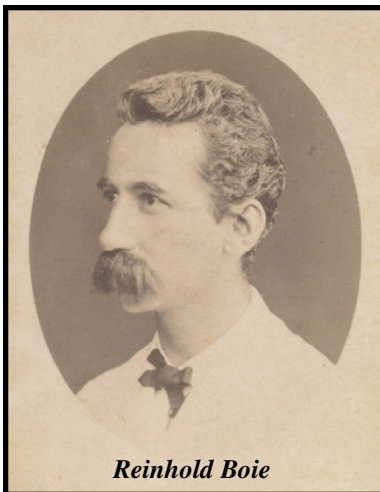


## BOTICA BOIE

In 1830, a young Spanish physician and chemist, Dr Lorenzo Negrao, came to the Philippines and founded a drug store (original name unknown) in 1830 located at Escolta, Manila.

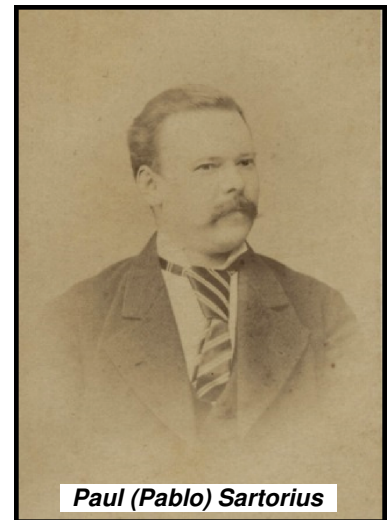
In 1850, two German pharmacists, Heinrich Schmidt and Friedrich (Don Federico) Steck, purchased the drug store from Dr Negrao. In 1857, Steck bought Schmidt's company share for P30,000 and assumed full ownership of the store. A keen businessman, Steck also bought another rival drug store, Botica de Santa Cruz located at Plaza Goiti, for P12,000. To monopolise his trade, Steck also bought Botica Santo Cristo located at 348 Calle Santo Cristo in Bonondo, and Botica de Cebu. Steck was well known for extracting the essence of ylang-ylang and sampaguita flowers and distilling it for commercial use. His enterprise won the gold medal and highest awards at the Philippine Exposition held at the Crystal Palace in the Retiro of Madrid, Spain in 1887 and the Louisiana Purchase Exposition held in St. Louis, Missouri, USA in 1904, under the trademark of 'Pablo Sartorius', his nephew's name. At this time, ylang-ylang essence commanded the highest prices on the European market. In 1861, Steck sold Botica de Santa Cruz to his pharmacist, Agustin Westernhagen. Soon after, Steck returned to Germany where he died in 1869. Records show Westernhagen as owner of Botica de Santa Cruz until 1876, and in the hands of Paul (Pablo) Schuster from 1877.



*Reinhold Boie*

Meanwhile, in 1864, Reinhold Boie (pharmacist) was employed by W von Borries, a German chemist and druggist located at Escolta, Manila. In 1867, Boie was sent to Vigan, Ilocos Sur, which at the time was a booming centre of the indigo industry (where indigo dye was exported for use in textile mills in the Continent). He was sent to open a pharmacy that was created under his own name, Botica Boie. However, the company remained under the ownership of W von Borries. Botica Boie was purchased by Paul (Pablo) Sartorius, Steck's nephew in 1869.

Pablo Sartorius had a keen interest in ylang-ylang oil and expanded his business in 1870 when he bought Steck's business interests, the main Botica and the branches of Botica de Santo Cristo and Botica de Cebu, from his aunt. The main business remained in his hands for ten years until he too returned to Germany. In 1873, records show Pablo Sartorius as owner of Botica de la Escolta, Escolta 25, Manila, most likely the name of the main pharmacy purchased from the Steck family.



*Paul (Pablo) Sartorius*

Around 1873, Pablo Sartorius sold Botica Santo Cristo to Reinhold Boie. Not long after purchasing the Botica, Boie returned back to Germany.

Sometime after taking over Botica Boie, Pablo Sartorius became ill and asked Reinhold Boie to come back and run the business. In 1880, Boie became the manager of the drug store in Manila. In 1884, Boie, together with a German friend Otto Ziegert, combined funds and purchased the Botica de la Escolta as well as the two remaining branches, Botica de Cebu and Botica Boie in Vigan, from the Sartorius family for P52,000. Thus, the company Boie named after himself seventeen years prior was now his. Since it was a partnership, the company was known as Botica Boie & Ziegert. However, people would refer to the company as Botica Boie, as they had been accustomed to.

## BOTICA BOIE

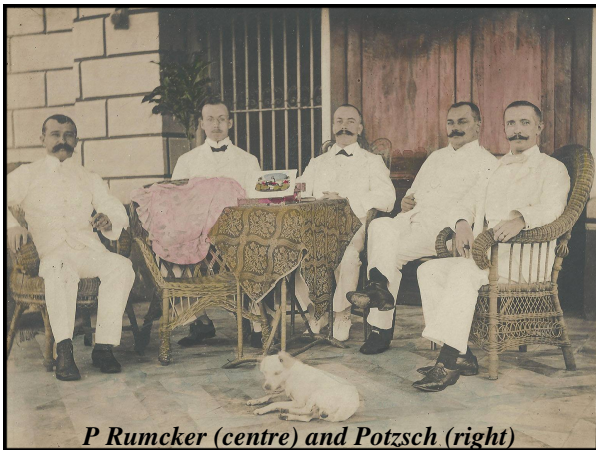
When Ziegert died while on a trip to Germany (circa 1892), Boie brought in Dr. Alexander Schadenberg as a partner, the company name changing to Boie & Schadenberg. Records in 1894 show the following employees: E Heinecke (assistant), A Loher, J Roder, and V Zaragoza (Vigan). Botica Boie was also known as the 'German Dispensary'.



*Alex Schadenberg (circa 1895)*



Both Boie and Schadenberg died in 1896. One before the outbreak of the revolution, and the other in the midst of it in September. Both were buried in the Cemeterio Internacional of San Pedro Makati. Their German compatriots bought the company afterwards.



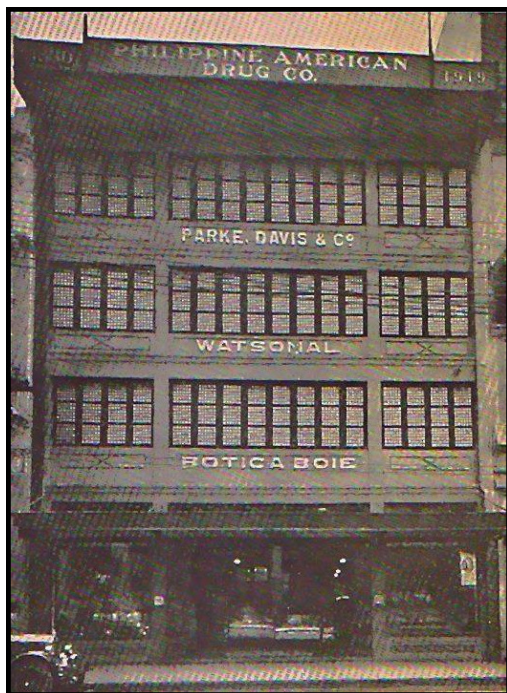
*P Rumker (centre) and Potzsch (right)*

In 1902, Botica Boie was sold and purchased by F Stahl and P Rümcker, Boie & Schadenberg assistants, for \$750,000. Records show Boie & Schadenberg under estate to the widows of R Boei and A Schadenberg, with Stahl and Rümcker having authority to sign per procuracionem. From late 1904 the take-over is completed and shows the firm of Stahl & Rümcker recorded as Successors to Boie & Schadenberg; chemists, druggists and distillers of ylang-ylang. Other employees listed are D Storebeck, W Jufferbrunch and Ernst Israel. In 1908 Stahl & Rümcker are listed as wholesale and retail chemists and druggists, distillers of essential oils and manufacturers of aerated waters. They are also proprietors of the German Dispensary located at 81-87 Escolta. F Stahl is noted to be in Hamburg. Ernst Israel having authority to sign per procuracionem.

American influences, improved transportation, and attention to public health, had greatly stimulated the drug business; Stahl and Rümcker prospered accordingly. However, World War I caught them at their Hamburg buying office in 1914, and they had to turn the management over to Ernst Israel, who kept stocks up under the greatest handicaps. Ernst Israel was responsible for acquiring the site of the present five-story building at 95 Escolta and kept the business thriving. With the outbreak of World War I, German businesses were seized by the US Governor General under the 'Trading with the Enemy Act 1914-1916'. In 1918, all the Germans running Botica Boie (eight staff including Israel), along with other German residents, were deported to the United States.



## BOTICA BOIE



In 1918, the business was sold for \$1.2M and ownership of Botica Boie was passed to a group of prominent American and Filipino financiers who formed and organised Philippine American Drug Co (PADCO), thus changing the company's name into PADCO-Botica Boie.

In 1922, Botica Boie bought A S Watson & Co, a branch of the Hong Kong store that had been doing business on Escolta from 1883 to 1912 and had a branch in Cebu. Aside from medicines, surgical and scientific instruments, they now sold flavouring extracts, floor wax, toilet articles, etc. Later on, the second floor of the Botica Boie building in Escolta was converted into an ice cream parlor.

As an aside, Friedrich Steck's success in producing ylang-ylang oil in the late 1800s led other pharmacists to come up with similar products but of inferior quality, including artificial oils, which caused the market to falter. Export of the famous ylang-ylang oil from Manila dropped from 2,504 kg in 1914 to 560 kg in 1928 as it faced

challenges during the war and was faced with competition from other oils on the global market. In addition, due to expansion around Manila, a number of the places where ylang-ylang grew were converted into housing projects.

In 1938 it became a true pioneer of retail, having opened three other branches, in Cebu, Iloilo and Legaspi, Albay. It established an American office at 16 Beaver Street, New York City, and a European office with E&A Hasche, at Steinstrasse, Hamburg, Germany. Its main lines of business were wholesale, retail and manufacturing of chemist, laboratory, hospital and photographic supplies. In the 1938 Commercial and Industrial Manual it listed its principal owners as General Manager Roy S. Springer and directors J.P. Heilbronn, S.F. Gaches, Amos Bellis, and Salvador Araneta.

On May 22, 1948, Botica Boie Inc was recognised as a corporation. Its main business activity was to wholesale and retail products manufactured by PADCO-Botica Boie. During the same year, PADCO-Botica Boie was incorporated and registered with the Securities and Exchange Commission under the name Boie Inc. In 1963, PADCO's manufacturing and agency activities were eventually absorbed by Boie Inc, the name the company was henceforth formally known as. Boie Inc currently has its headquarters at Sycamore Prime Building, Alabang-Zapote Road, Cupang, Muntinlupa, Metro Manila.



**WHEN IN MANILA . . .**  
**IF YOU WANT**

American and European Patent Medicines, Rubber Goods, Toiletries, Household Products, Chemicals and Drugs, Prescriptions, everything attended to by expert pharmacists


CALL ON

**BOTICA BOIE**  
PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO.  
95 ESCOLTA — TEL. 2-32-81  
(Home delivery in Manila twice a day)

**BOIE'S FOUNTAIN**  
REAL AMERICAN SODA FOUNTAIN

Delicious Sandwiches—Cakes—Soft Drinks—Ice Creams  
Sundaes—Coffee—Chocolate, etc.


The Gathering Place for the People looking for Good, Sanitary Service, High Quality and Pleasant Surroundings.



**BOTICA BOIE**  
PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO.  
MANILA & VIGAN  
CABLE ADDRESS: "BOIE" MANILA

Manila,

**CONTAX**  
THE MINIATURE  
CAMERA OF TODAY



WHY NOT KEEP A COMPLETE PHOTOGRAPHIC HISTORY OF YOUR STAMP COLLECTION AND TRANSACTIONS FOR FUTURE REFERENCES.

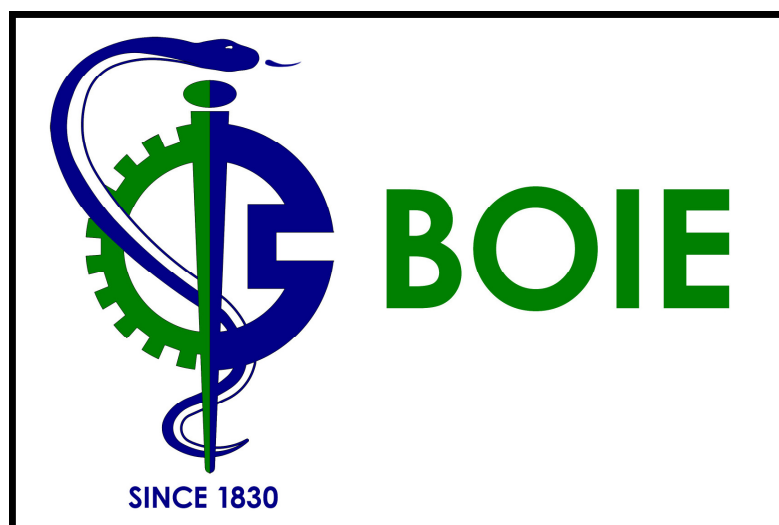
LET US SHOW YOU HOW EASY THIS WORK CAN BE DONE WITH THE CONTAX AND ITS ACCESSORIES.

1936 AFF Journal Advert

PHOTO. DEPT.  
BOTICA BOIE

## **BOTICA BOIE**

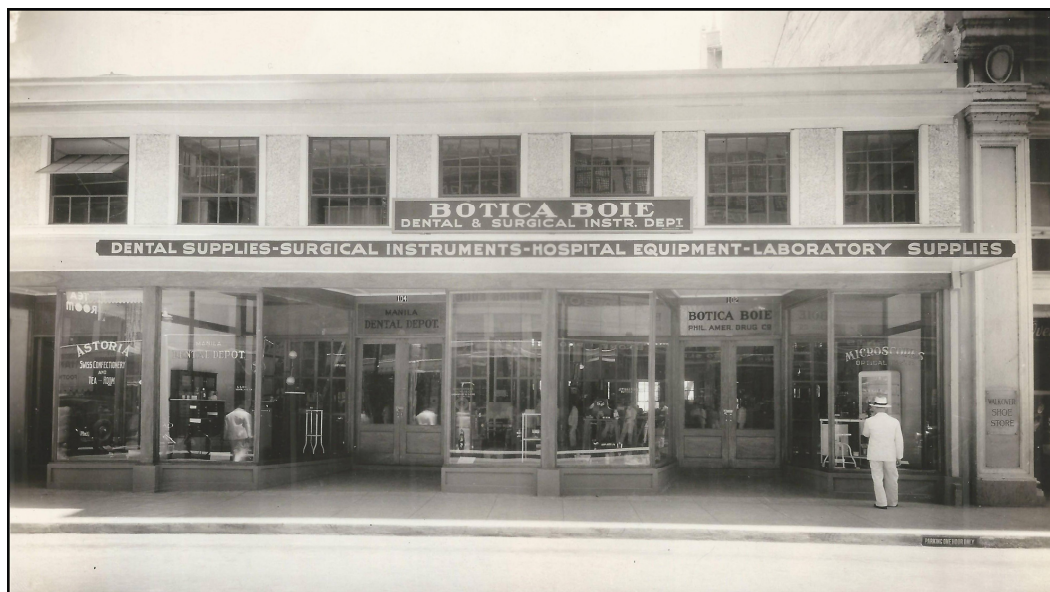
Boie is a distinguished Philippine enterprise with strong commitment in providing quality medicines to the Filipino consumers. It is a pioneer in the manufacture and marketing of phytomedicines and is now focused in promoting natural plant-based products sourced from reputable European research-based manufacturers and supported by substantial scientific literature. It has set a new standard in ethical promotions based on the most appropriate use of our phytomedicines and the benefits that may be derived from them as proven by scientific and clinical evidence. These natural-based products are promoted as preferred alternatives to chemically and synthetically manufactured medicines.





## **BOTICA BOIE**

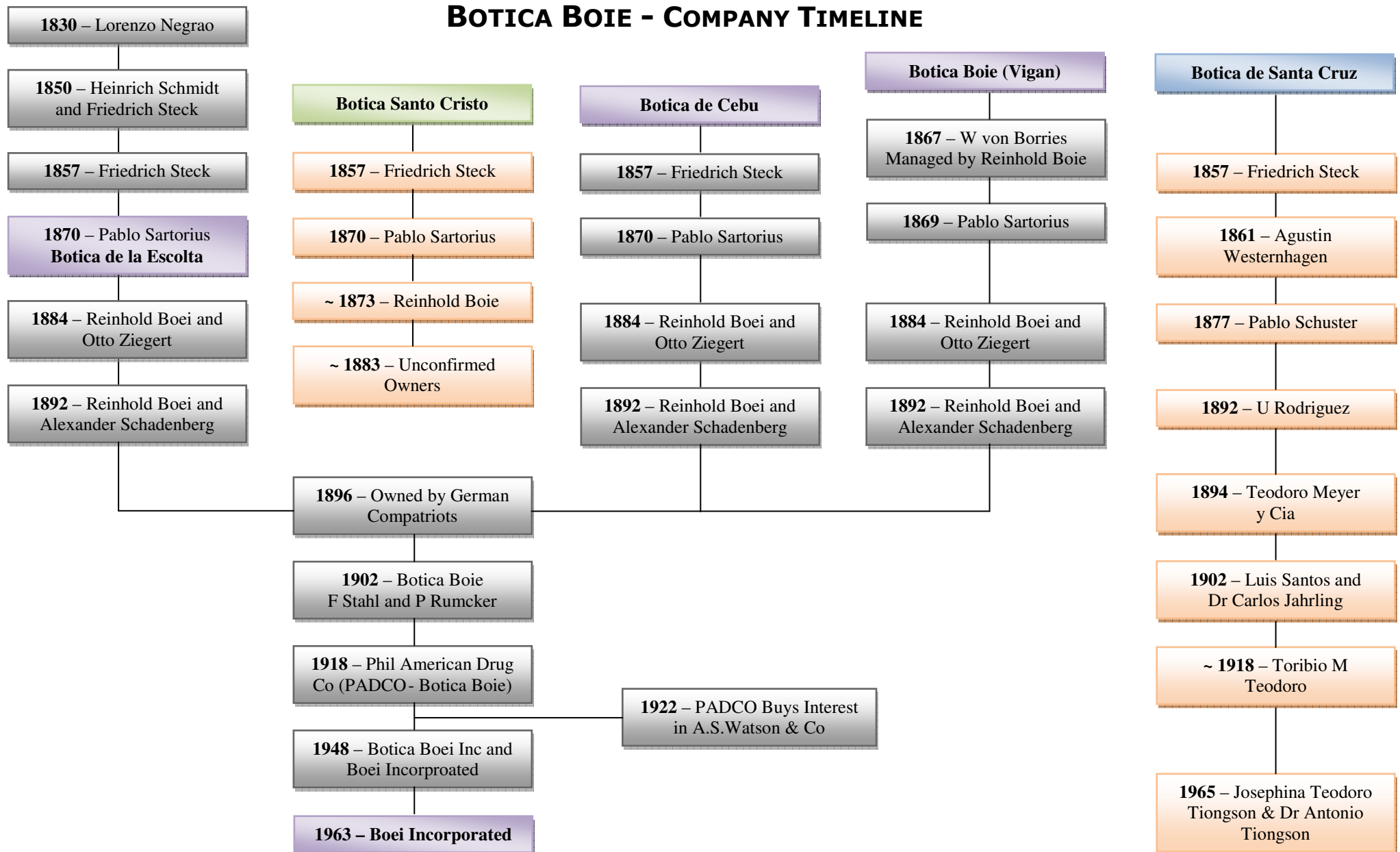
**CIRCA 1933**



**Botica Boie – Visayan Drug Company (Cebu Branch)**



## BOTICA BOIE - COMPANY TIMELINE





## YLANG-YLANG



*Cananga odorata*, known as the cananga tree, is a tropical tree that is native to the Philippines, Indonesia and Malaysia. It is valued for the perfume extracted from its flowers, called ylang-ylang (a name also sometimes used for the tree itself), which is an essential oil used in aromatherapy. The tree is also called the fragrant cananga, Macassar-oil plant, or perfume tree.

The name 'ylang-ylang' is derived from the noun of the Tagalog word 'ilang' meaning 'wilderness', alluding to the tree's natural habitat.

*Cananga odorata* is a fast-growing tree of the custard apple family Annonaceae. Its growth exceeds 5m per year, and it attains an average height of 12m in an ideal climate. The evergreen leaves are smooth and glossy, oval, pointed and with wavy margins, and 13cm to 20cm long. The flower is drooping, long-stalked, with six narrow, greenish-yellow petals, rather like a sea star in appearance, and yields a highly fragrant essential oil.

The essential oil is used in aromatherapy. It is believed to relieve high blood pressure, normalize sebum secretion for skin problems, and is considered to be an aphrodisiac. The oil from ylang-ylang is widely used in perfumery for oriental or floral themed perfumes (such as Chanel No. 5). Ylang-ylang blends well with most floral, fruit and wood scents. The fragrance of ylang-ylang is rich and deep with notes of rubber and custard, and bright with hints of jasmine and neroli. The essential oil of the flower is obtained through steam distillation of the flowers and separated into different grades (extra, 1, 2, or 3) according to when the distillates are obtained. In the Philippines, its flowers, together with the flowers of the sampaguita, are strung into a necklace and worn by women and used to adorn religious images.

Two men are credited to be the first to begin distilling the oil of the ylang ylang – Albertus Schwenger and Friedrich Steck.

*"...the first distillation of the oil is credited to Albertus Schwenger, who operated a small mobile still in the Philippines in the mid-nineteenth century, and the first commercial operation was started by Steck, who ran a German apothecary, and his nephew Pablo Sartorius; the oil was marketed as "Ylang Ylang Sartorius" and it gained an international reputation. Ylang ylang oil was one of the new scents exhibited at the Paris World Exhibition in 1878."* [Morris 1984]

*"F. Stek would be the first to devote himself in Manila to the distillation of ilang-ilang oil. The Sartorius brand of this essence, then the object of a flourishing industry in Manila, came to acquire a worldwide claim."* [Pharm. Zentralh 9. (1868) 46]

In 1921, Coco Chanel asked Russian Ernest Beaux to "make an ideal smell of a woman." He presented two series of samples: from the 1st to the 5th, and from the 20th to the 24th. Chanel chose the 5th, which consisted of the aromas of a rose, jasmine and ylang-ylang flowers. When questioned about giving it a name, she answered that the collection would be on sale on the 5th day of the 5th month, and consequently it was called "Chanel No. 5."



## **BOTICA BOIE**

### **YLANG-YLANG DISTILLERY PLANT IN MANILA**



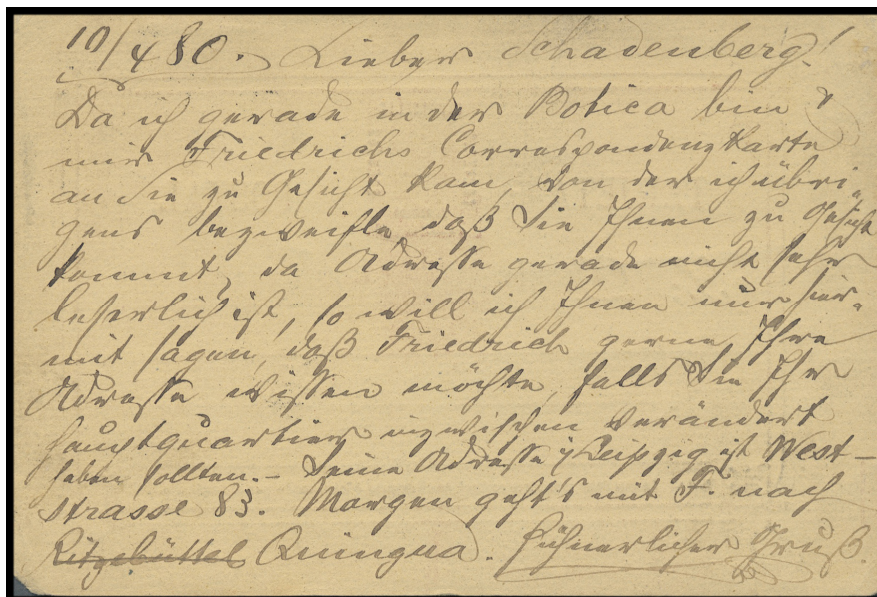
*Photographs courtesy of Christian Preusse and subject to Copyright Rules*



**BOTICA BOIE****BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – PABLO SARTORIUS****BH1: TWO STRAIGHT LINE HANDSTAMP**

*Pablo Sartorius.*  
*MANILA.*

**Pablo Sartorius on Top**  
**Manila on Bottom with Fancy Scroll Line Below**



10 April 1880 - Postal Card from Manila to Breslau, Germany  
 Addressed to Don Alex Schandenbergl

Pablo Sartorius owned four Boticas between 1869 and 1884  
 [Christoph Gartner Auction 42 – 11 November 2018 – Lot 5770]

## BOTICA BOIE

### BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – PABLO SARTORIUS

#### BH2: TWO SINGLE LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP



**PABLO SARTORIUS on Top**  
**Blank Centre**  
**MANILA. on Bottom with Star on Either Side**



16 April 1877 – Cover from Hamburg to Regensburg, Germany  
Pablo Sartorius Business Handstamp (BH2) Applied on Front

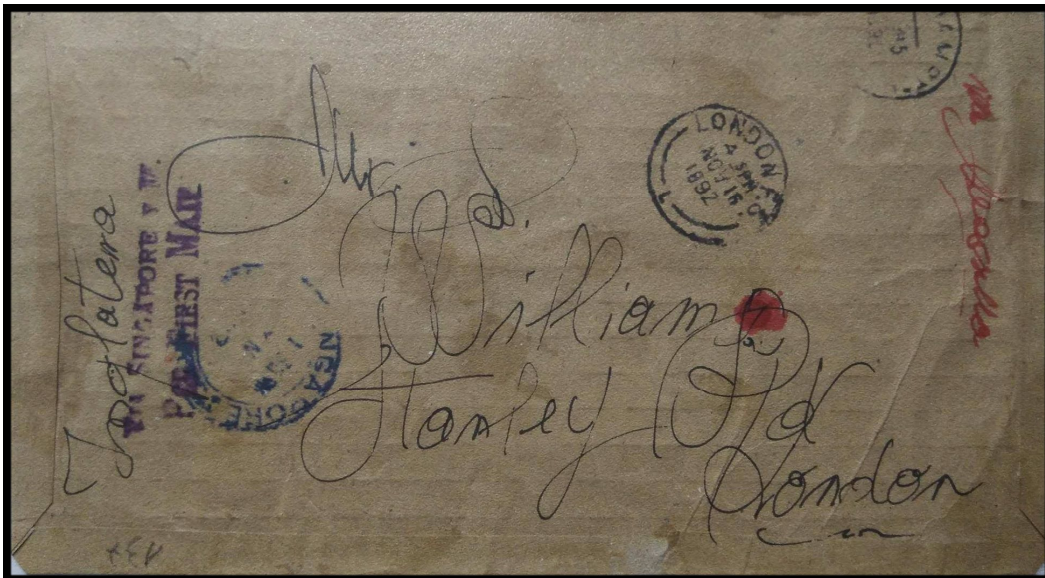
- UNUSUAL APPLICATION OF THIS BUSINESS HANDSTAMP -



## BOTICA BOIE

### BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – PABLO SARTORIUS

### BH2: TWO SINGLE LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP



1892 – Cover to London, England via Singapore

Pablo Sartorius Business Handstamp (BH2) Applied on Reverse

- TAMPERED COVER WITH STAMPS TIED WITH BOGUS PHILIPPINE CANCEL -

**BOTICA BOIE****BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – BOIE & SCHADENBERG****BH3: DOUBLE OUTER AND SINGLE INNER LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP****BOIE & SCHADENBERG on Top [2.5mm Tall]****Blank Centre****MANILA (Sans-Serif Lettering) on Bottom with Star on Either Side**

21 October 1892 – Cover to Hamburg, Germany

8c Paying Single Weight Rate tied with Correos – Manila Circular Date Stamps

Hamburg Indistinct Receiving Circular Date Stamp on Reverse

Boie &amp; Schadenberg Business Handstamp (BH3) Applied on Reverse



## BOTICA BOIE

### BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – BOIE & SCHADENBERG

#### BH4: DOUBLE OUTER AND SINGLE INNER LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP



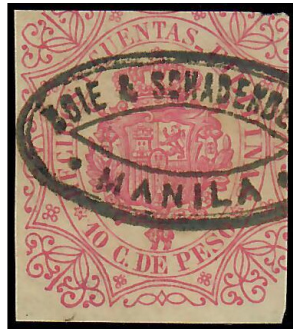
**BOIE & SCHADENBERG on Top [3mm Tall]**

**Blank Centre**

**MANILA (Sans-Serif Lettering) on Bottom with Star on Either Side**



Scott #149  
(1890)

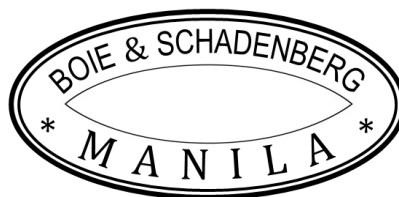


Warren W-253  
(1879)



Scott #160  
(1890)

#### BH5: DOUBLE OUTER AND SINGLE INNER LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP



**BOIE & SCHADENBERG on Top**

**Blank Centre**

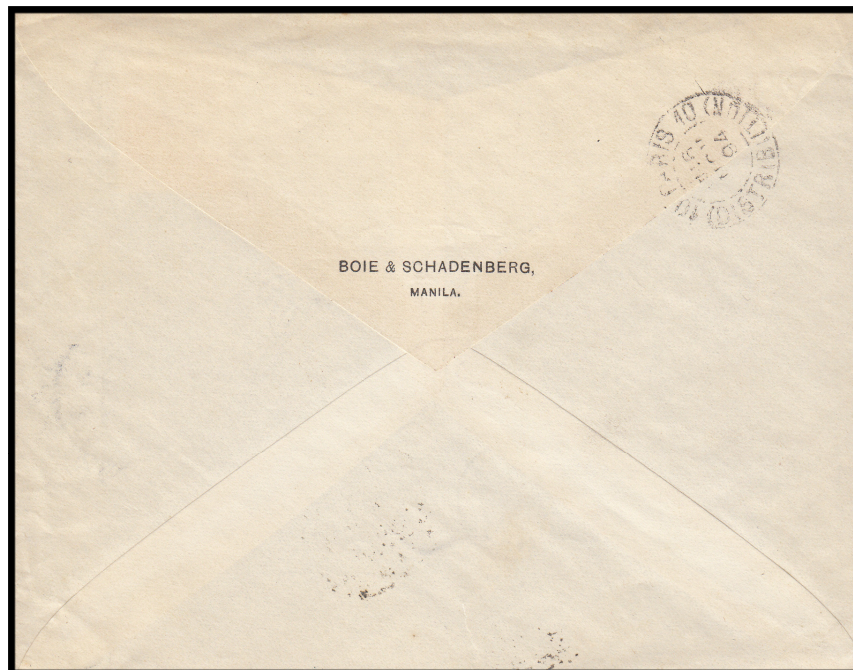
**MANILA (Serif Lettering) on Bottom with Star on Either Side**



Scott #164  
(1891)

**PRINTED RETURN ADDRESS ON BACK OF COVER – BOIE & SCHADENBERG**

BOIE & SCHADENBERG,  
MANILA.



23 October 1994 Frech Pageubot Cancel and 16 November 1894 Paris Receiving Backstamp

*Boie & Schadenberg owned three Boticas between 1892 and 1896 (RA1 on Reverse)*



**BOTICA BOIE****BUSINESS HANDSTAMPS – FARMACIA BOIE****BH6: DOUBLE OUTER AND SINGLE INNER LINED OVAL HANDSTAMP**

**FARMACIA BOIE on Top**  
**Blank Centre**  
**MANILA, ESCOLTA 25 on Bottom with Star on Either Side**



12 May 1898 – Postal Card from Manila to Fuerth Bayern, Germany via Hong Kong  
 Farmacia Boie Business Handstamp (BH5) Applied on Both Sections of Joined Postal Card

[A Laiz - Reconstrucción de las Planchas de los Enteros Postales Tipo Infante]

## BOTICA BOIE

### PRINTED RETURN ADDRESS ON BACK OF COVER – BOIE & SCHADENBERG

### RA2: TESTAMENTARIA DE BOIE & SCHADENBERG



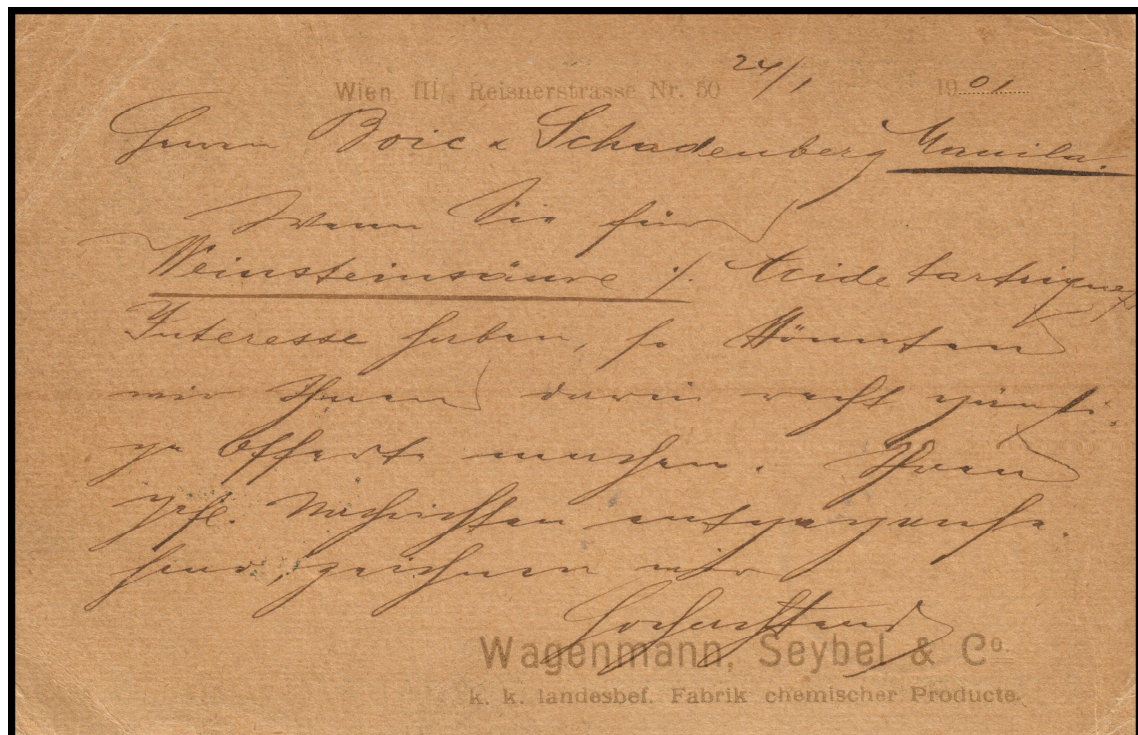
25 August 1899 – Cover from Manila to Paris, France

Military Station (No. 1) Departure Duplex Cancel and 1 September 1899 Frech Pageubot Transit Cancel

Testamentary due to the deaths of Boie & Schadenberg in 1896 and New Owners not taking over until 1902



## INBOUND POSTAL CARD FROM AUSTRIA TO BOIE & SCHADENBERG



2 March 1901 Manila Receiving Circular Date Stamp

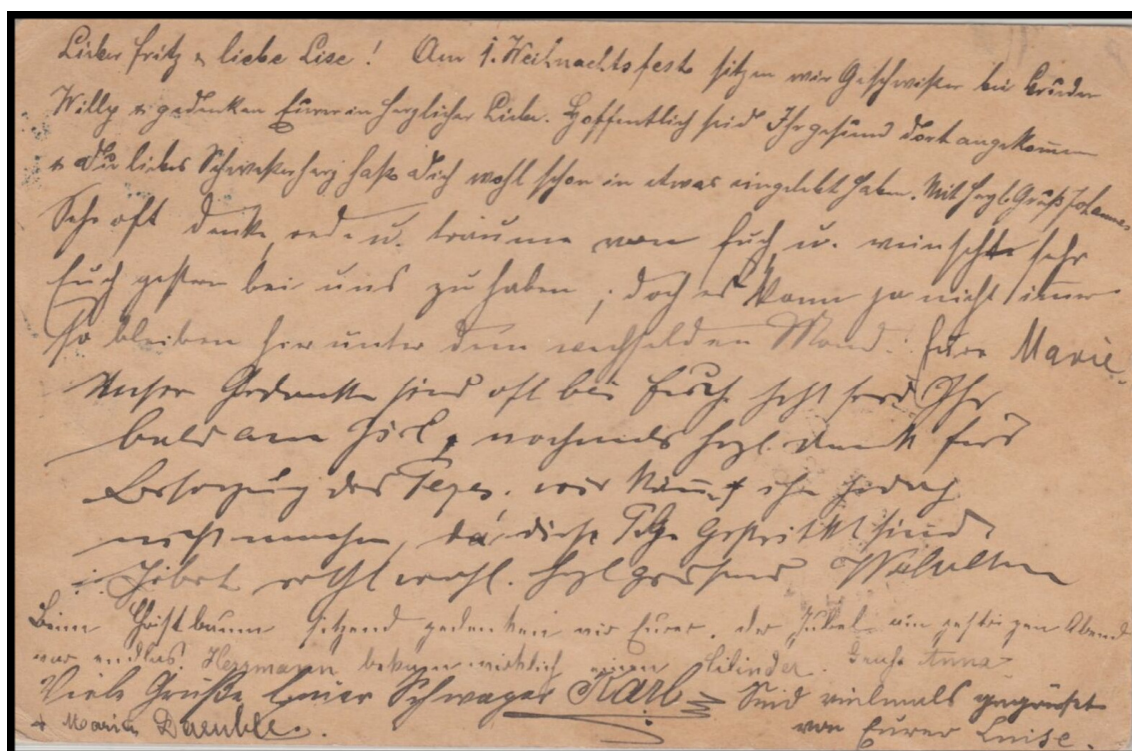
*Addressed to Boie & Schadenberg whilst company was under Testamentary  
due to the deaths of Boie and Schadenberg in 1896 and new owners not taking over until 1902*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND POSTAL CARD TO FRAN STAHL, ESCOLTA 83, MANILA



23 December 1902 – Augsburg, Germany to Escolta, Manila

Manila (6 February 1903) Receiving Circular Date Cancel on Front

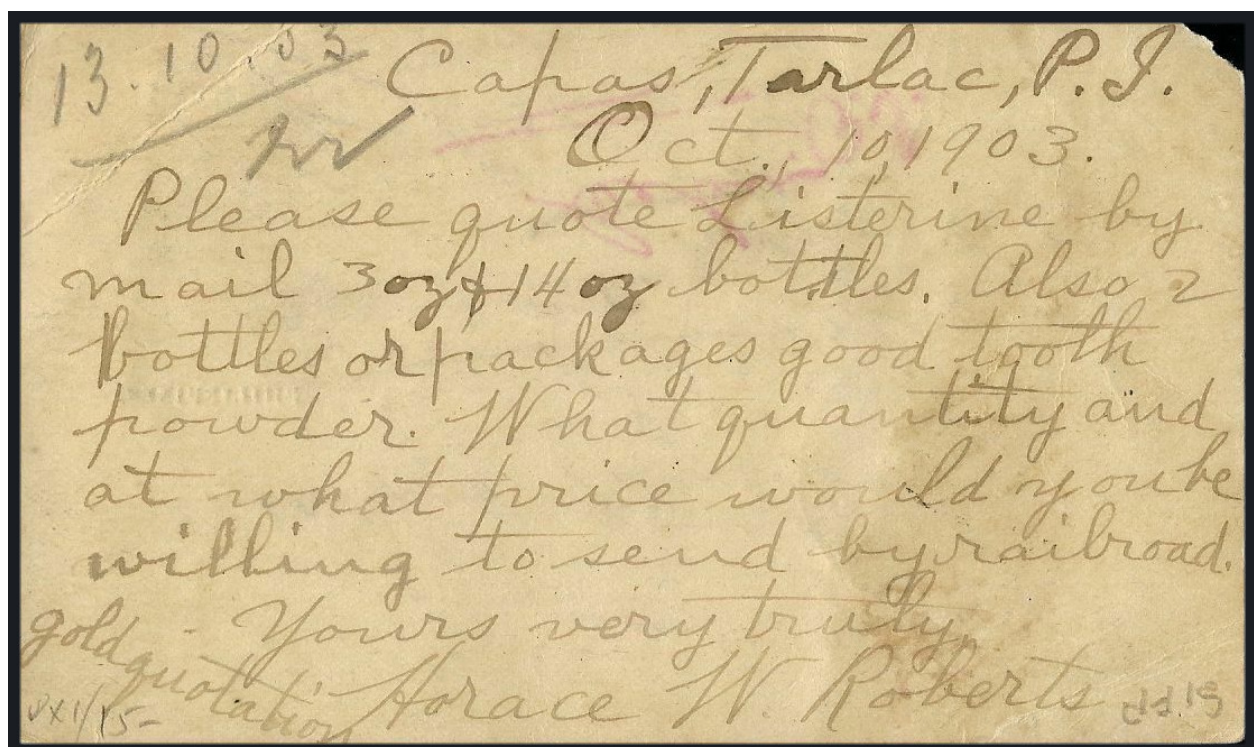
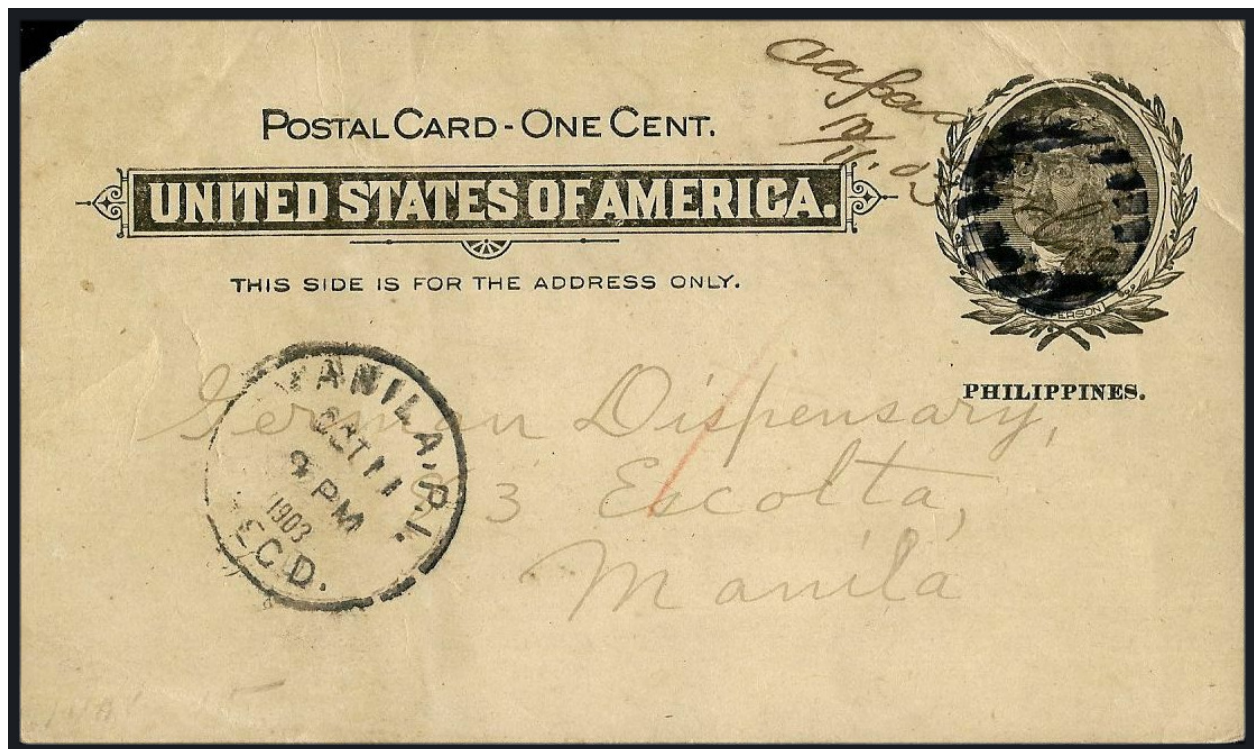
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND POSTAL CARD TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, 83 ESCOLTA, MANILA



Dateline 10 October 1903 – Capas, Tarlac to Manila

Manuscript Capas (10 / 10 / 03) Departure Marking with Dumb Departure Cancel

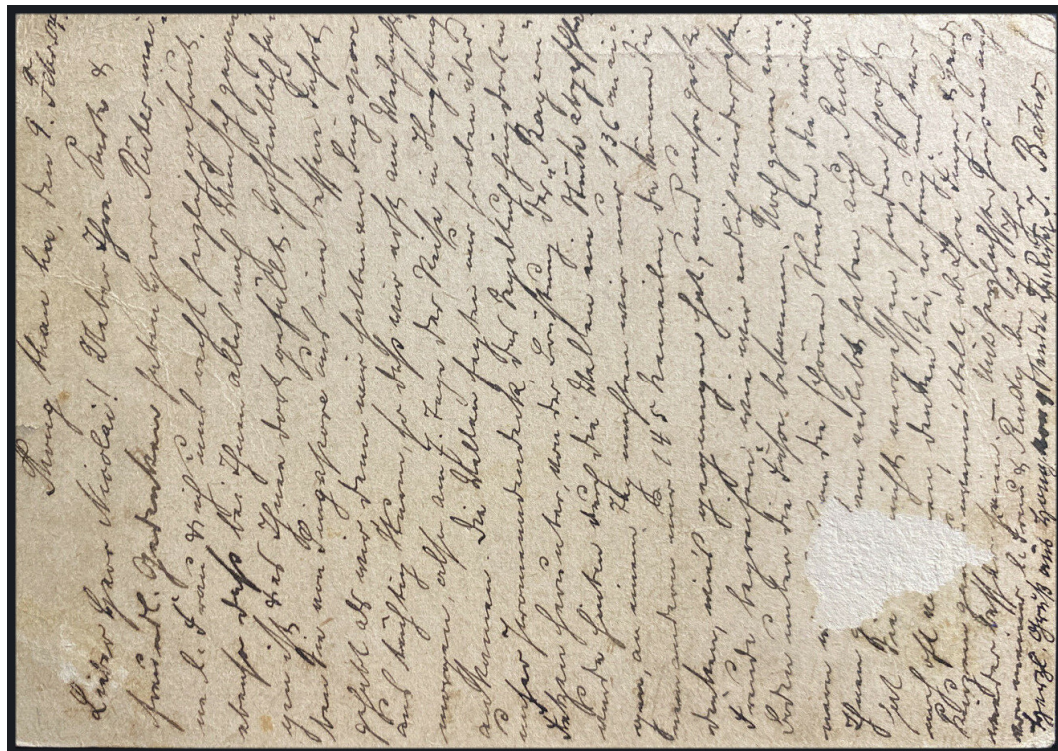
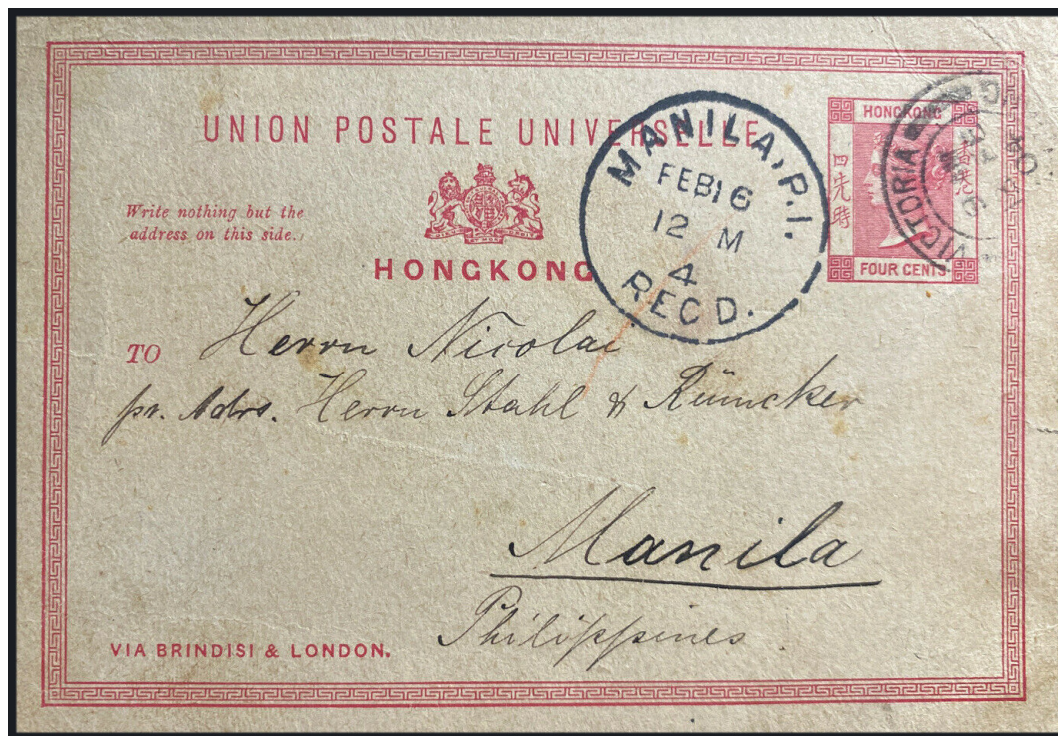
Manila (11 October 1903) Receiving Circular Date Cancel on Front



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND POSTAL CARD TO HERRN NICOLAI, C/O STAHL & RÜMCKER, MANILA



Dateline 9 February 1904 – Hong Kong to Manila

Manila (16 February 1904) Receiving Circular Date Cancel on Front

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



## BOTICA BOIE

### PRINTED RETURN ADDRESS ON BACK OF COVER – STAHL & RUMCKER

### RA3: STAHL & RUMCKER, SUCCESSORS TO BOIE & SCHADENBERG

STAHL & RÜMCKER  
Successors to  
BOIE & SCHADENBERG  
MANILA, P. I.



20 August 1904 – Registered Cover from Manila to New Jersey, USA  
Seattle, Washington (15 September 1904) and New Brunswick (21 September 1904) Receiving Backstamps

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, ESCOLTA 87, MANILA**



August 1906 – Domestic Registered Cover from Laoag, Ilocos Norte to Manila

Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with Undated Registration Cancel

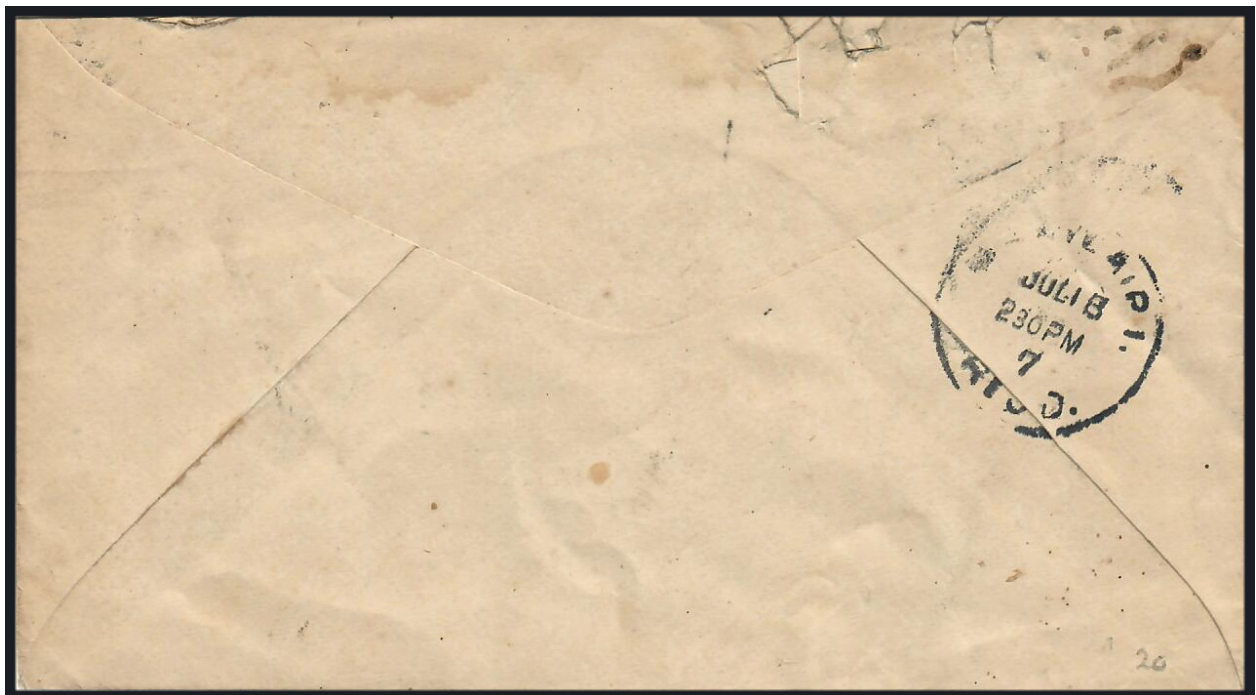
Backstamped with Manila (17 August 1906) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY, STAHL AND RÜMCKER**  
**83 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



18 July 1907 – Domestic Cover from Bacolor, Pampanga to Manila

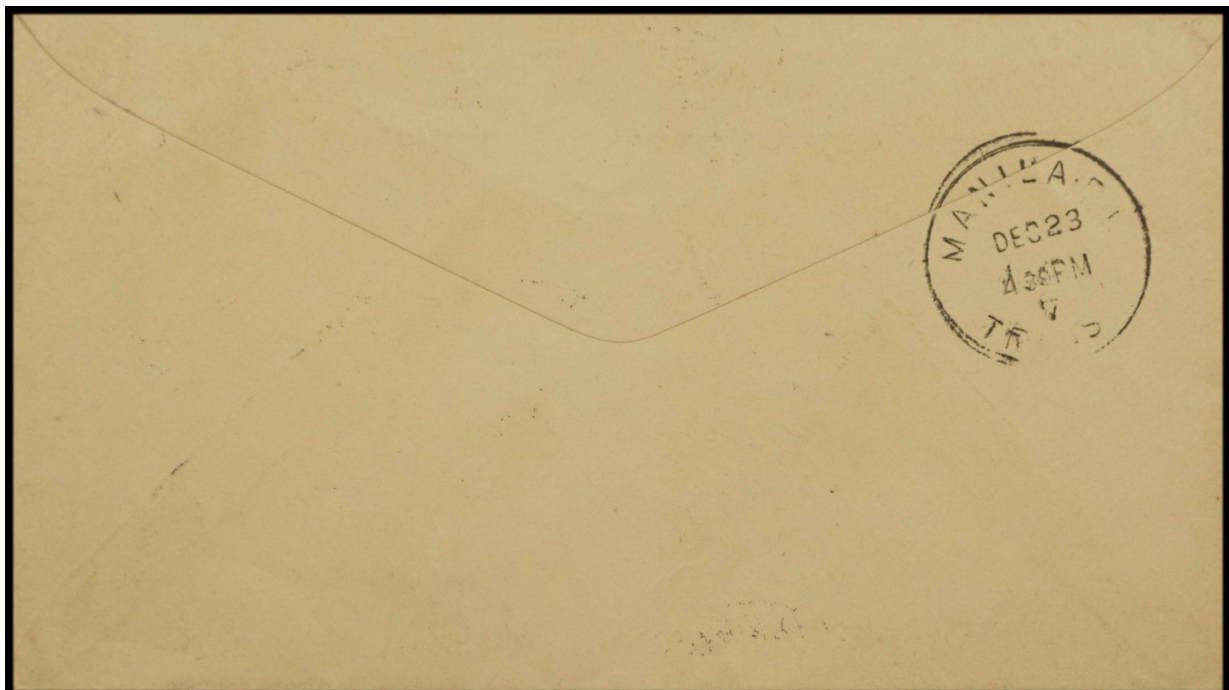
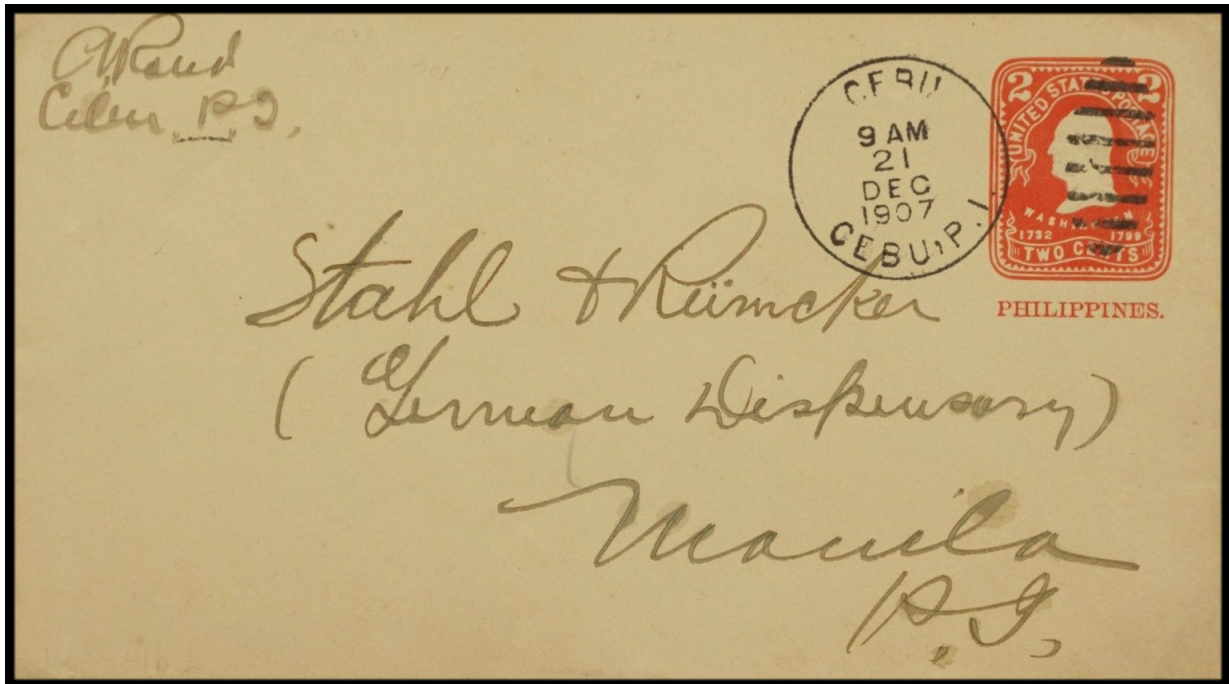
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U17) with 'Bacolor - Pampanga' Duplex Cancel

Backstamped with Manila (18 July 1907) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, (GERMAN DISPENSARY), MANILA**



21 December 1907 – Domestic Cover from Cebu to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U28) with 'Cebu - Cebu' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (23 December 1907) Receiving Cancel

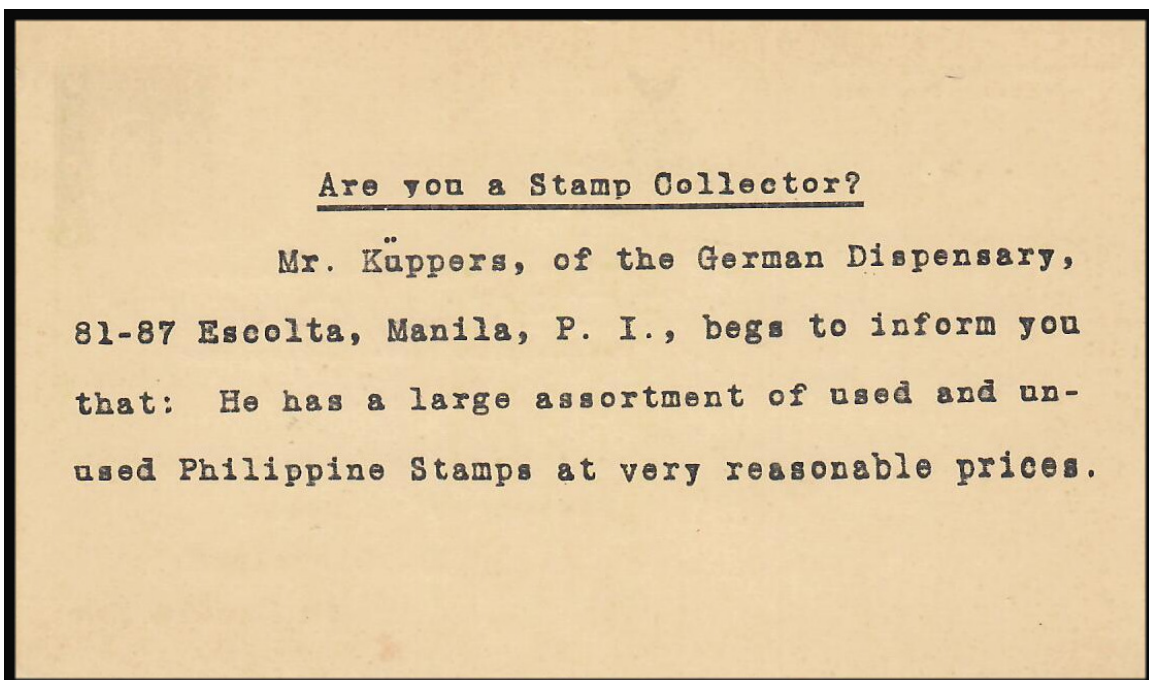
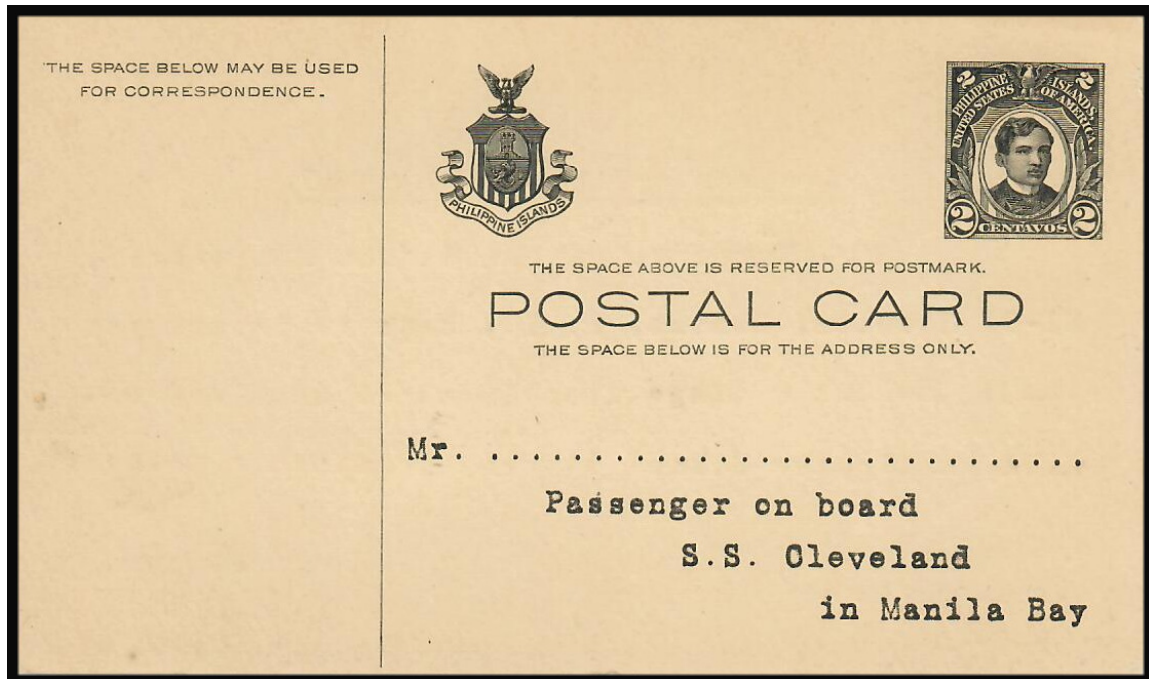
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

**PRE-PRINTED POSTAL CARD**



Circa 1908 – 2c Rizal (Black) Pre-Printed Postal Card (Scott UX9)

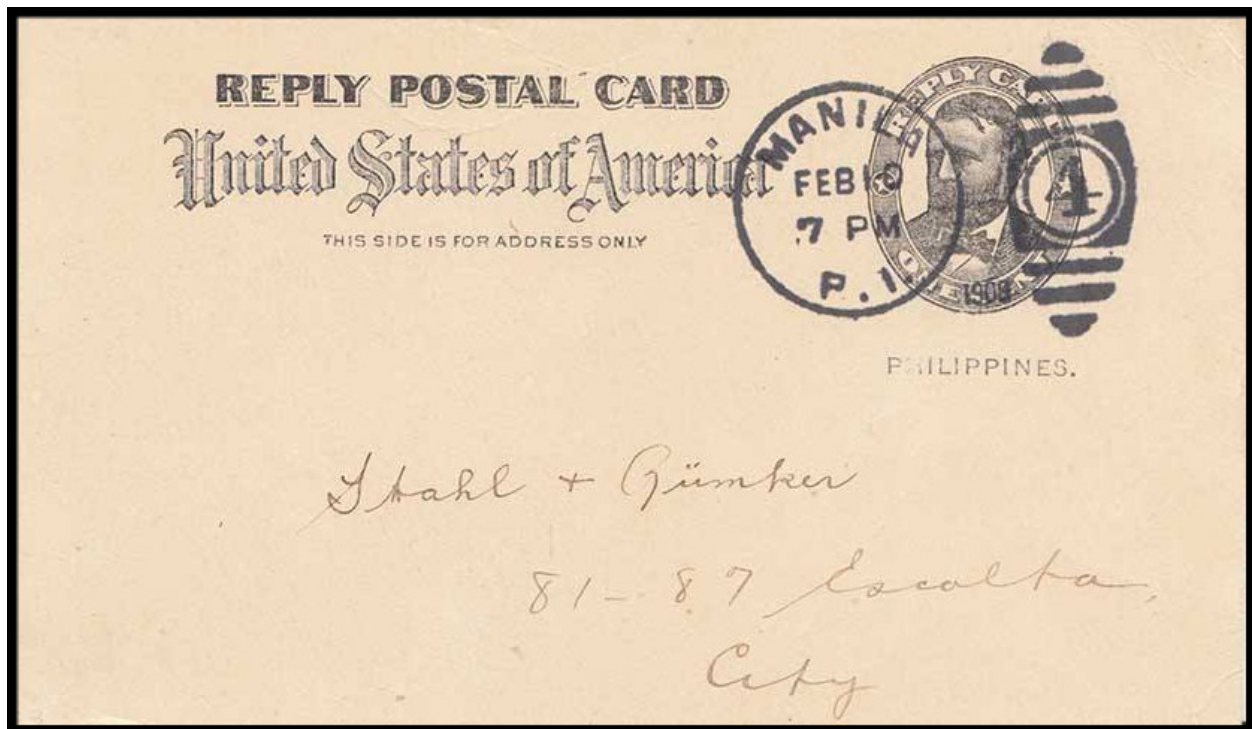
Announcement that Mr Kuppers, from the German Dispensary, has a large assortment of used and unused Philippine Stamps available at reasonable prices.

*Paul Küppers is recorded in 1908 as a bookkeeper for Stahl & Rümcker (German Dispensary)*

**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

**REPLY POSTAL CARD TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, 81-87 ESCOLTA, CITY**



10 February 1908 – Reply Postal Card

'Manila' Arrival Duplex Cancel

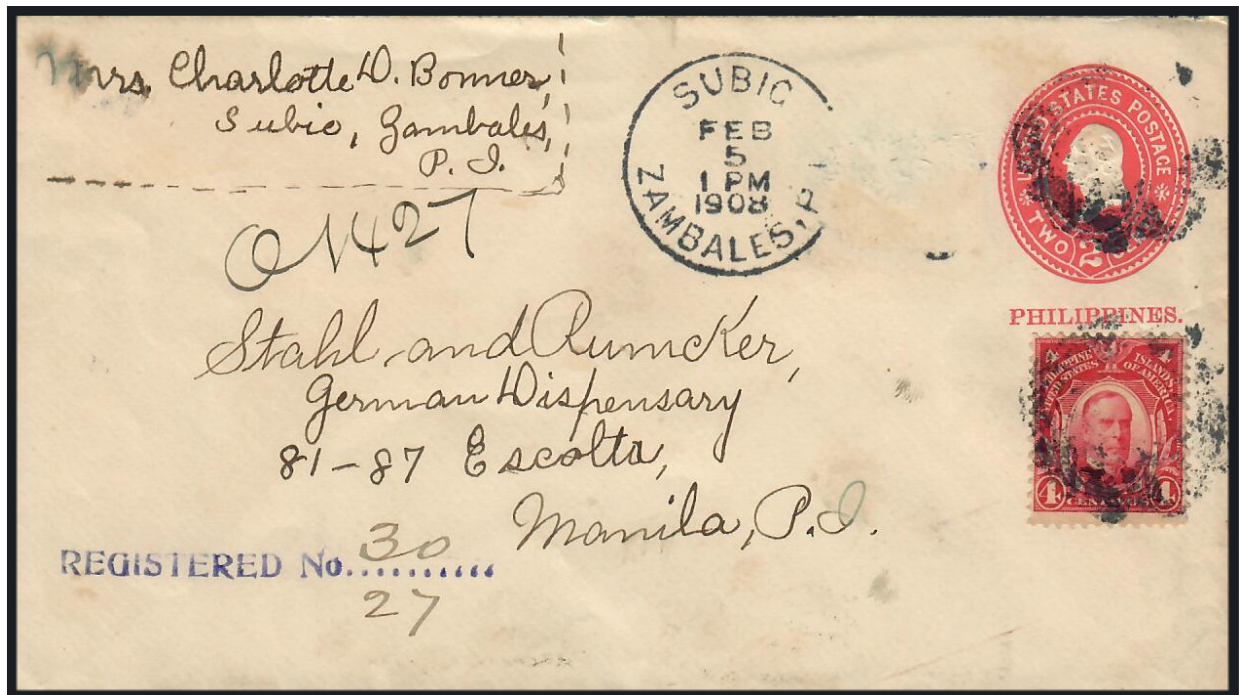
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

*[From the Collection of Christian Preusse]*



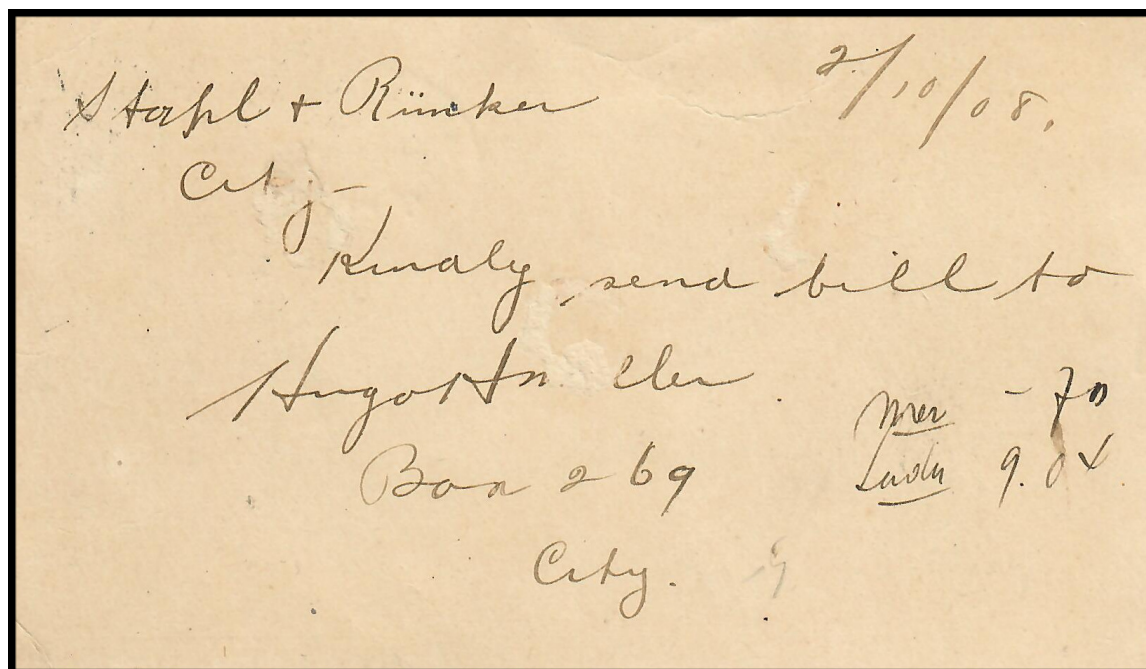
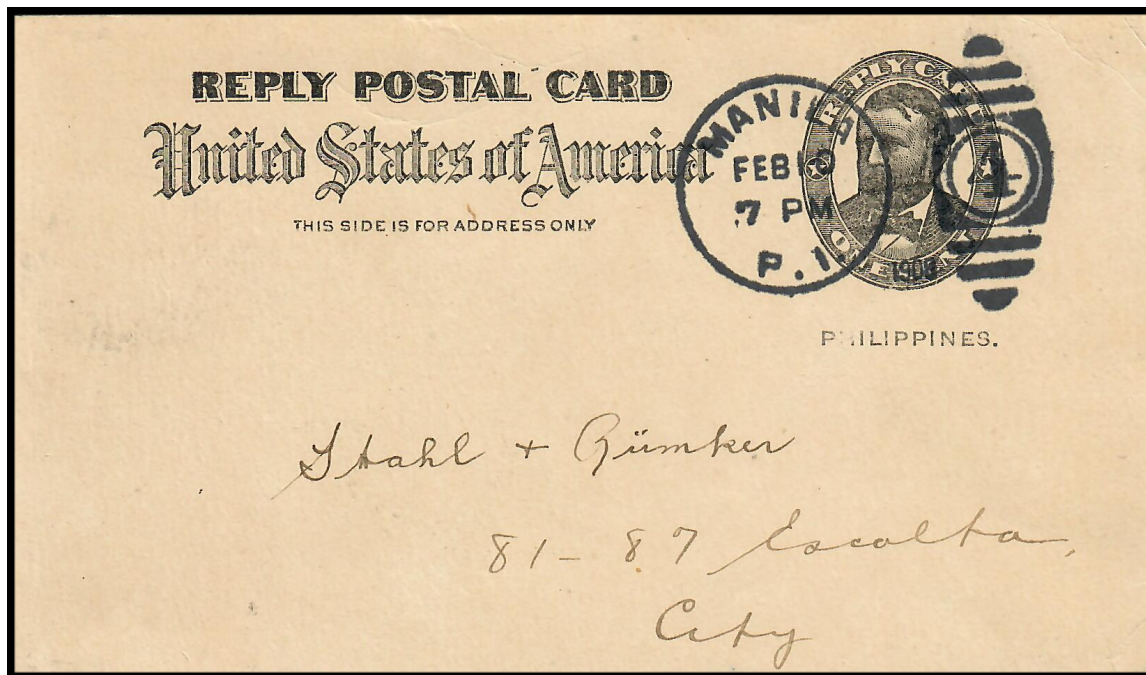
**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, GERMAN DISPENSARY**  
**81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



5 February 1908 – Registered Domestic Cover from Subic, Zambales to Manila  
Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U8, on stamp missing) with 'Subic, Zambales' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (6 February 1908) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION****INBOUND REPLY POSTAL CARD TO STAHL & RÜMCKER, 81-87 ESCOLTA, CITY**

10 February 1908 – Manila Circulating Reply Postal Card

Used on 1c Reply Postal Card (Scott #UY2) with Manila No. 4 Duplex Cancellation

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, GERMAN DISPENSARY  
81-87 ESCOLTA (PO BOX 299), MANILA**



7 March 1908 – Registered Domestic Cover from Twin Peaks, Benguet to Manila  
Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U22) with 'Twin Peaks - Benguet' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (8 March 1908) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO BOTICA BOIE, PO Box 299, MANILA**



11 March 1908 – Registered Domestic Cover from Batangas to Manila

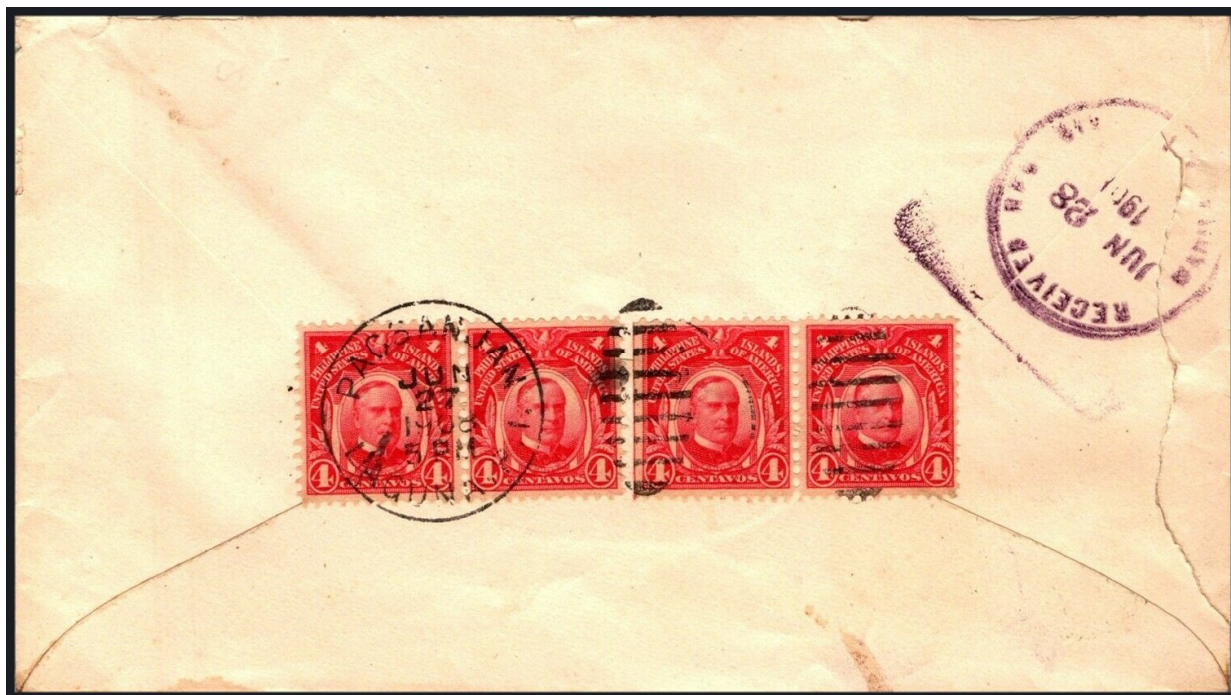
Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U17) with 'Batangas' Boxed Registration Cancel

Backstamped with Manila (12 March 1908) Receiving Cancel



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER**  
**PO Box 299, MANILA**



27 June 1908 – Registered Up-rated Domestic Cover from Pagsanjan, Laguna to Manila  
 Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30, stamp on back) with 'Pagsanjan - Laguna' Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (28 June 1908) Receiving Cancel

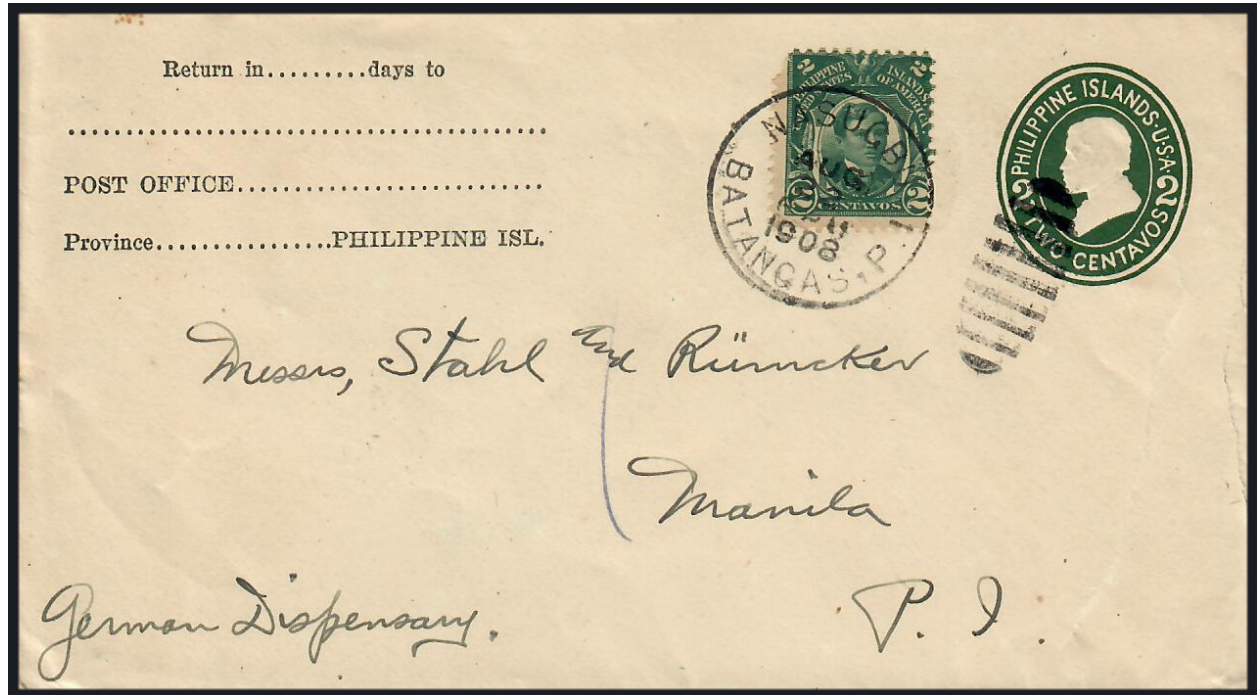
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



# BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, MANILA (GERMAN DISPENSARY)



22 August 1908 – Domestic Cover from Nasugbu, Batangas to Manila

Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Nasugbu - Batangas' Duplex Cancel

Backstamped with Batangas (25 August 1908) Transit and Manila (30 August 1908) Receiving Cancels

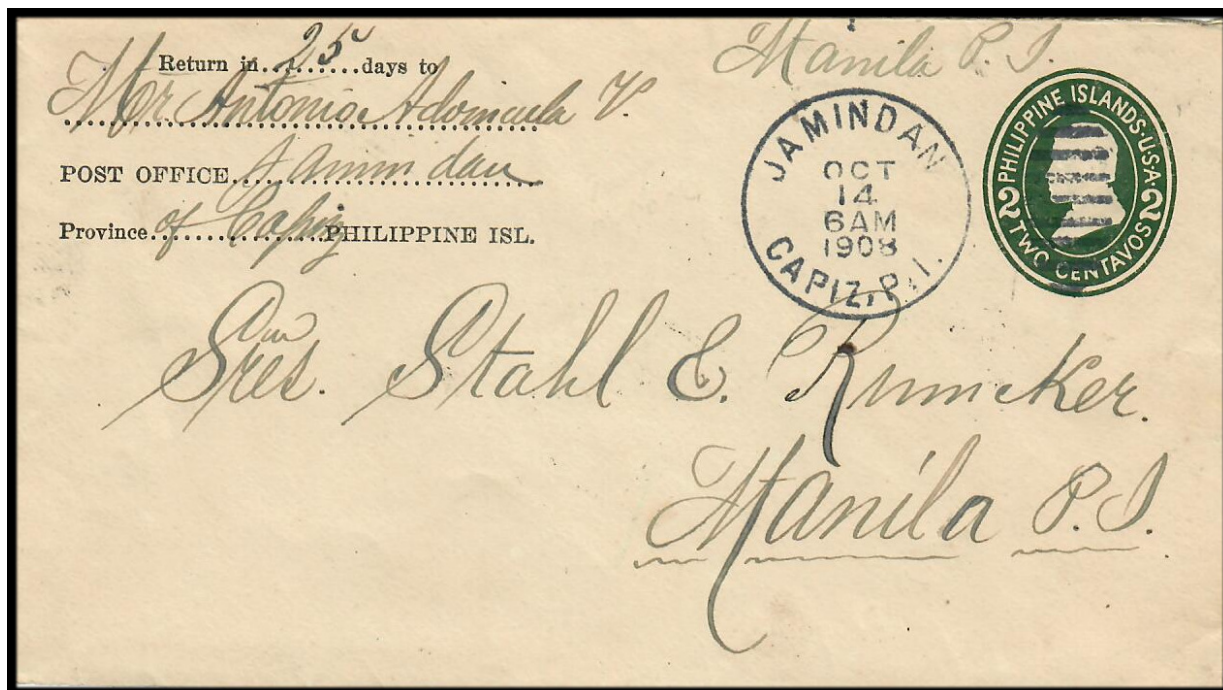
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, MANILA



14 October 1908 – Domestic Cover from Jamindan, Capiz to Manila

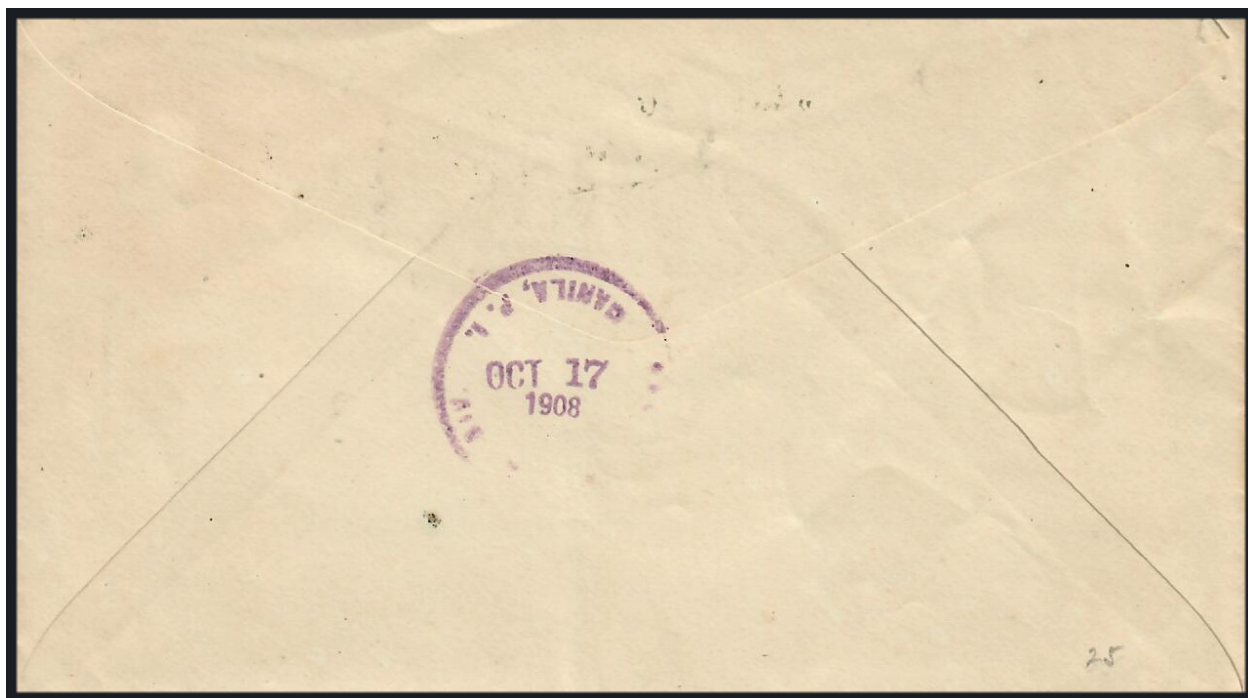
Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30, stamp on back) with 'Jamindan - Capiz' Duplex Cancel  
 'Mamrusao - Capiz' and 'Dao - Capiz' (14 October), 'Capiz - Panay' Island (16 October) Transit Stamps  
 Backstamped with Manila (21 October 1908) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

#### REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO BOTICA BOIE, QUIAPO, MANILA



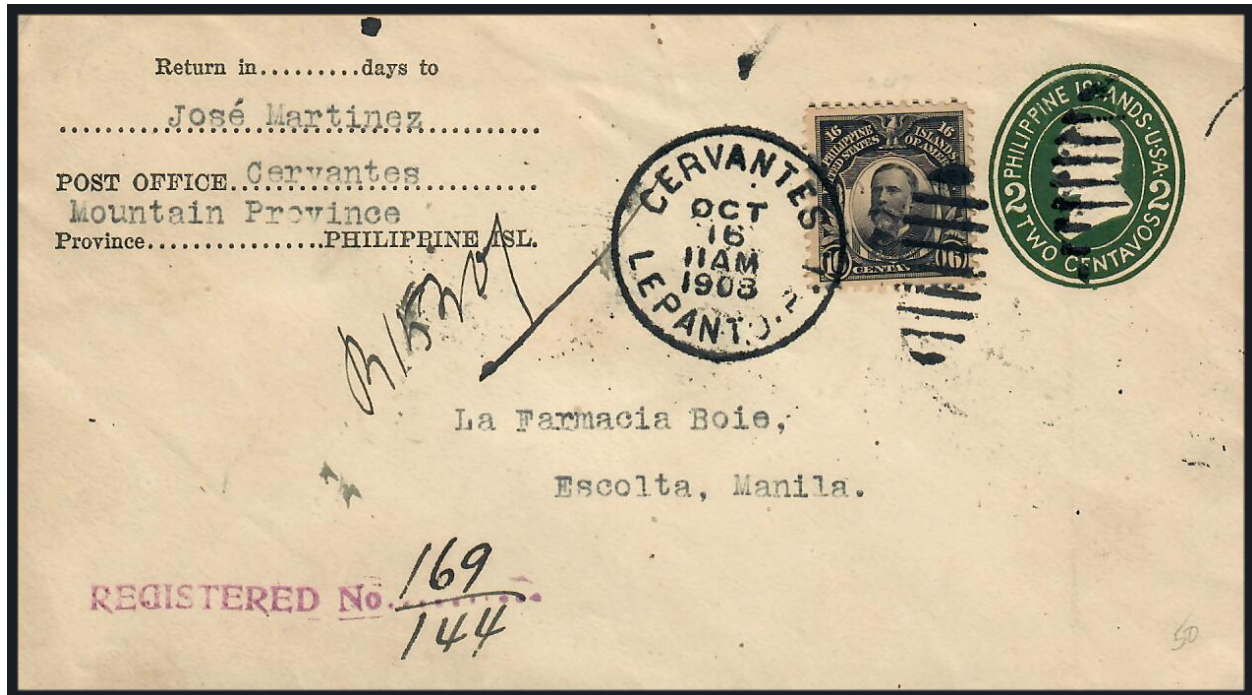
15 October 1908 – Registered Domestic Cover from Coron, Palawan to Manila  
 Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Coron - Palawan' Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (17 October 1908) Receiving Cancel



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

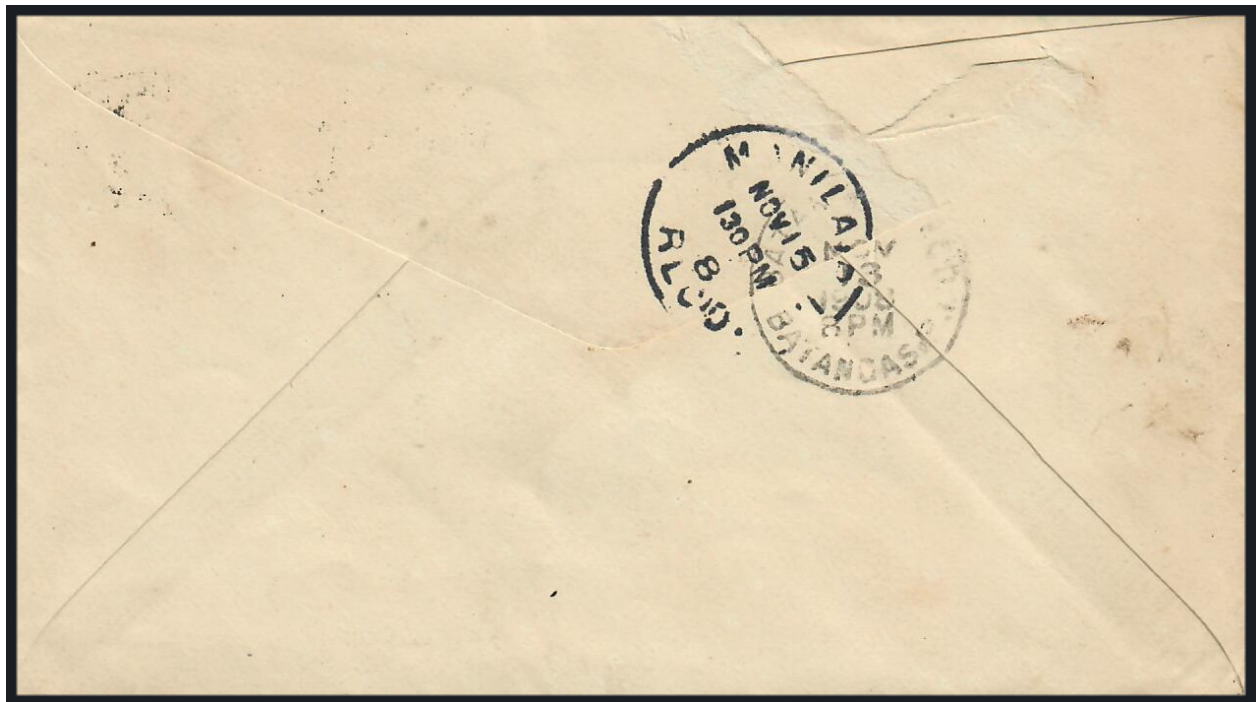
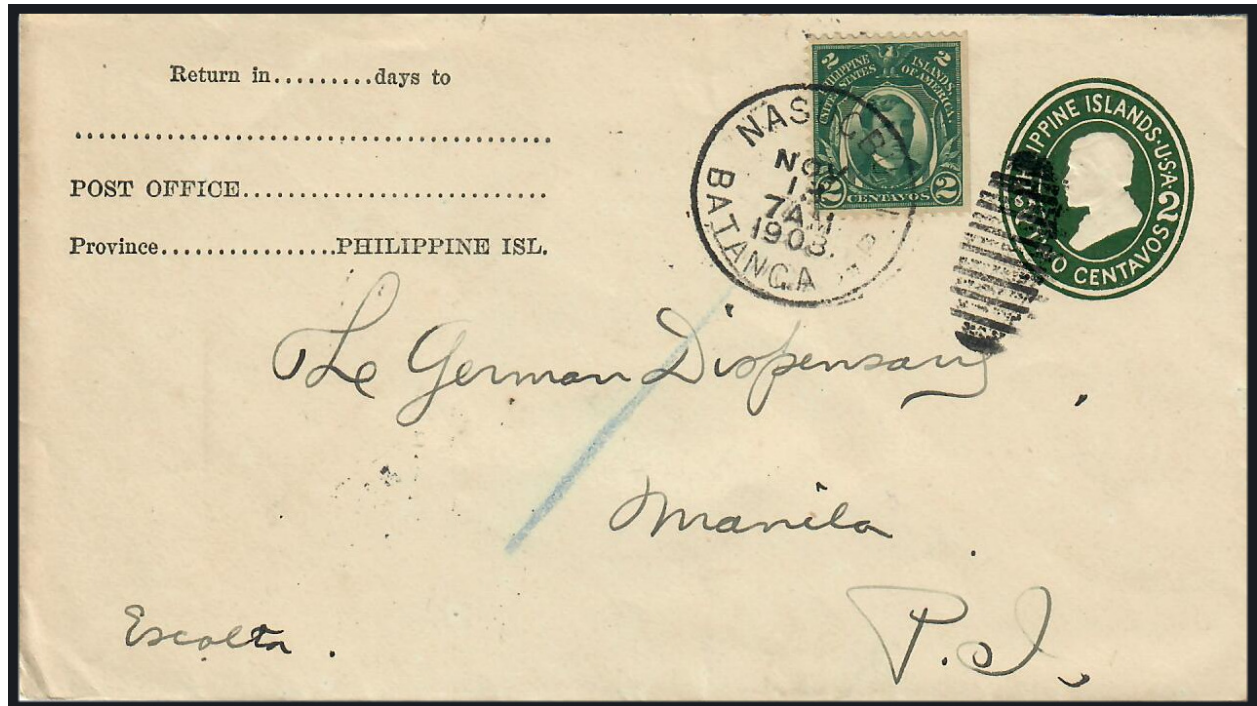
#### REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO LA FARMACIA BOIE, ESCOLTA, MANILA



16 October 1908 – Registered Domestic Cover from Cervantes, Mountain Province to Manila  
Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Cervantes - Lepanto' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (29 October 1908) Receiving Cancel

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



13 November 1908 – Domestic Cover from Nasugbu, Batangas to Manila  
Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Nasugbu - Batangas' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Batangas (13 November 1908) Transit Cancel  
Manila (15 November 1908) Receiving Cancels



**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION****INBOUND OVERSEAS COVER FROM USA TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER****MANILA**

15 February 1909 – Registered Inbound Cover from New York, USA to Manila  
New York Station Cancels and New York, Times Square Station Registered Circular Date stamp on front  
Seattle, Washington (22 February 1909) Transit and Manila (21 March 1909) Receiving Backstamps

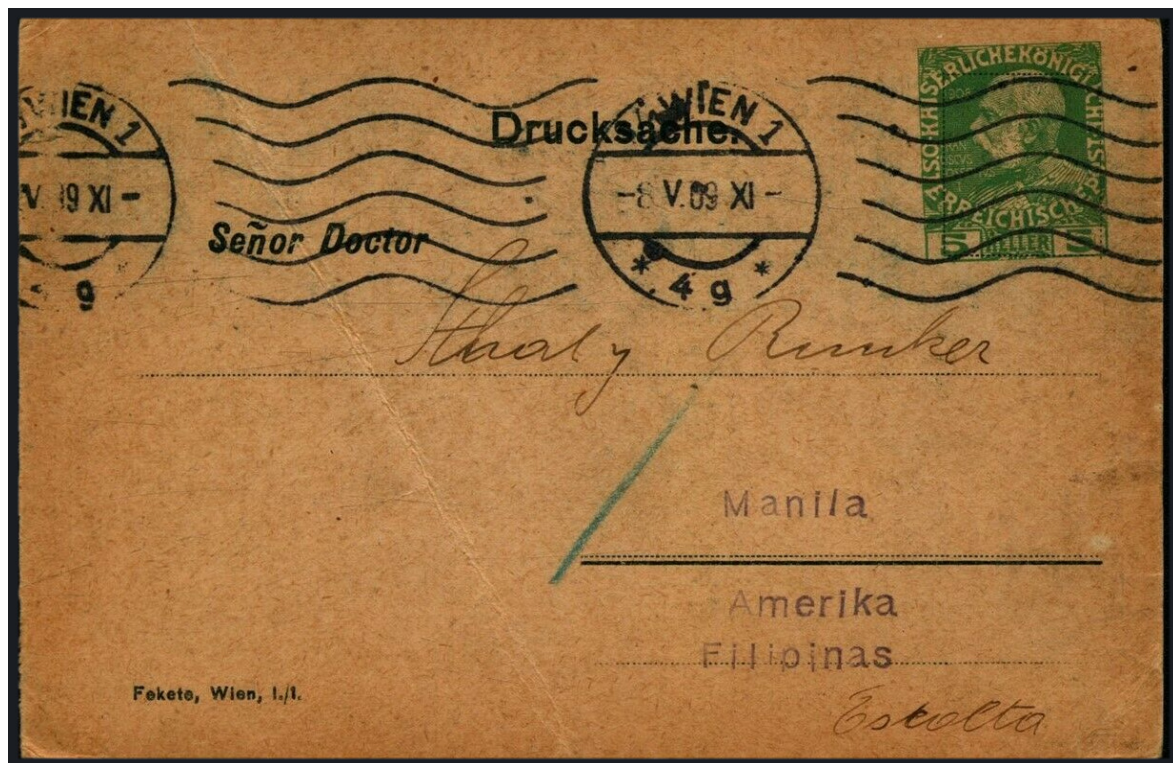
*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND POSTAL CARD TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, ESCOLTA, MANILA



8 May 1909 – Wien, Austria to Manila

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION****REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY (BOTICA BOIE)****81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA**

10 August 1909 – Registered Domestic Cover from Talavera, Nueva Ecija to Manila  
 Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Talavera - Nueva Ecija' Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (11 August 1909) Receiving Cancel

[Ebay Sale – October 2021]



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, MANILA**



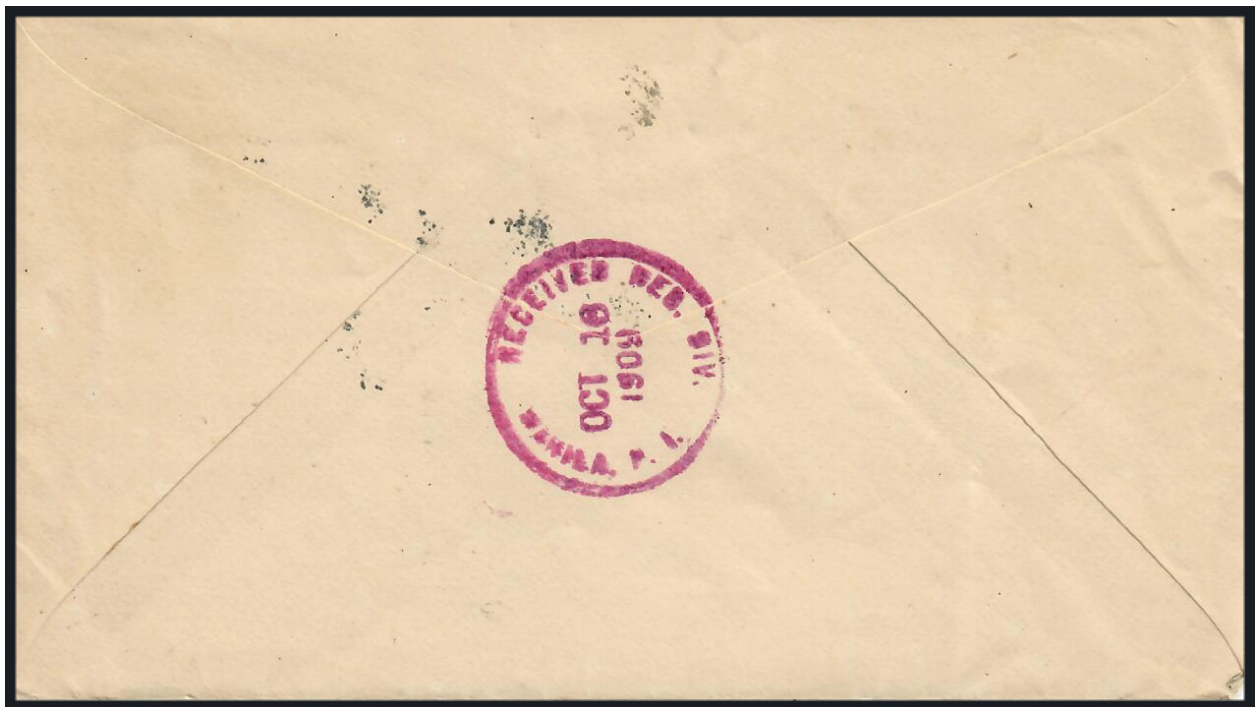
27 September 1909 – Registered Domestic Cover from Davao, Mindanao to Manila  
Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30, stamp missing) with 'Davao - Mindanao' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (12 October 1909) Receiving Cancel



**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

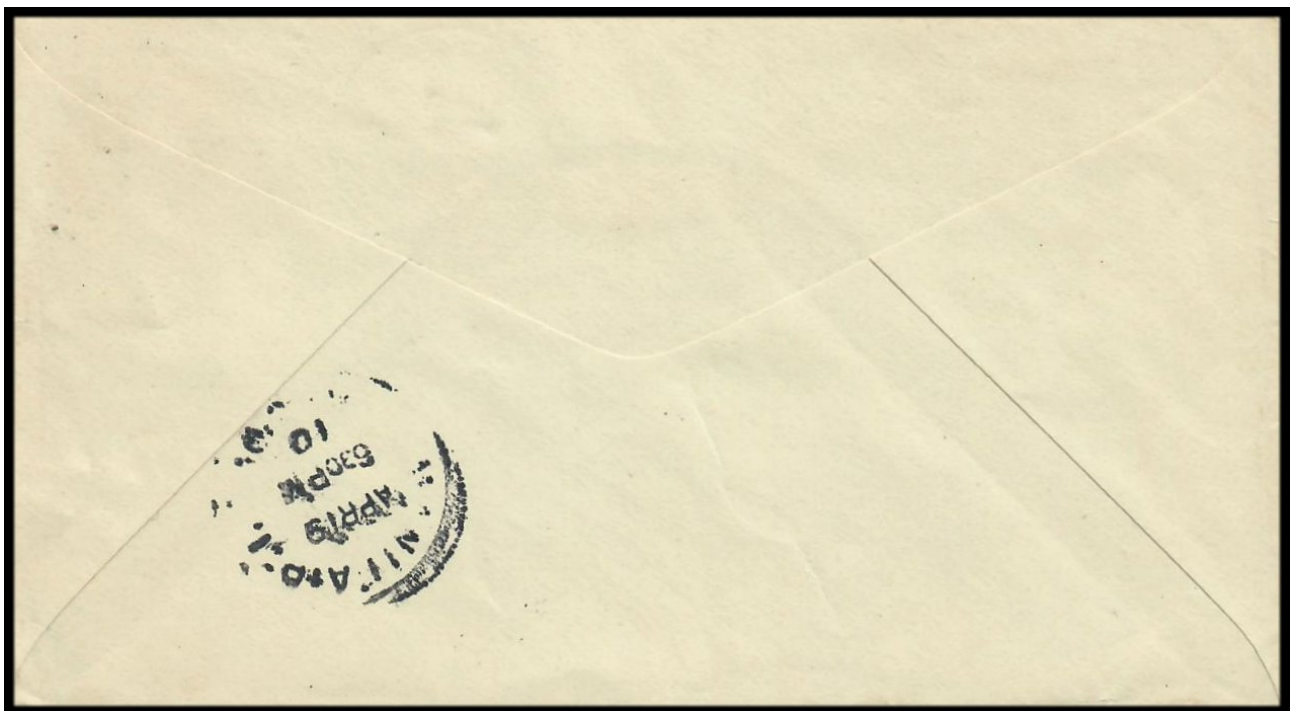
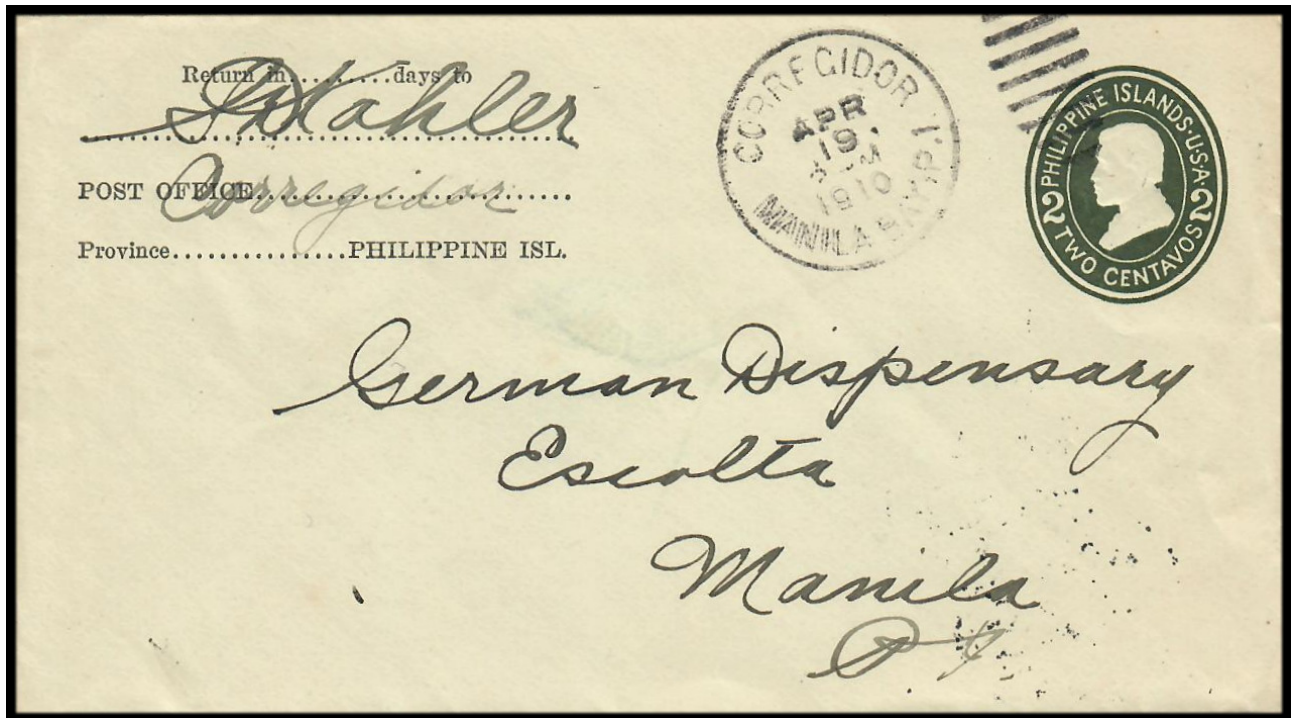
**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, MANILA**



9 October 1909 – Registered Domestic Cover from Bontoc, Mountain Province to Manila  
Up-rated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Bontoc - Lapanto' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (16 October 1909) Receiving Cancel

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



19 April 1910 – Domestic Cover from Corregidor, Manila Bay to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Corregidor – Manila Bay' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (19 April 1910) Receiving Cancel



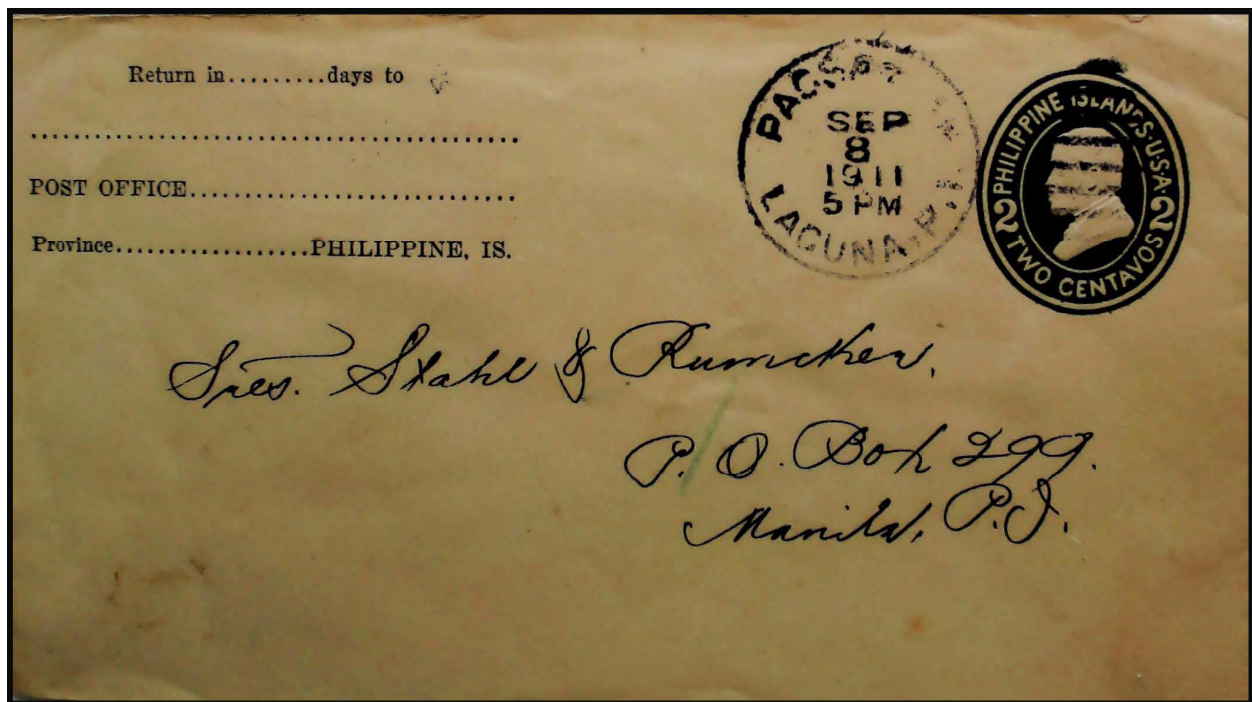
**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER**

**PO BOX 299**

**MANILA**



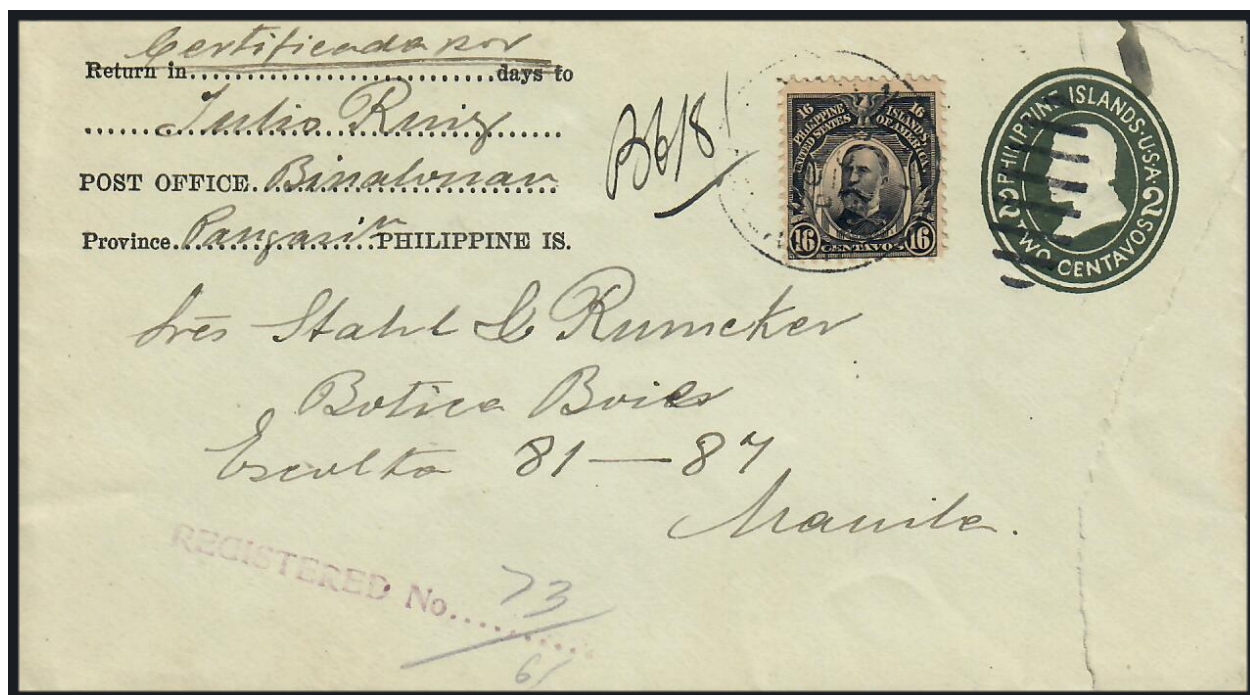
8 September 1911 – Domestic Cover from Pagsanjan to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Pagsanjan, Laguna' Duplex Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, BOTICA BOIE**  
**81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



20 February 1912 – Registered Domestic Cover from Binalonan, Pangasinan to Manila  
 Upated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with Indistinct Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (21 February 1912) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER**  
**81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



12 April 1912 – Registered Domestic Cover from Talisay, Ambos Camarines to Manila  
 Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30, stamp missing) with 'Talisay - Amb Cams' Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (18 April 1912) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, BOTICA BOIE  
81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



11 October 1913 – Registered Domestic Cover from Sorsogon, Masbate to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Sorsogon - Masbate' Registration CDS  
Backstamped with Manila (15 October 1913) Receiving Cancel

[Ebay Sale – October 2021]

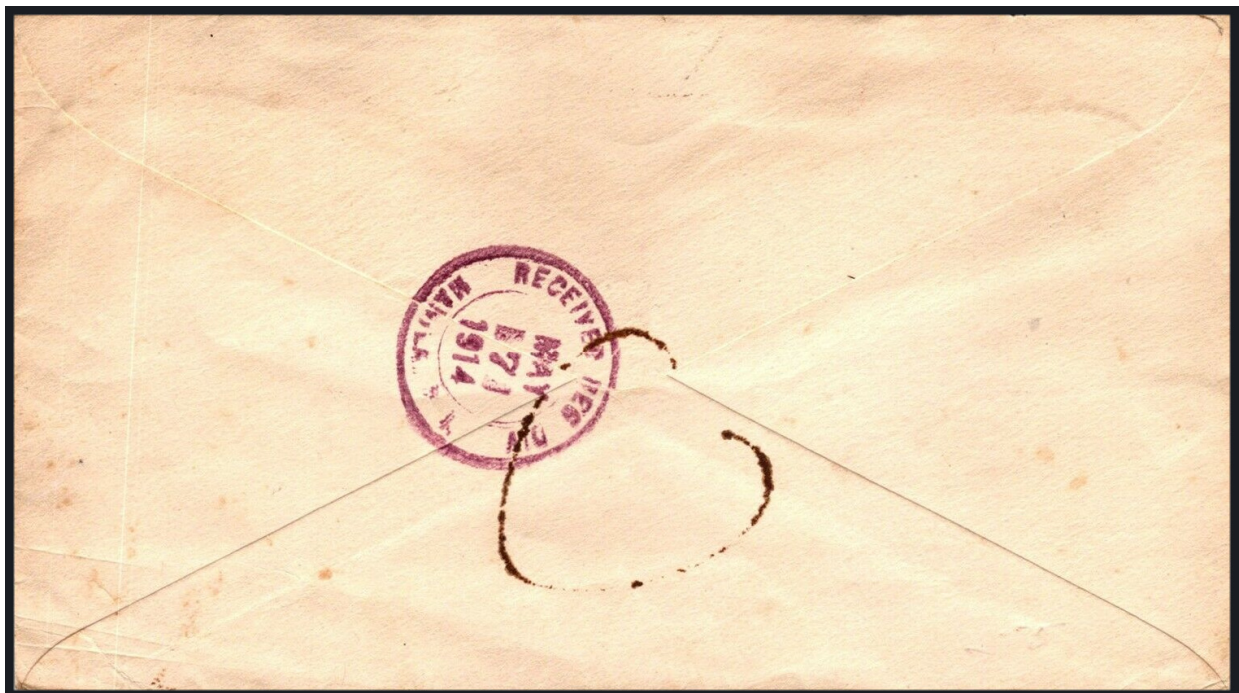


## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

## REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY

81-87 ESCOLTA, MANILA



4 May 1914 – Registered Domestic Cover from Legaspi, Albay to Manila

Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Legaspi - Albay' Duplex Cancel

Backstamped with Manila (7 May 1914) Receiving Cancel

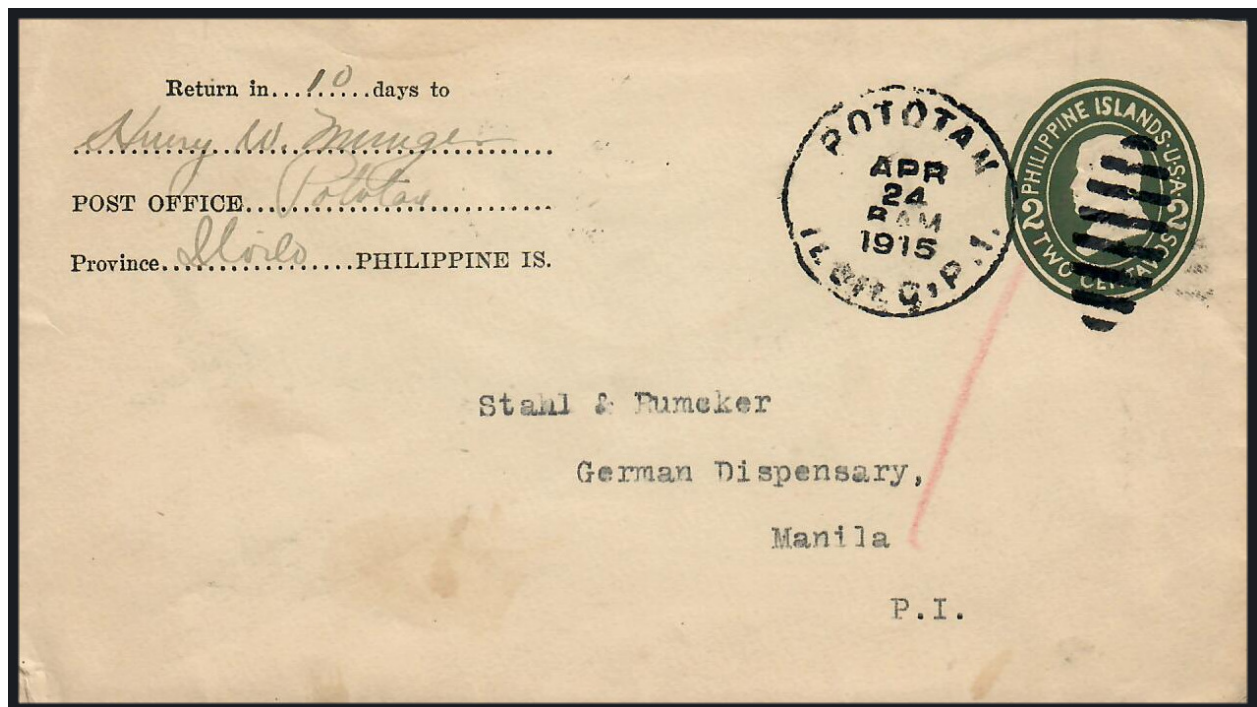
[Ebay Sale – October 2021]



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, GERMAN DISPENSARY, MANILA



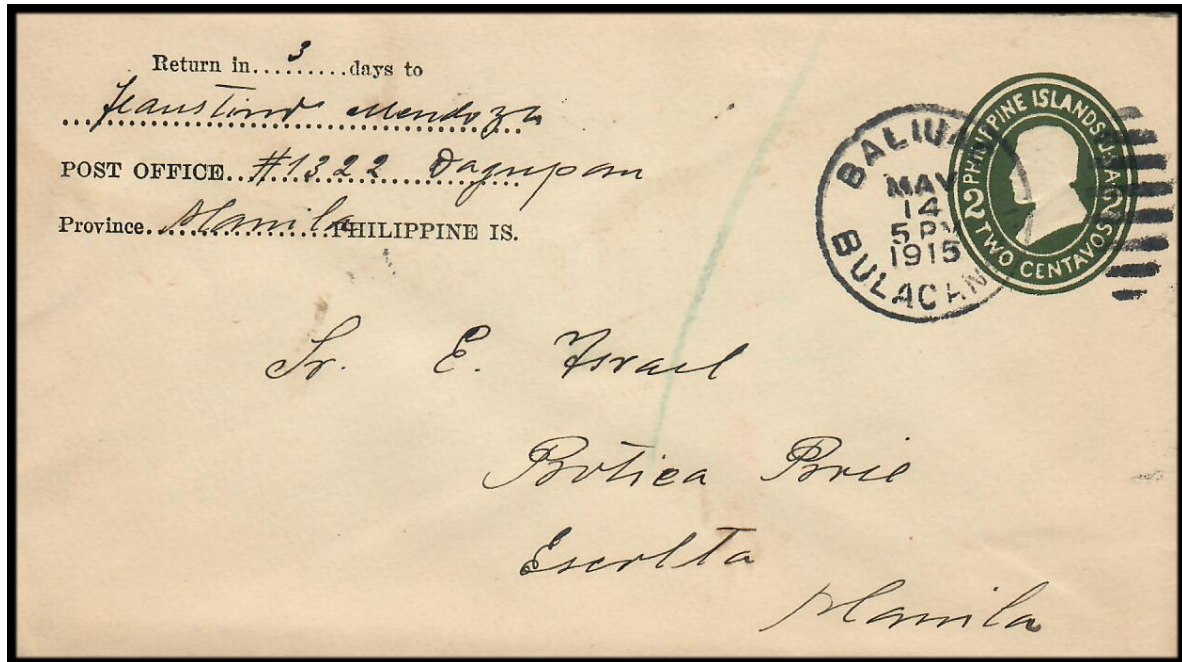
24 April 1915 – Domestic Cover from Pototan, Iloilo to Manila

Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Pototan - Iloilo' Duplex Cancel

Backstamped with Iloilo (24 April 1915) Transit and Manila (26 April 1915) Receiving Cancels

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



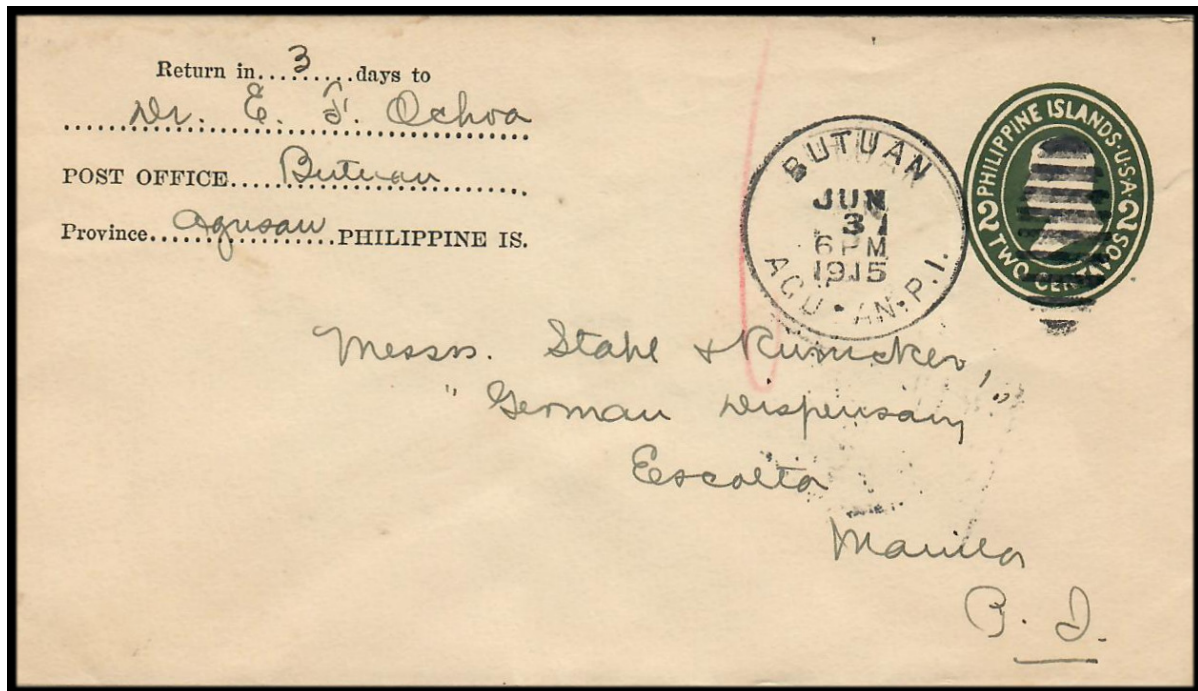
**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION****INBOUND COVER TO ERNST ISREAL, BOTICA BOIE, ESCOLTA, MANILA**

14 May 1915 – Domestic Cover from Baliuag, Bulacan to Manila

Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Baliuag - Bulacan' Duplex Cancel

Backstamped with Manila (14 May 1915) Receiving Cancel

*Ernst Israel was Managing Botica Boie in Manila Between 1914 and 1918*

**BOTICA BOIE****US OCCUPATION****INBOUND COVER TO STAHL AND RÜMCKER, GERMAN DISPENSARY, ESCOLTA, MANILA**

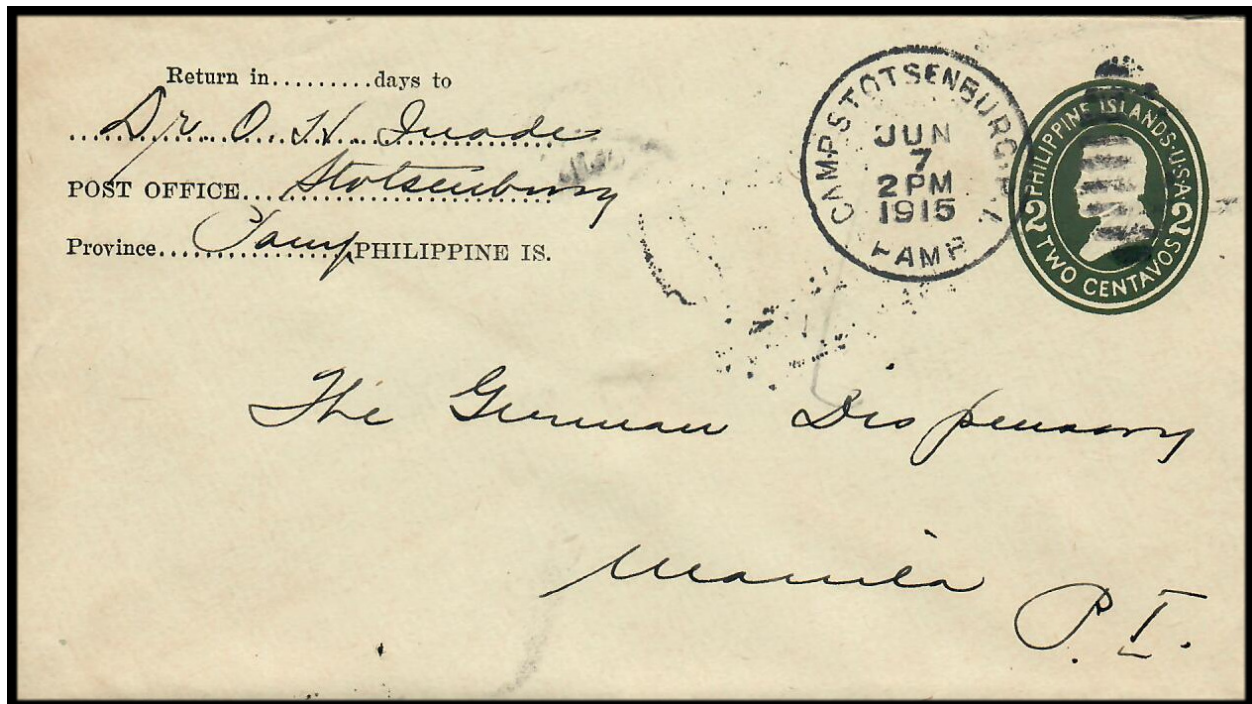
3 June 1915 – Domestic Cover from Butuan, Agusan to Manila  
 Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Butuan - Agusan' Duplex Cancel  
 Backstamped with Manila (7 June 1915) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY, MANILA**

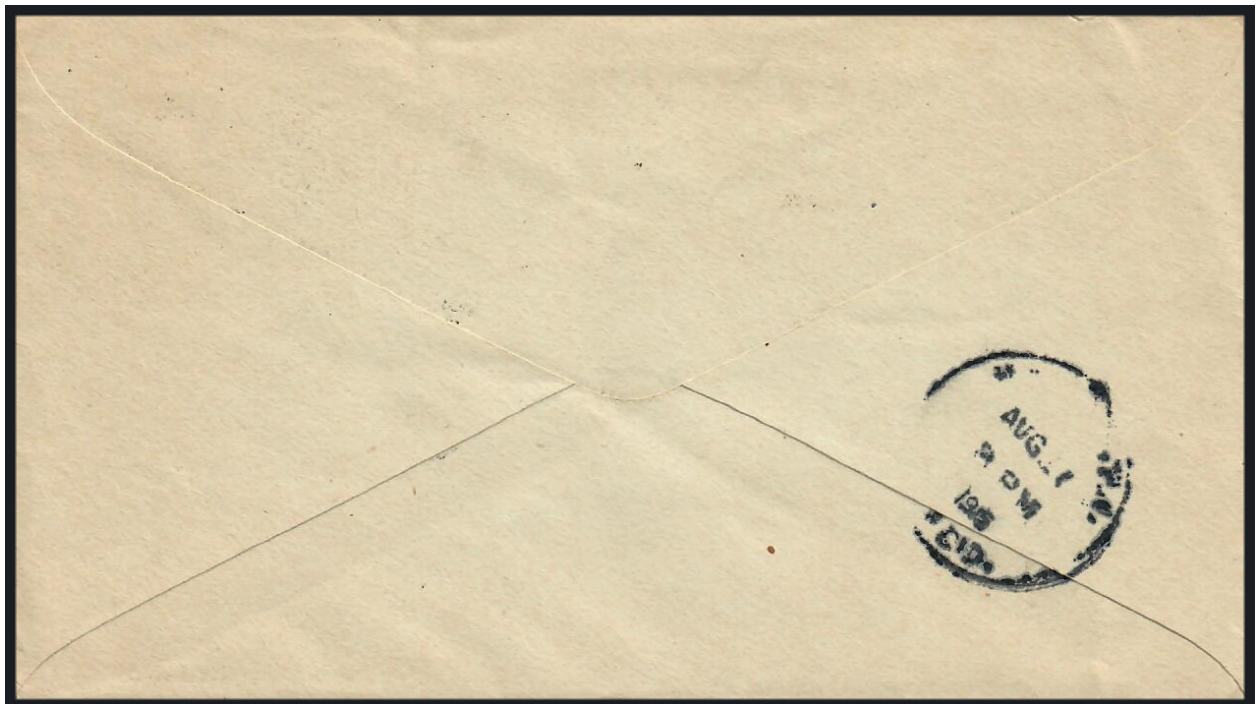
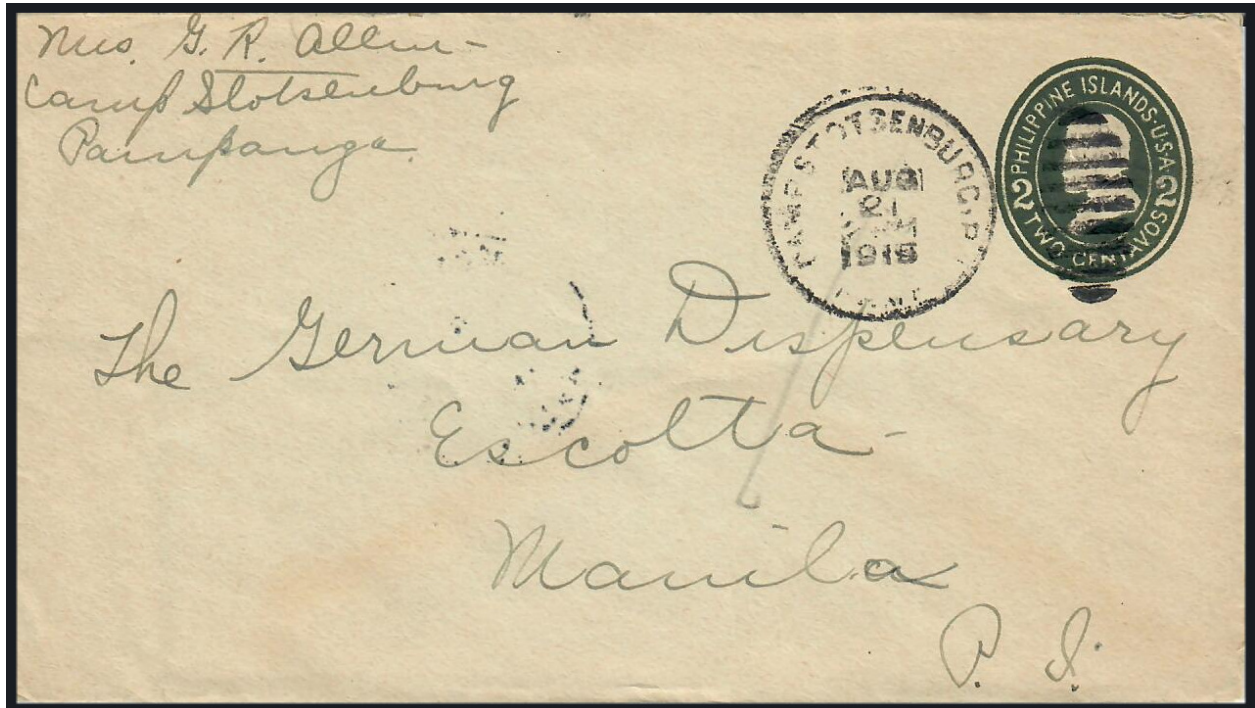


7 June 1915 – Domestic Cover from Camp Stotsenburg to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Camp Stotsenburg - Pampanga' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (7 June 1915) Receiving Cancel

*F Stahl and P Rümcker owned Botica Boie (German Dispensary) between 1902 and 1918*

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



21 August 1915 – Domestic Cover from Camp Stotsenburg to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Camp Stotsenburg - Pampanga' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (21 August 1915) Receiving Cancel



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO GERMAN DISPENSARY, 95 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



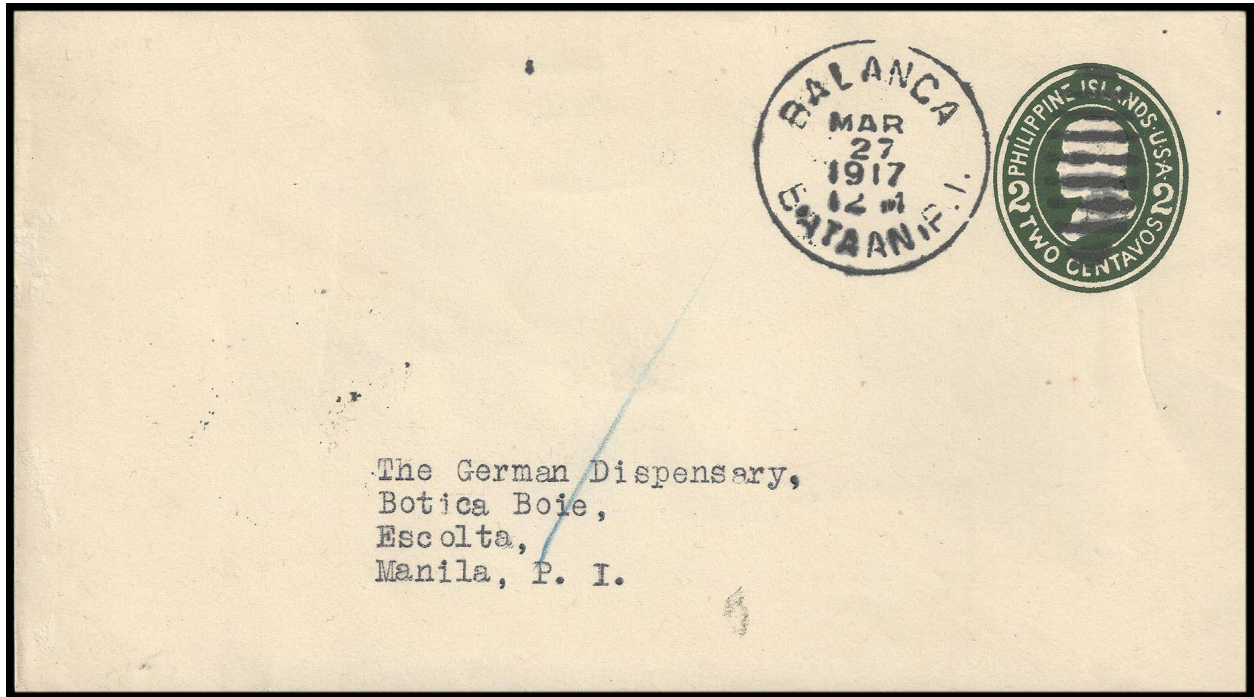
6 December 1916 – Domestic Cover from San Fernando, Pampanga to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'San Fernando - Pampanga' Duplex Cancel

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY

BOTICA BOIE, ESCOLTA, MANILA



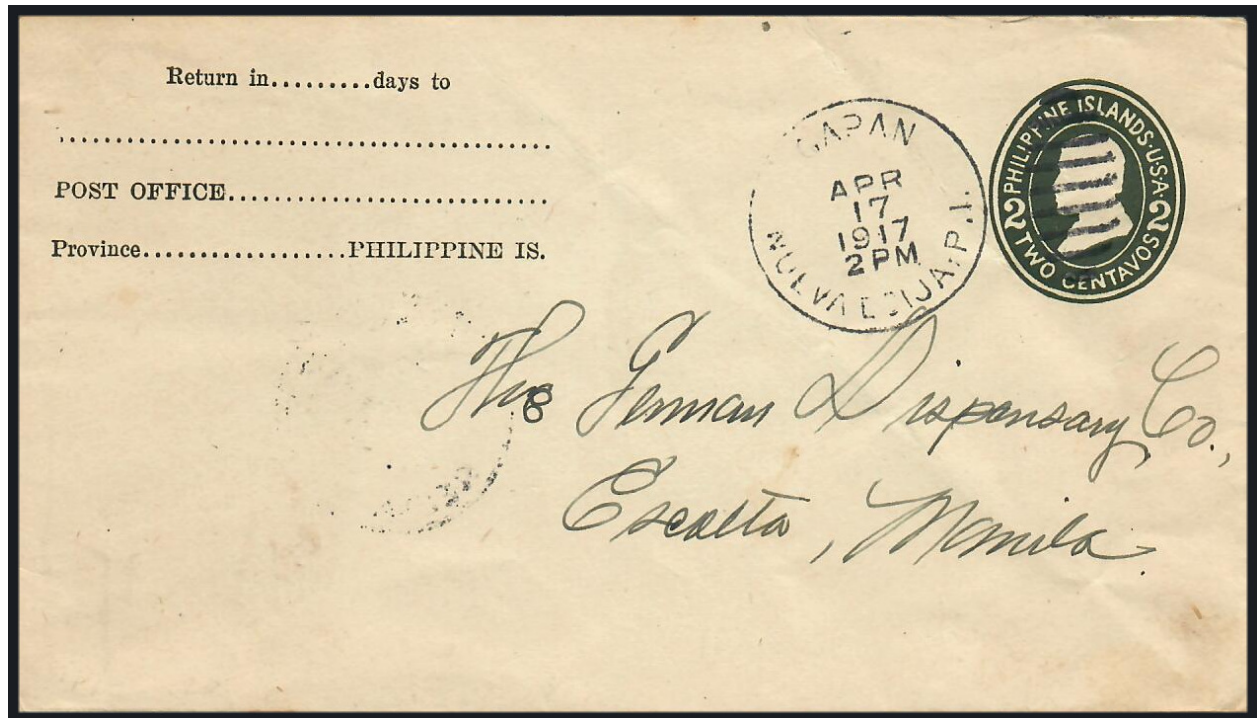
17 March 1917 – Domestic Cover from Balanga, Bataan to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Balanga - Bataan' Duplex Cancel

*[From the Collection of Christian Preusse]*



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

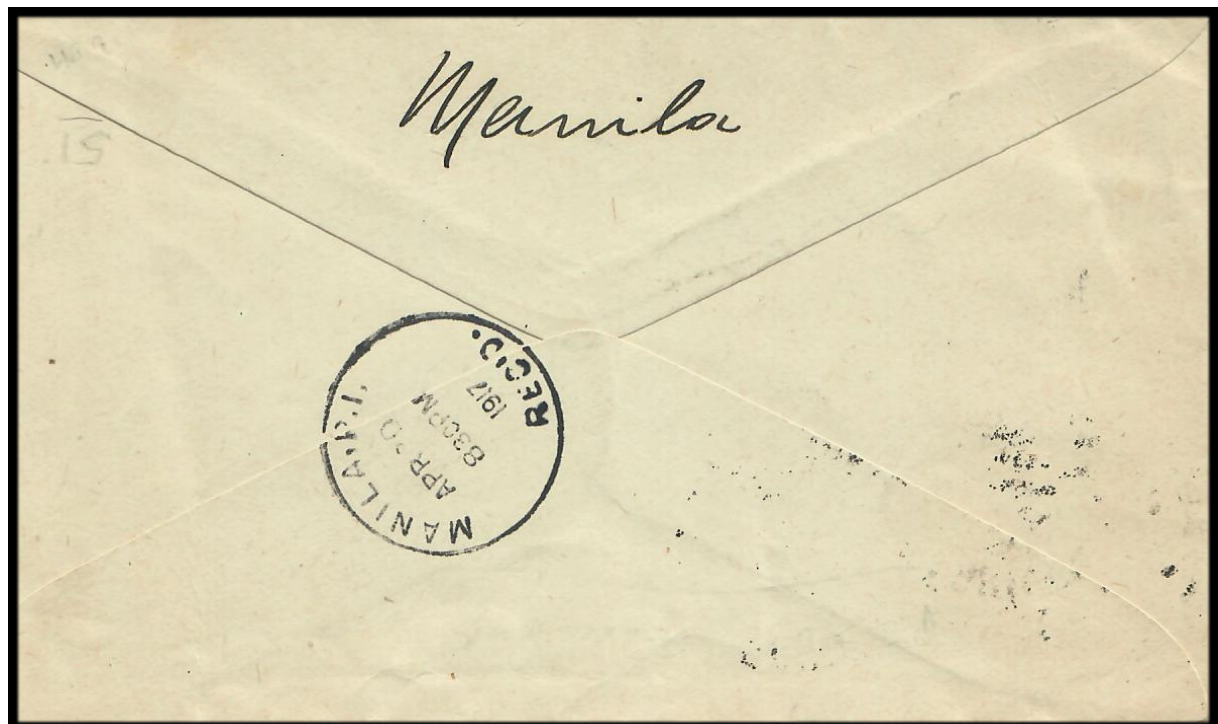
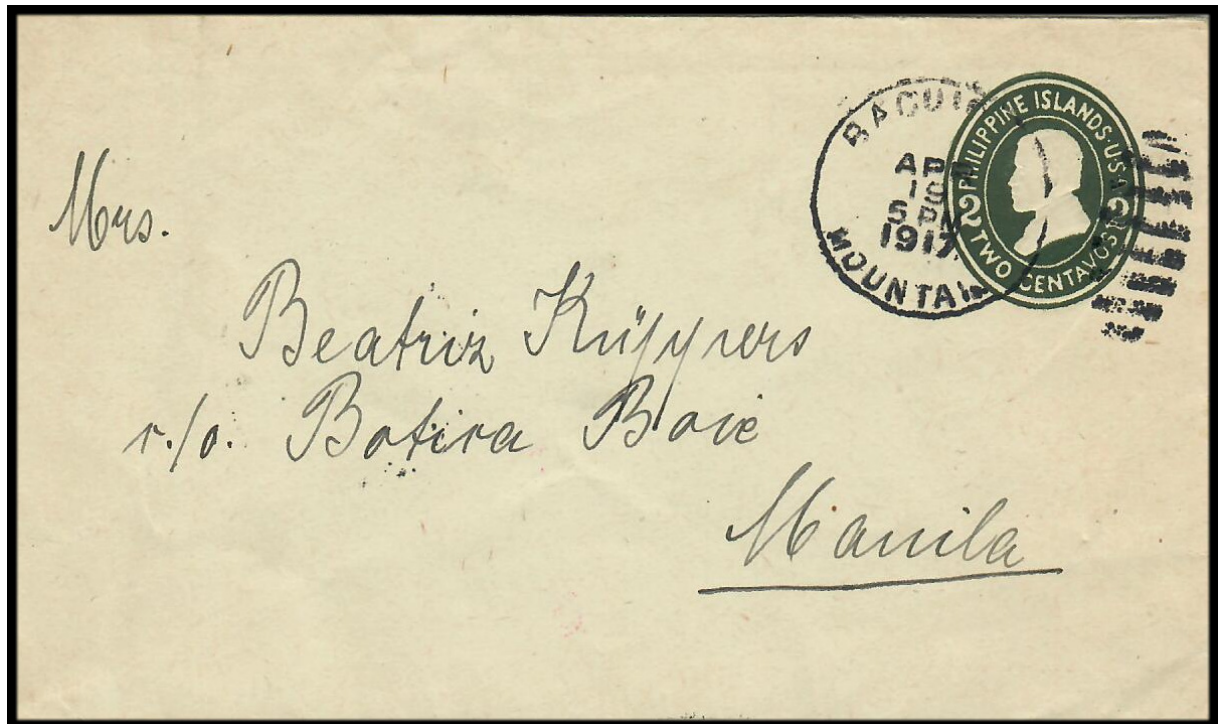
**INBOUND COVER TO THE GERMAN DISPENSARY CO, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



17 April 1917 – Domestic Cover from Gapan, Nueva Ecija to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Capan - Nueva Ecija' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (17 April 1917) Receiving Cancel

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO MRS BEATRIZ KÜPPERS**  
**c/o BOTICA BOIE, MANILA**



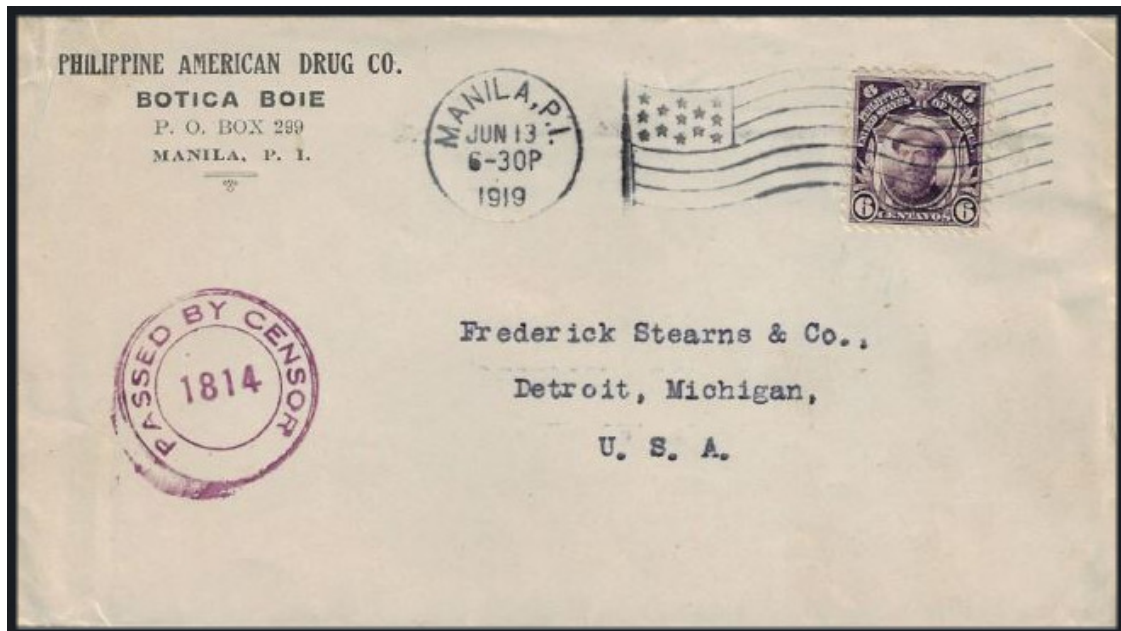
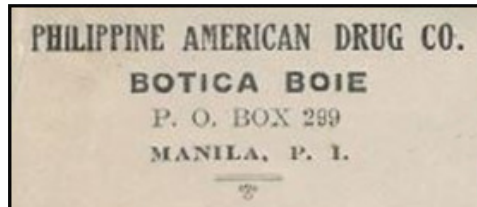
19 April 1917 – Domestic Cover from Baguio to Manila  
Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Baguio - Mountain (Province)' Duplex Cancel  
Backstamped with Manila (20 April 1917) Receiving Cancel



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE – AMERICAN DRUG CO., BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



13 June 1919 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Detroit, Michigan, USA

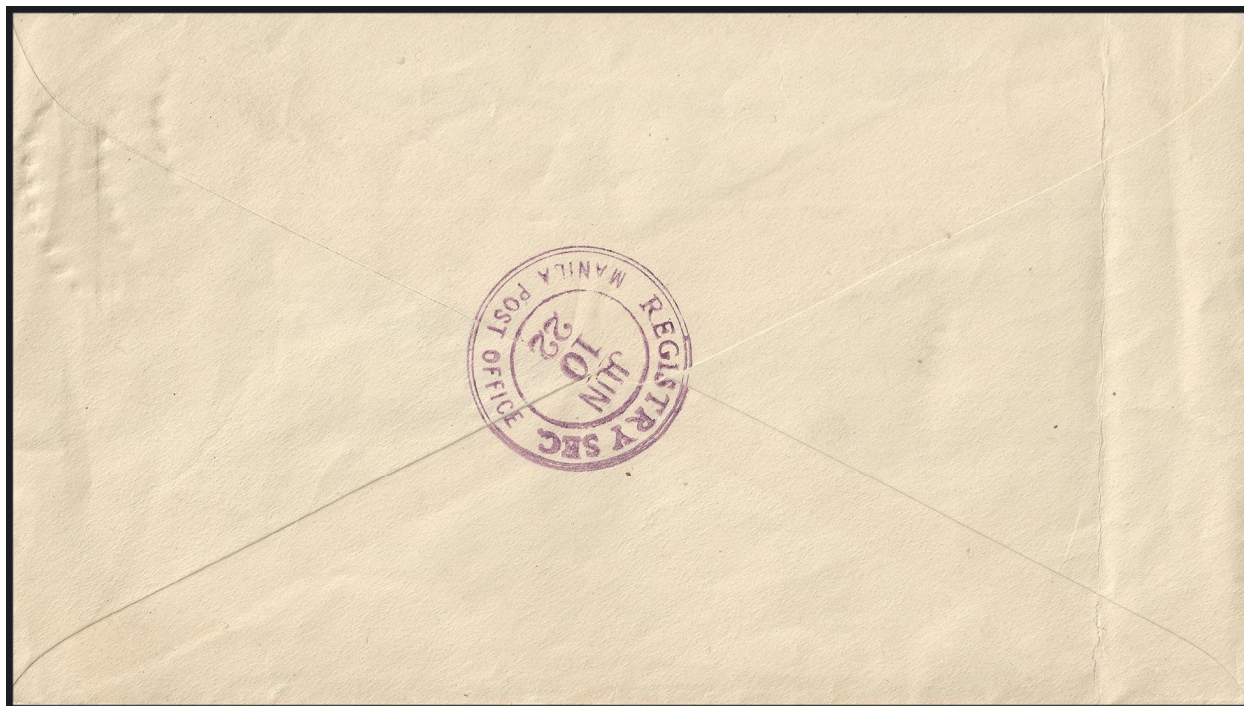
6c Paying Single First Class Mail Rate to USA with 'Manila' Flag Slogn Machine Cancel

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

*[From the Collection of Tommy Sim]*

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**REGISTERED INBOUND COVER TO BOTICA BOIE, 95 ESCOLTA, MANILA**



19 April 1922 – Registered Domestic Cover from Bagabag to Manila

Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Bagabag - Nueva Vizcaya' Duplex Cancel

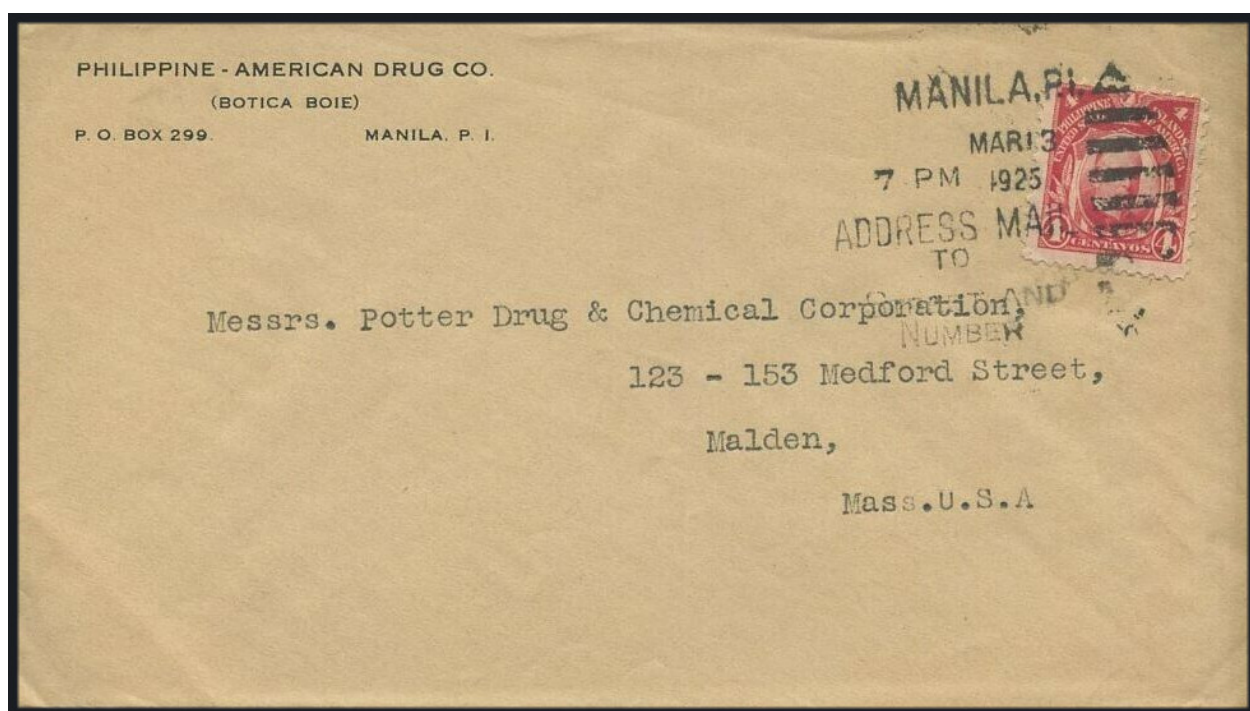
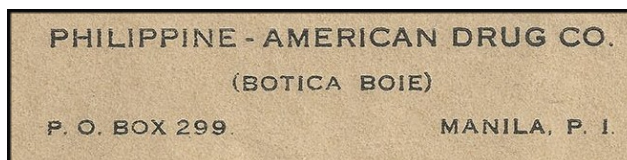
Backstamped with Manila (10 June 1922) Registry Section Receiving Cancel



## **BOTICA BOIE**

## **US OCCUPATION**

### **PHILIPPINE – AMERICAN DRUG CO. (BOTICA BOIE) CORNER CARD**



13 March 1925 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Malden, Massechussets, USA

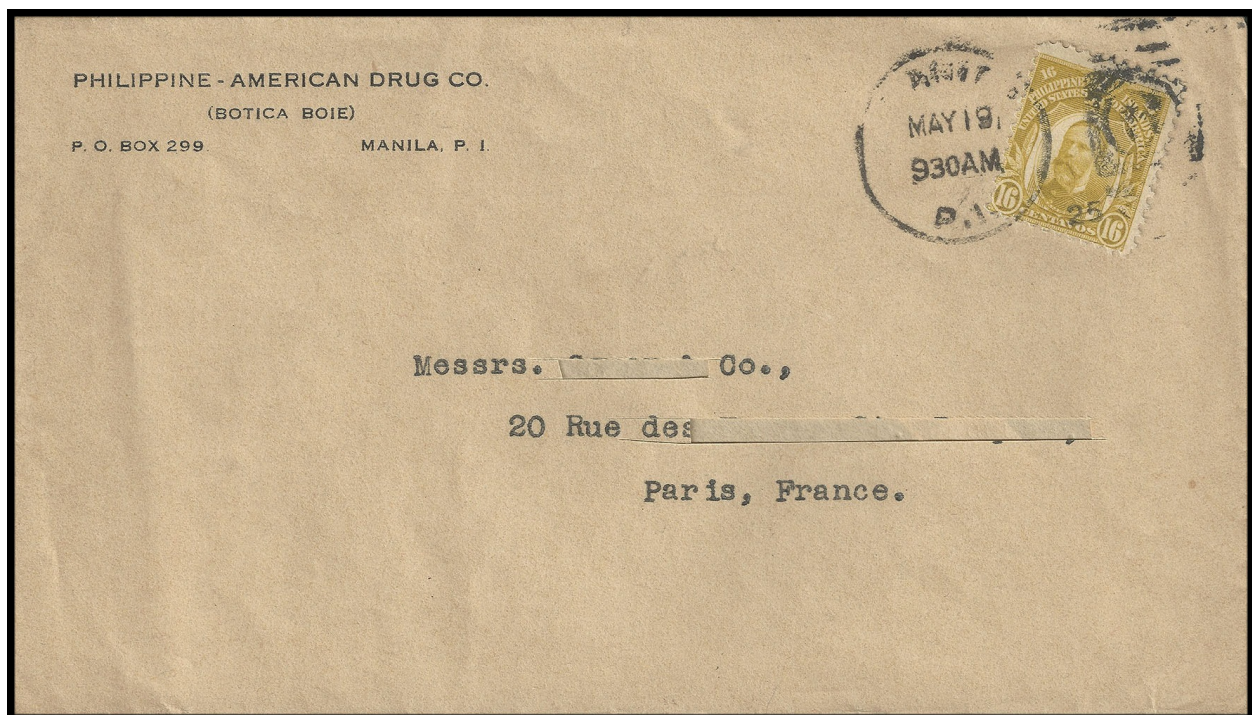
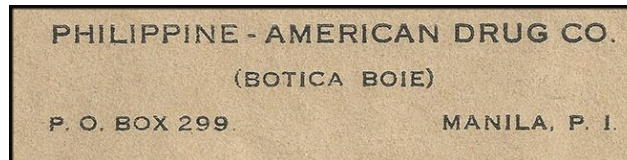
4c Paying Single Weight Rate to USA with 'Manila' Slogan Cancel

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## **BOTICA BOIE**

## **US OCCUPATION**

### **PHILIPPINE – AMERICAN DRUG CO. (BOTICA BOIE) CORNER CARD**



19 May 1925 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Paris, France

16c Paying Double Weight Rate to Europe with 'Manila' Duplex Cancel

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

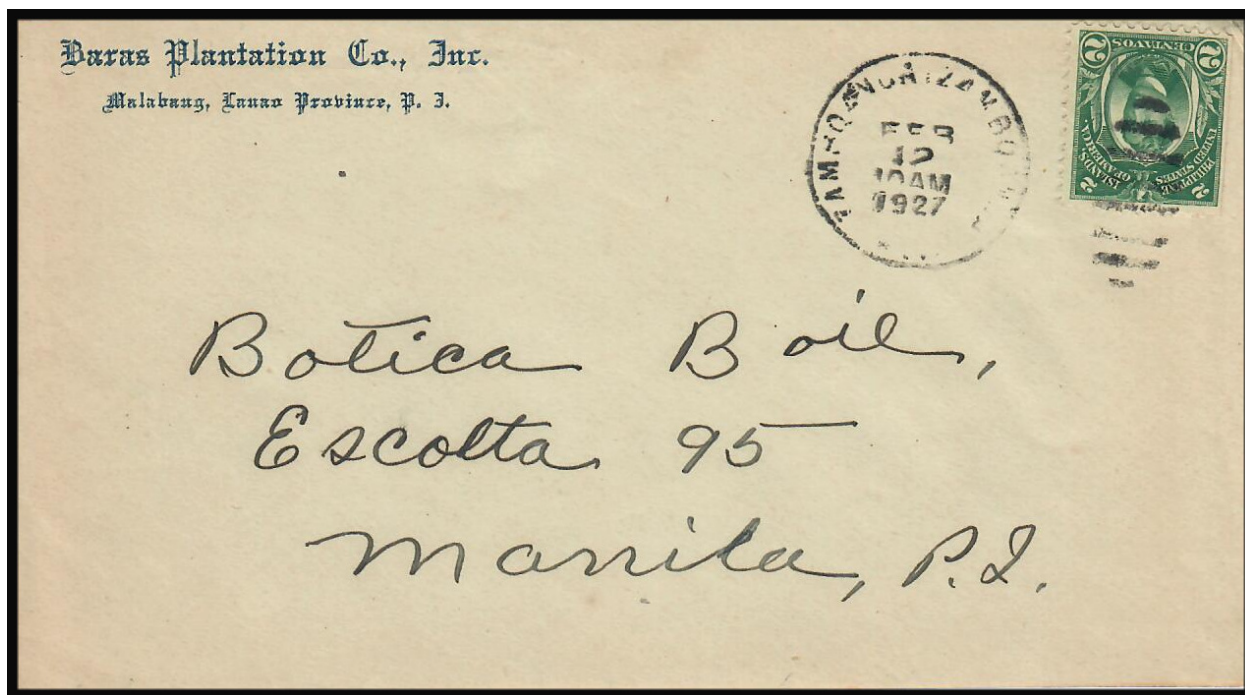
*[From the Collection of Christian Preusse]*



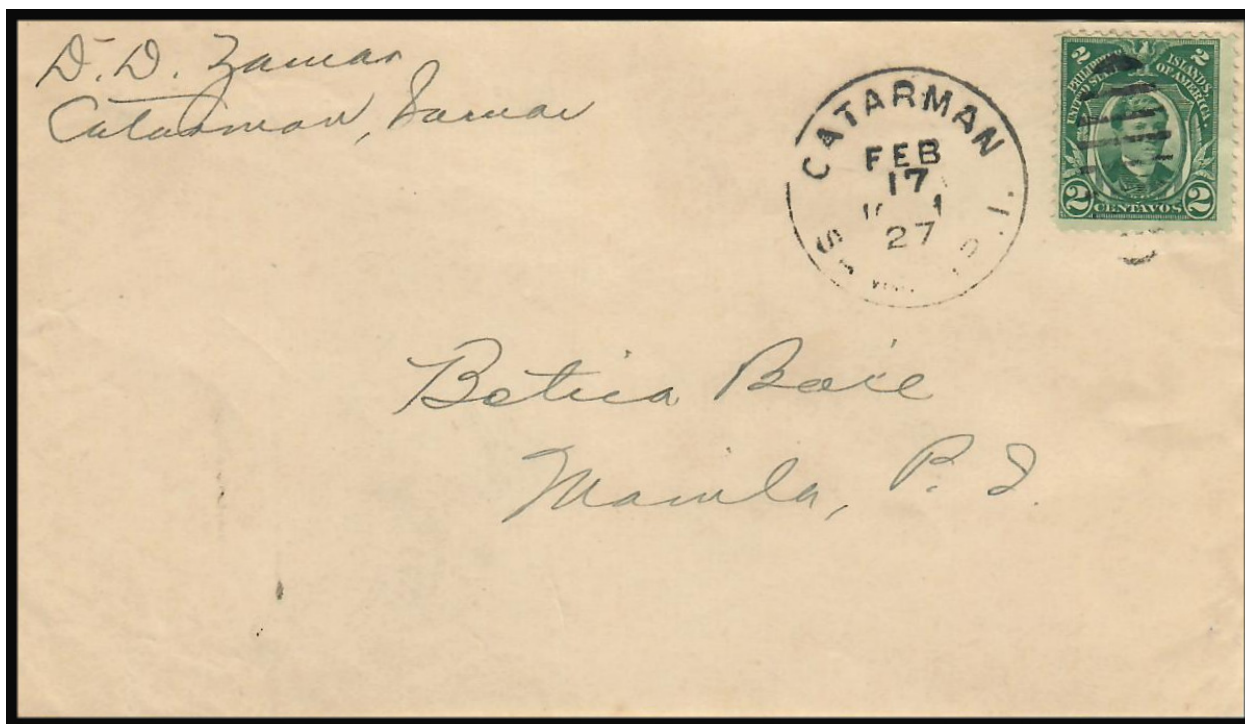
**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVERS TO BOTICA BOIE, MANILA**



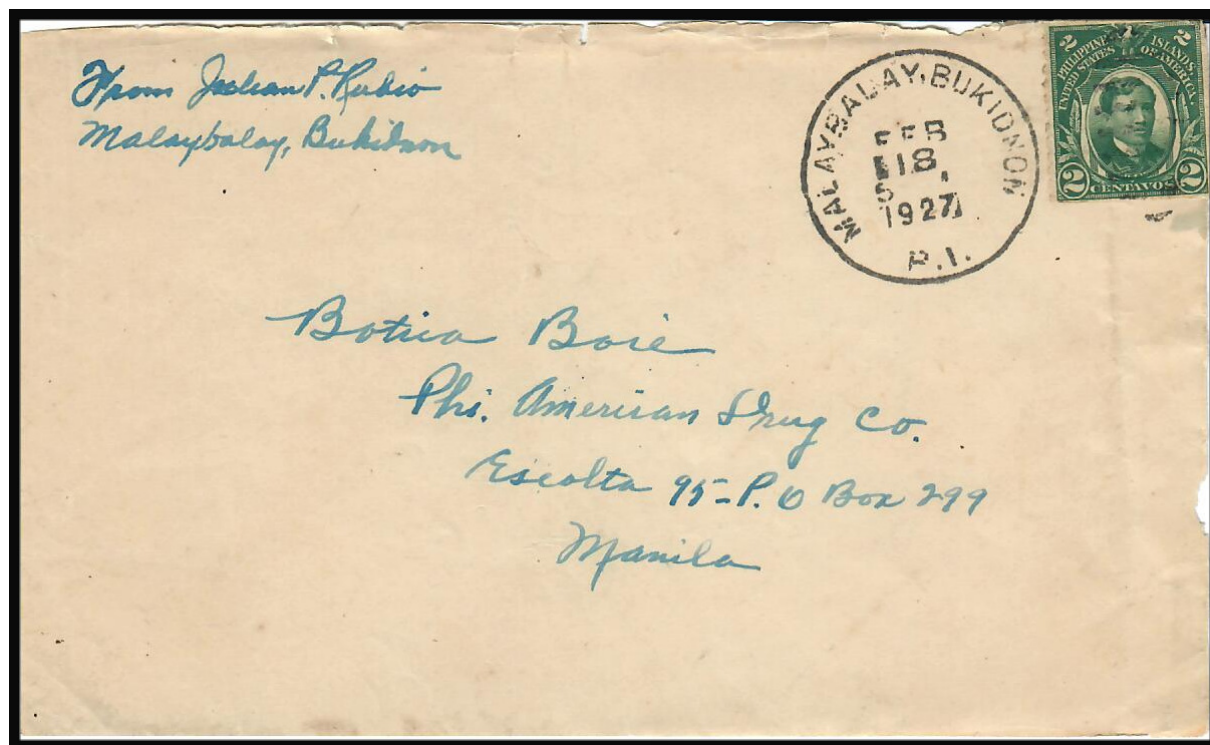
12 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Zamboanga to Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Zamboanga Duplex Cancel



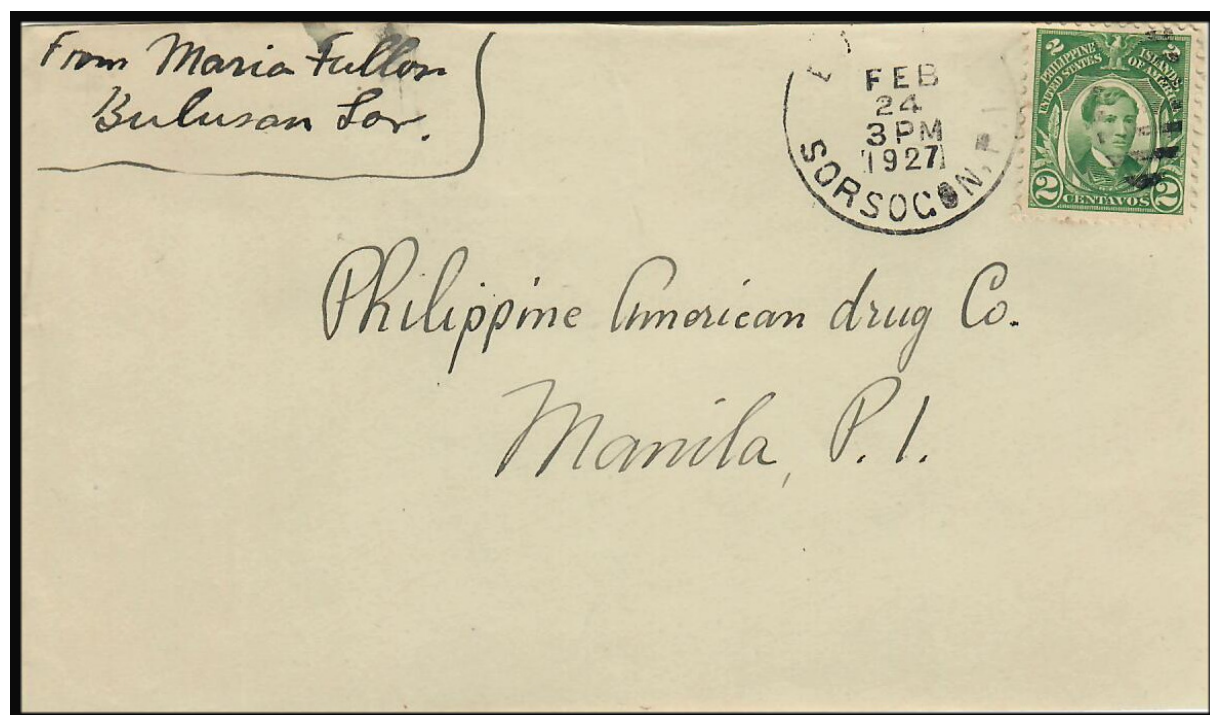
17 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Samar to Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Catarman - Samar Duplex Cancel

# **BOTICA BOIE** **US OCCUPATION**

## **INBOUND COVERS TO PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY, MANILA**



18 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Bukidnon to Botica Boie, Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Malaybalay - Bukidnon Duplex Cancel

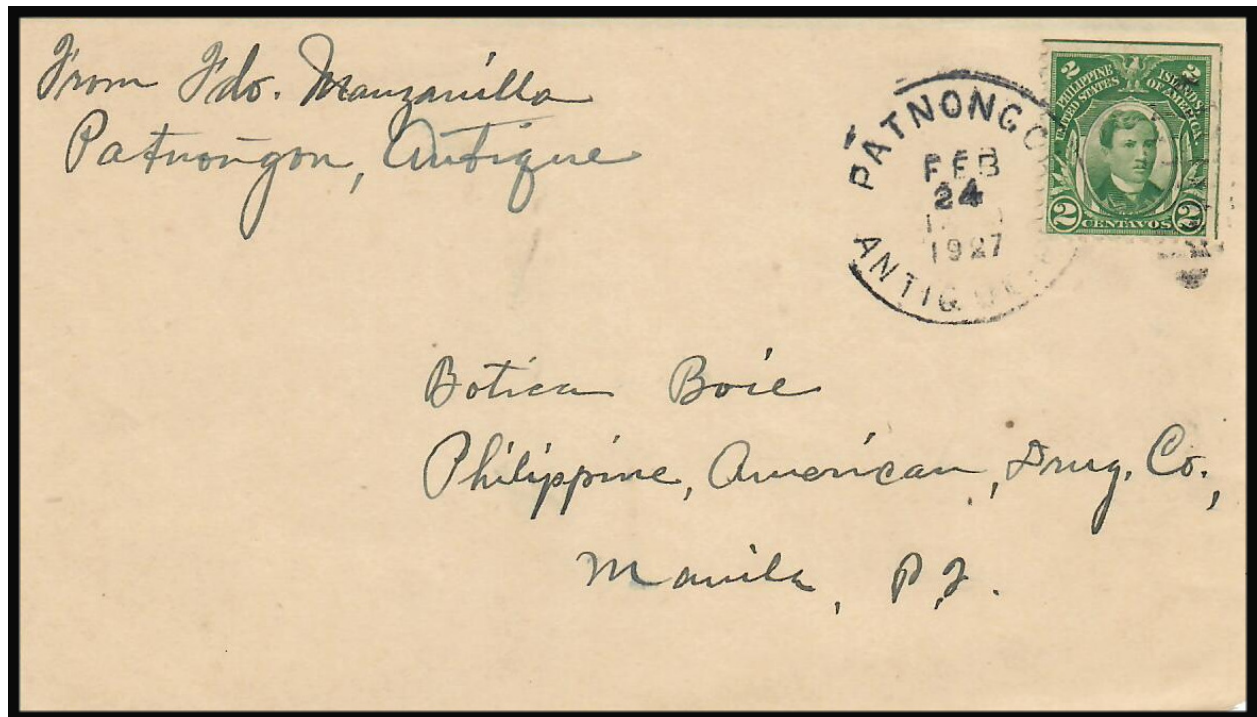


24 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Bulusan, Sorsogon to Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Sorsogon Duplex Cancel



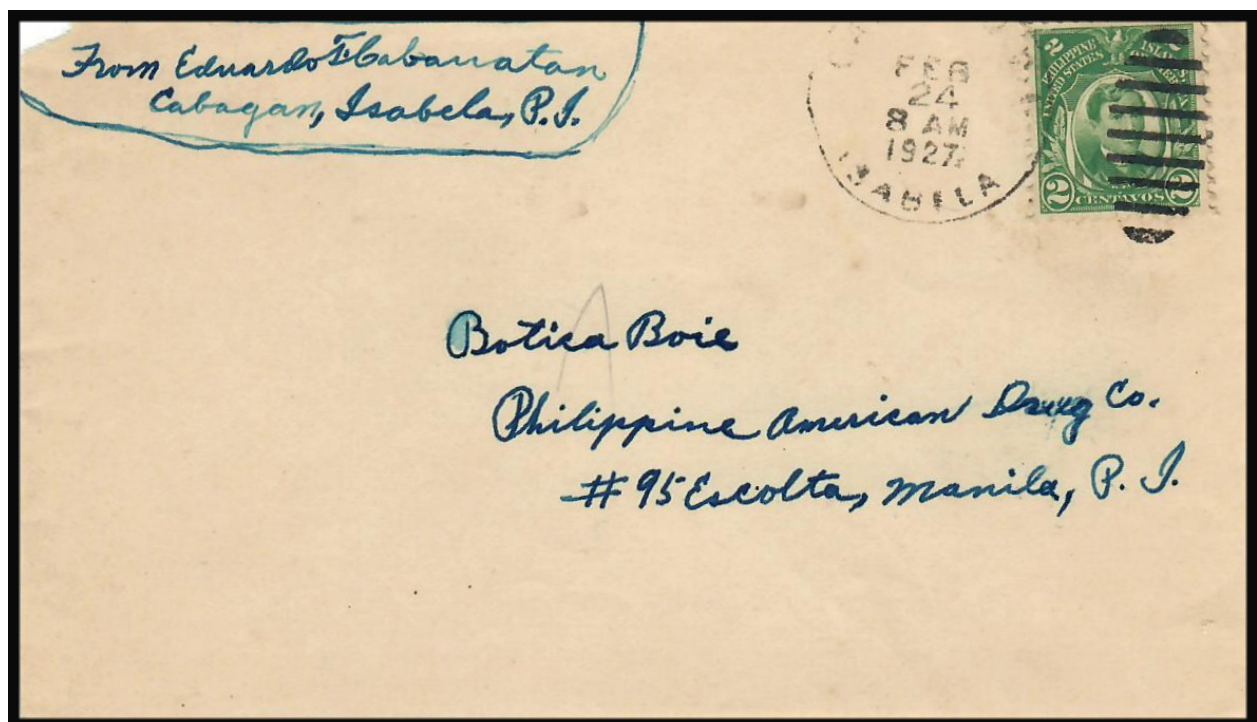
**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVERS TO BOTICA BOIE, PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY**



24 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Antique to Manila

2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Patnongon - Antique Duplex Cancel



24 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Isabela to Manila

2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Cabaga - Isabela Duplex Cancel

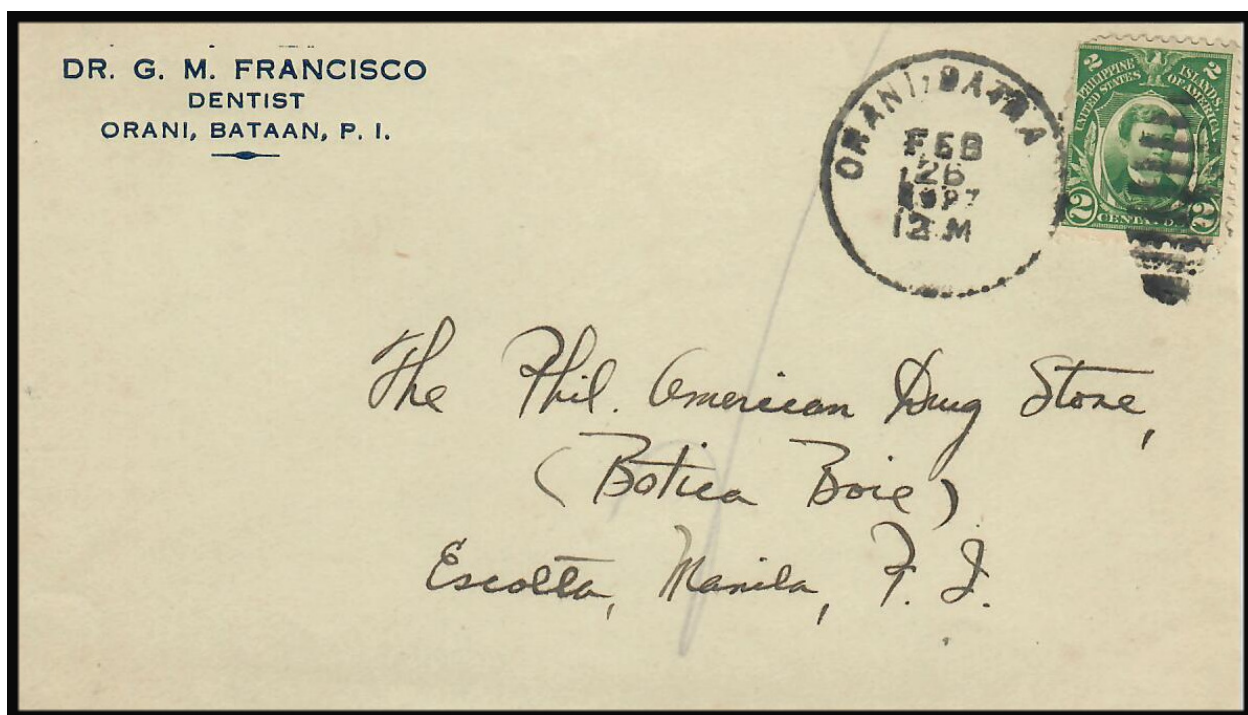
# **BOTICA BOIE**

## **US OCCUPATION**

### **INBOUND COVERS TO BOTICA BOIE, PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY**



25 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Ilocos Sur to Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Tagudin - Ilocos Sur Duplex Cancel



26 February 1927 – Domestic Cover Front from Bataan to Manila  
2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Orani - Bataan Duplex Cancel



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO THE PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG STORE**



26 February 1927 – Manila Circulating Domestic Cover Front

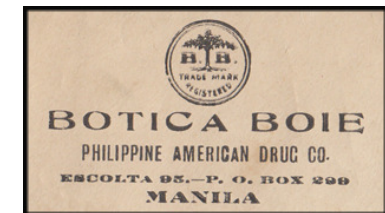
Cover with De La Salle College cachet

Addressed to The Philippine American Drug Store, Escolta, Manila

2c Rizal Regular issue paying domestic postal rate, tied with Manila Duplex Cancel

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**BOTICA BOIE / PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO CORNER CARD**



18 March 1927 – Registered Official Cover from Lucena, Tayabas to Botica Boie, Escolta, Manila

Botica Boie / Philippine American Drug Co. Corner Card on Top Left

Additional 'Watsonal' Logo on Bottom Left (used after the acquisition of the company A S Watson)

Paying 6c Triple Weight First Class Domestic Rate plus 16c Registration Fee

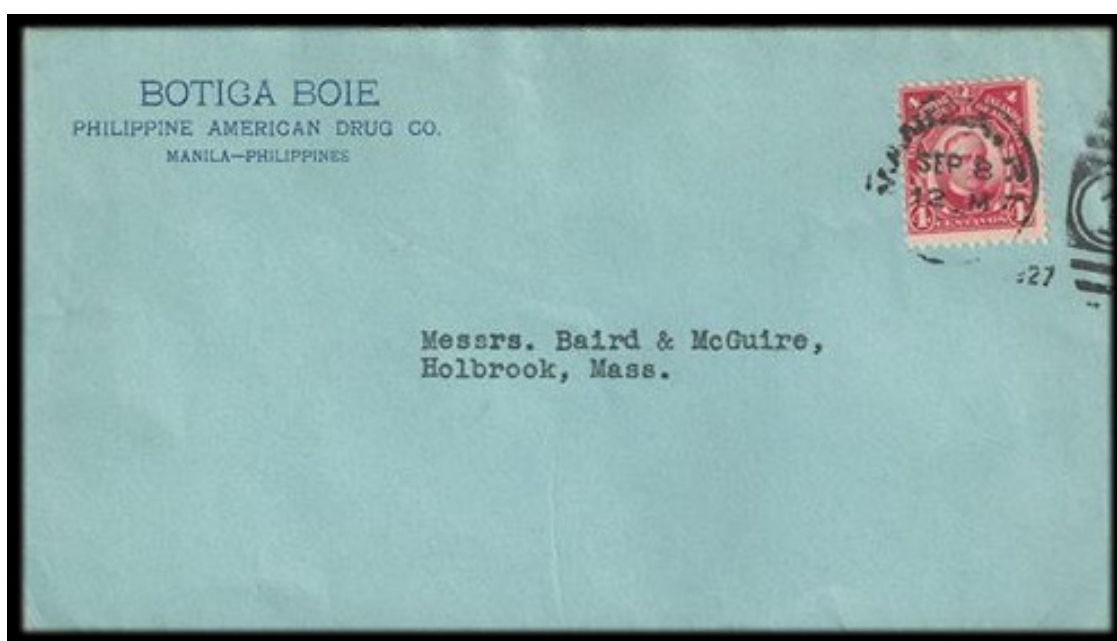
*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*



## **BOTICA BOIE**

## **US OCCUPATION**

### **BOTICA BOIE / PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. CORNER CARD**



8 September 1927 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Holbrook, Massachusetts, USA

Tied with 'Manila' Duplex Cancellation

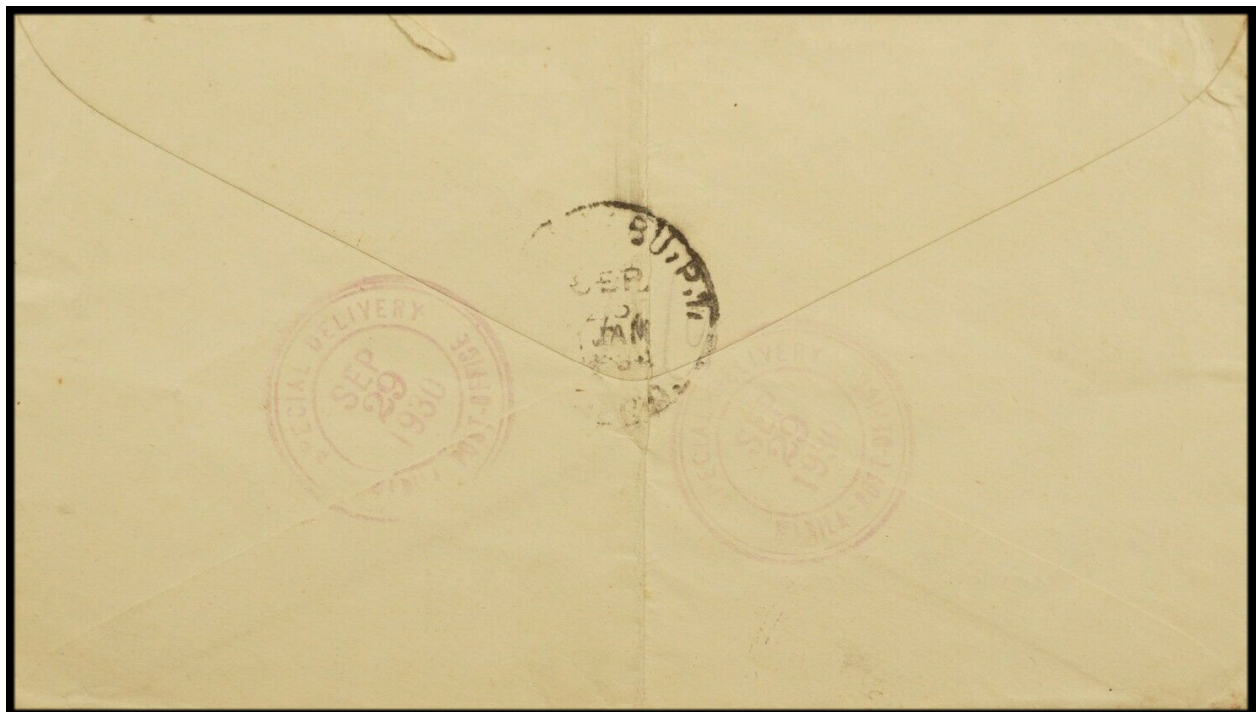
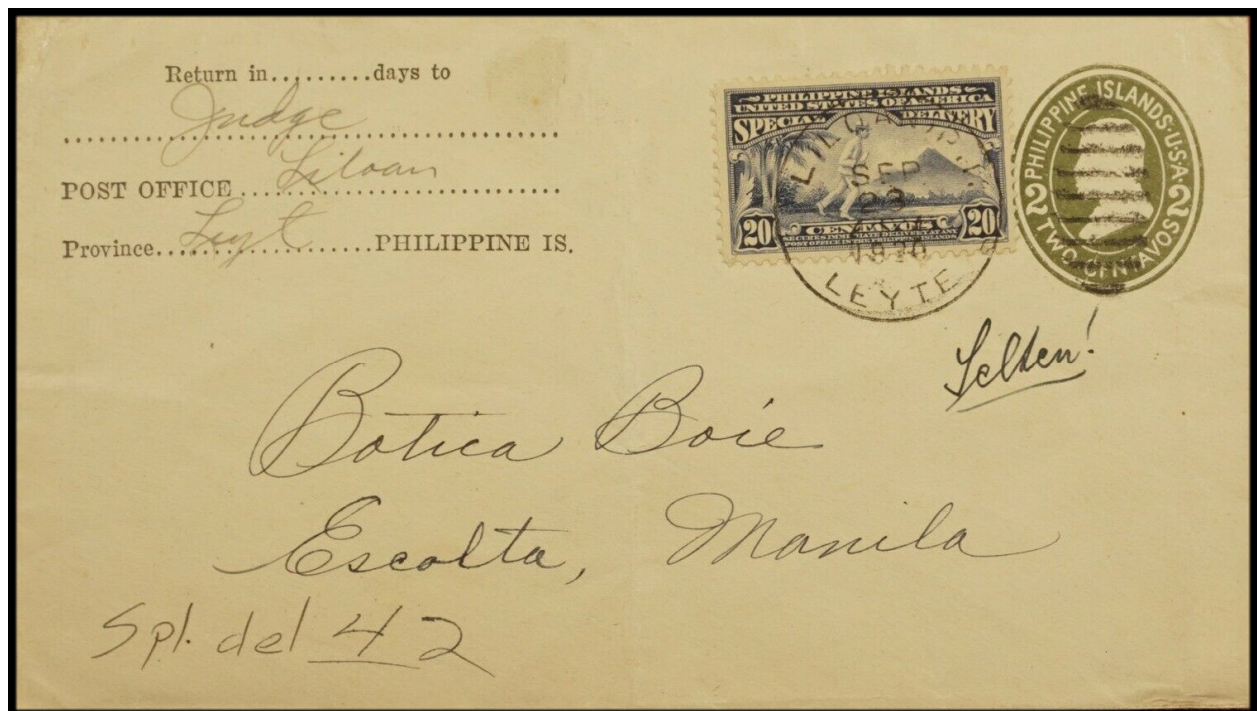
*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

*[From the collection of Christian Preusse]*

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**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**INBOUND COVER TO BOTICA BOIE, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



23 September 1930 – Special Delivery Cover from Liloan, Leyte to Manila  
Used on Uprated Pre-Stamped Envelope (Scott #U30) with 'Liloan – Leyte' Duplex Cancel  
29 September 1930 Special Delivery / Manila Post Office Receiving Backstamps

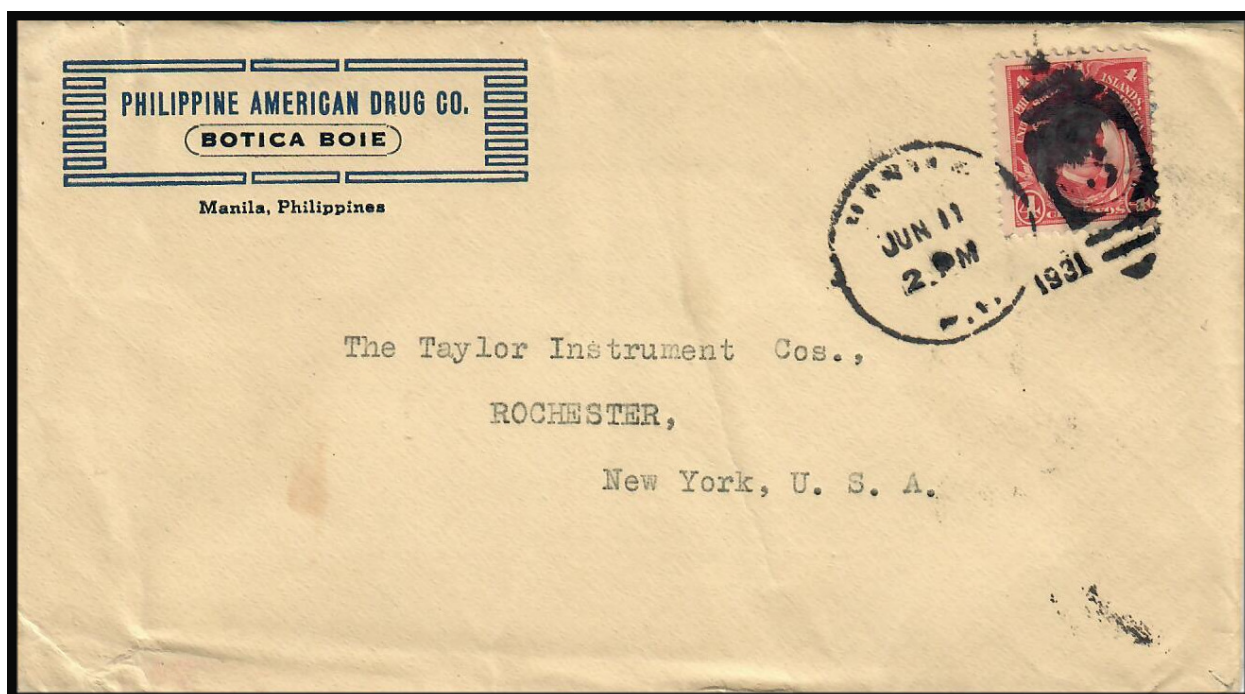
[Ebay Sale – July 2019]



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



11 June 1931 – Cover from Manila to New York, USA

4c Paying Single Weight Rate to USA, Cancelled with Manila Duplex Cancel

No Receiving Backstamp

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



2 June 1932 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Tuebingen, Germany via Singapore  
Tied with 'Manila' Duplex Cancellation

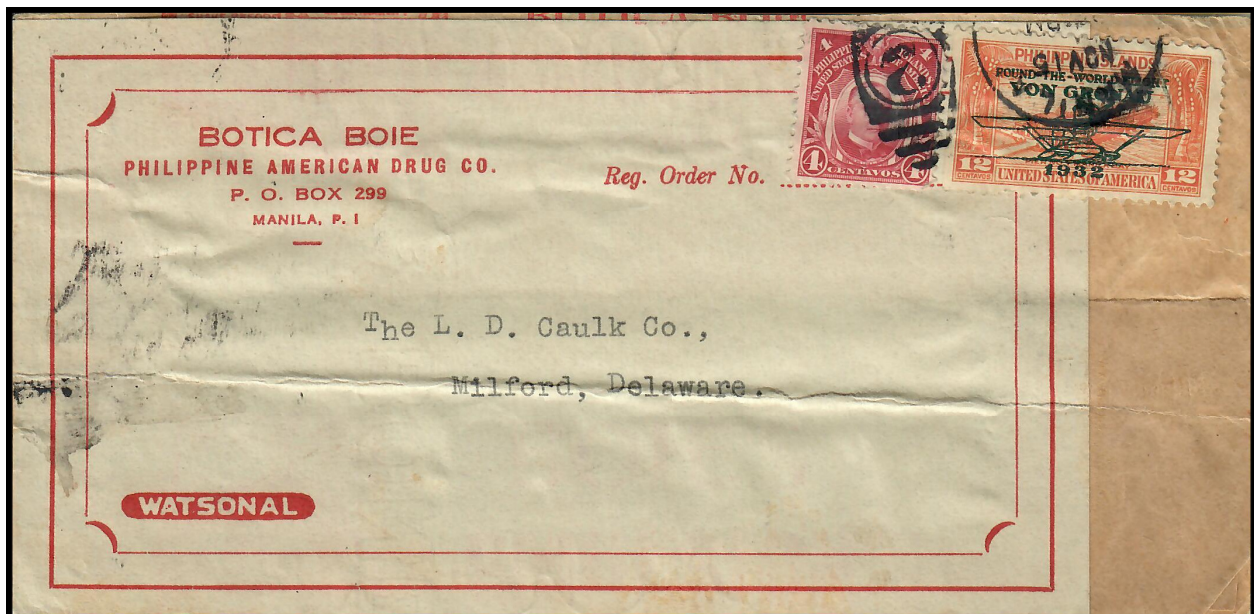
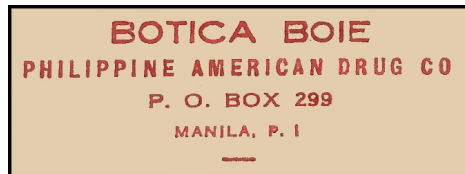
[Ebay March 2023 Sale]



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### BOTICA BOIE / PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. PARCEL LABEL CORNER CARD



15 November 1932(?) – Parcel Label on piece from Manila to Milford, Delaware, USA

Botica Boie / Philippine American Drug Co. Corner Card on Top Left

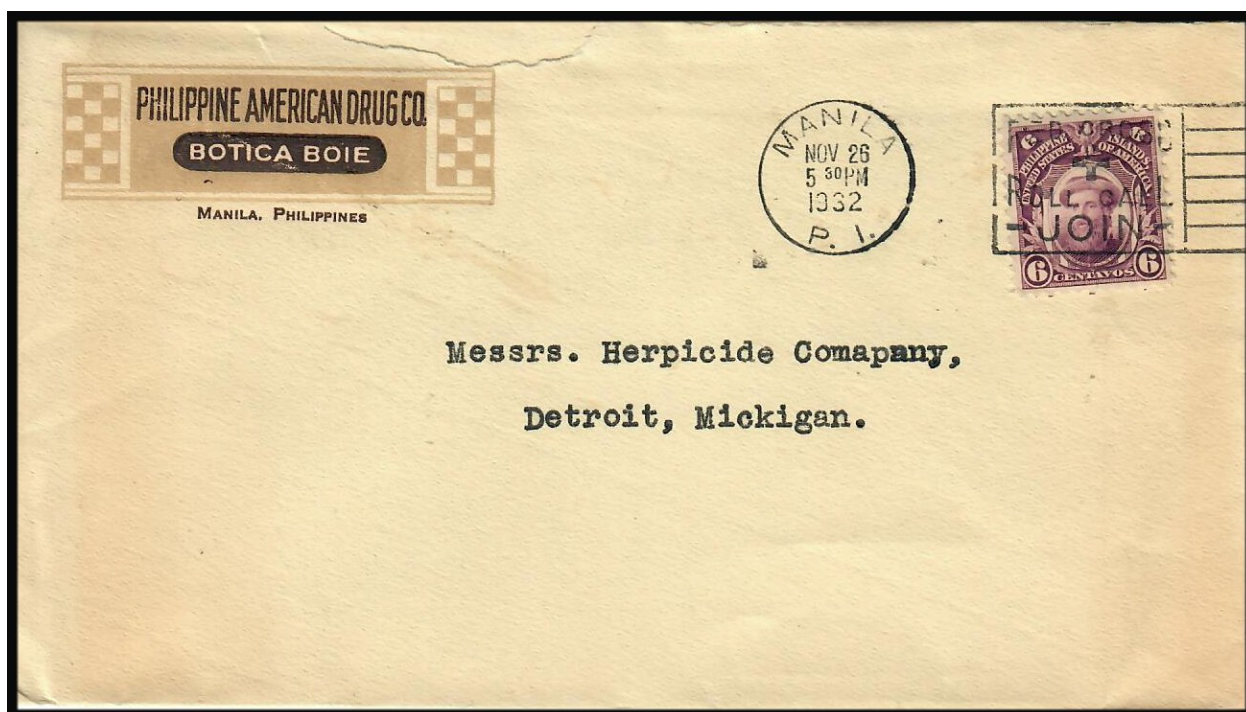
Additional 'Watsonal' Logo on Bottom Left (used after the acquisition of the company A S Watson)

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



26 November 1932 – Cover from Manila to Detroit, Michigan, USA

6c Paying Single Weight Rate to USA

Cancelled with Manila 'Join Red Cross Roll Call' Slogan Cancel

No Receiving Backstamp

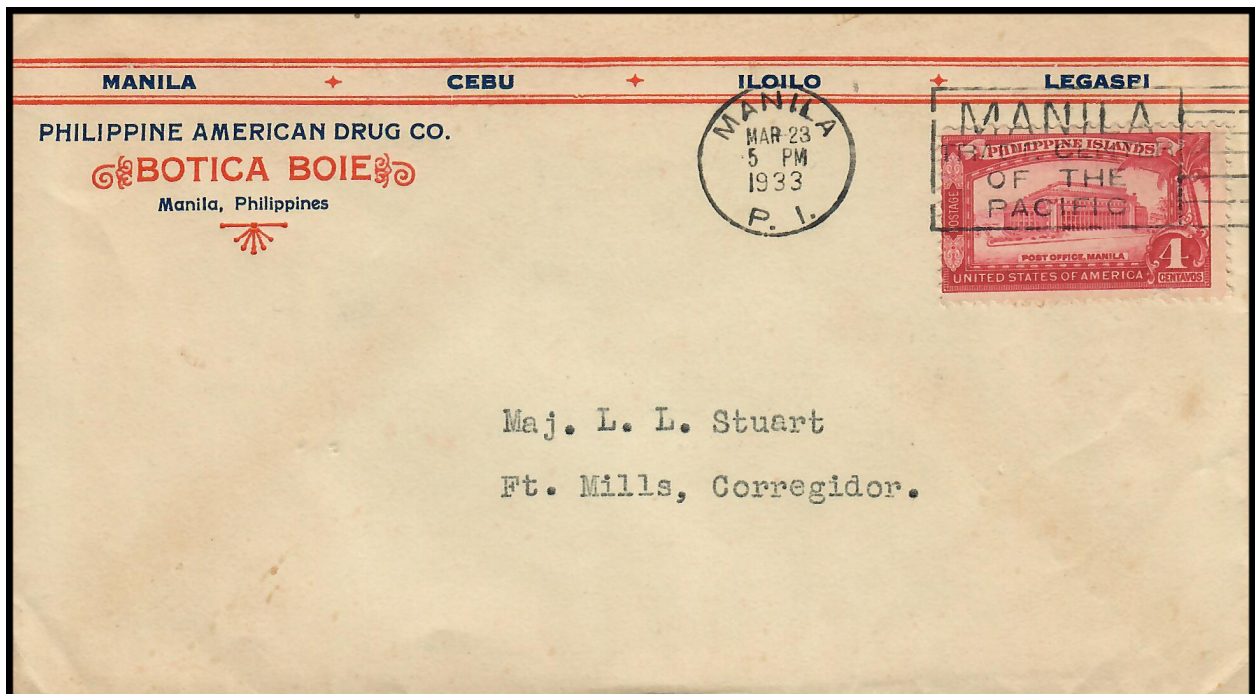
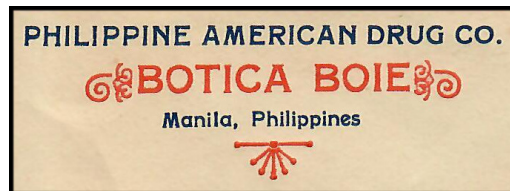
*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



23 March 1933 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Fort Mills, Corregidor

'Manila Trade Center of the Pacific' Slogan Cancel

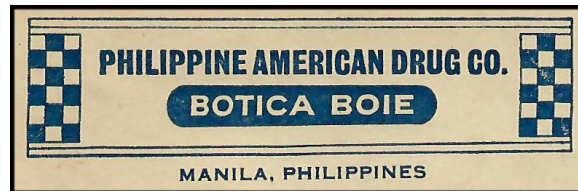
Note: Cover highlights presence in Manila, Cebu, Iloilo and Legaspi

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## **BOTICA BOIE**

## **US OCCUPATION**

### **PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD**



3 July 1933 – Commercial Window Cover, most likely Manila Circulating

'Manila Trade Center of the Pacific' Slogan Cancel

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**US OCCUPATION**

**PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD**



2 December 1933 – First Day of Issue Cancel on 2c Metered Cover [Ebay Sale]



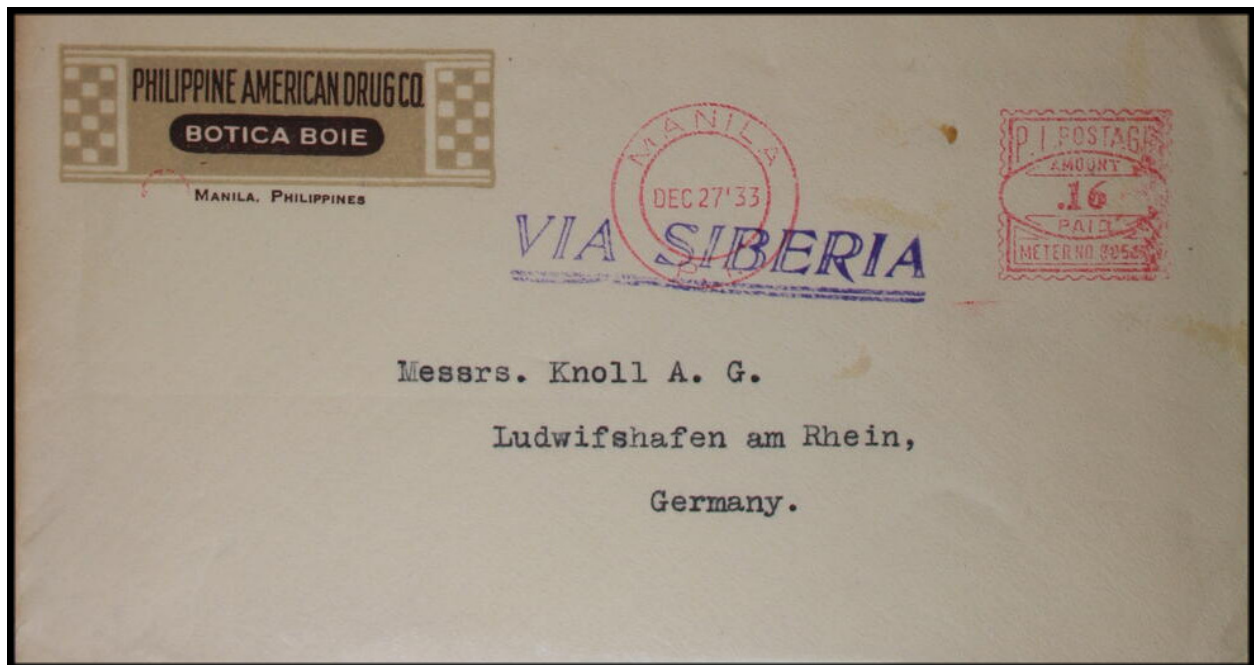
31 January 1934 – First Day of Issue Cancel on 2c Metered Cover [Ebay Sale]

*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



27 December 1933 – Cover from Manila to Ludwifshafen em Rhein, Germany

16c Manila Meter Cancel paying Single Weight Rate to Germany

*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

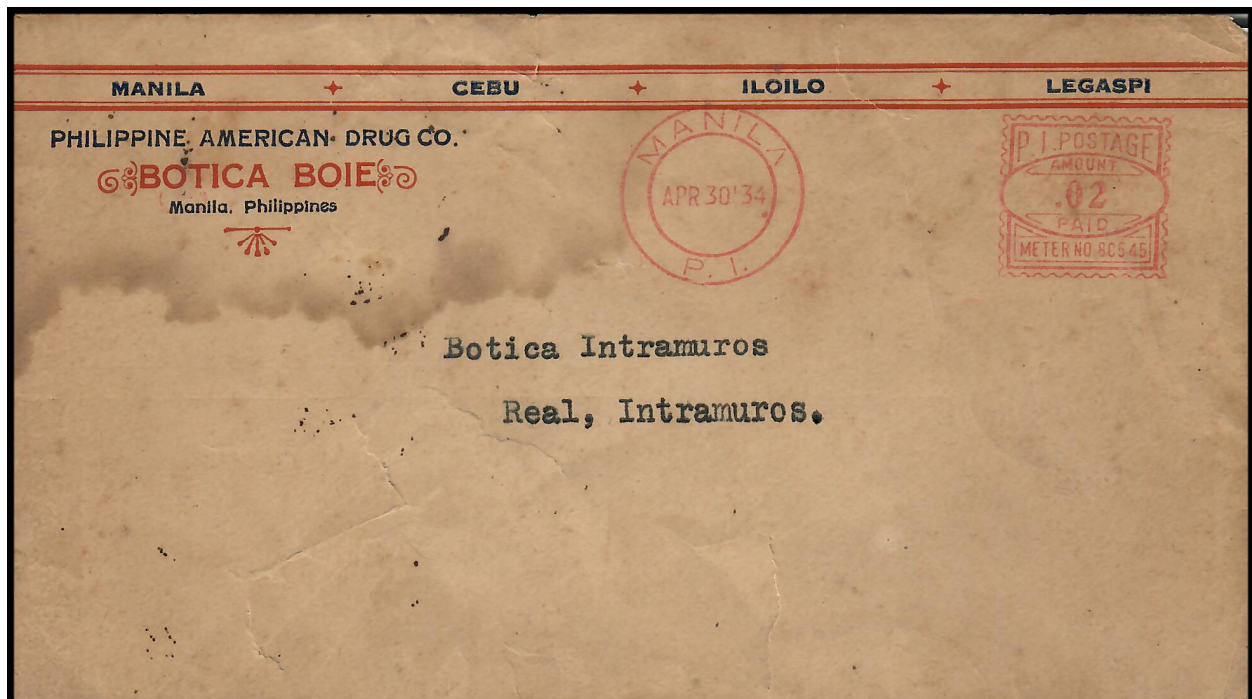
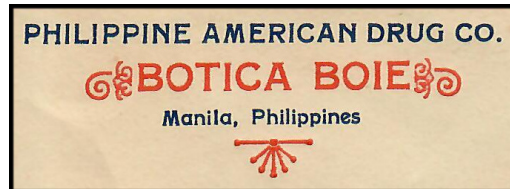
*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE METER COVER



30 April 1934 – Commercial Manila Circulating Cover to Botica Intramuros, Real, Intramuros (Manila)

2c Manila Meter Cancel paying domestic single weight rate

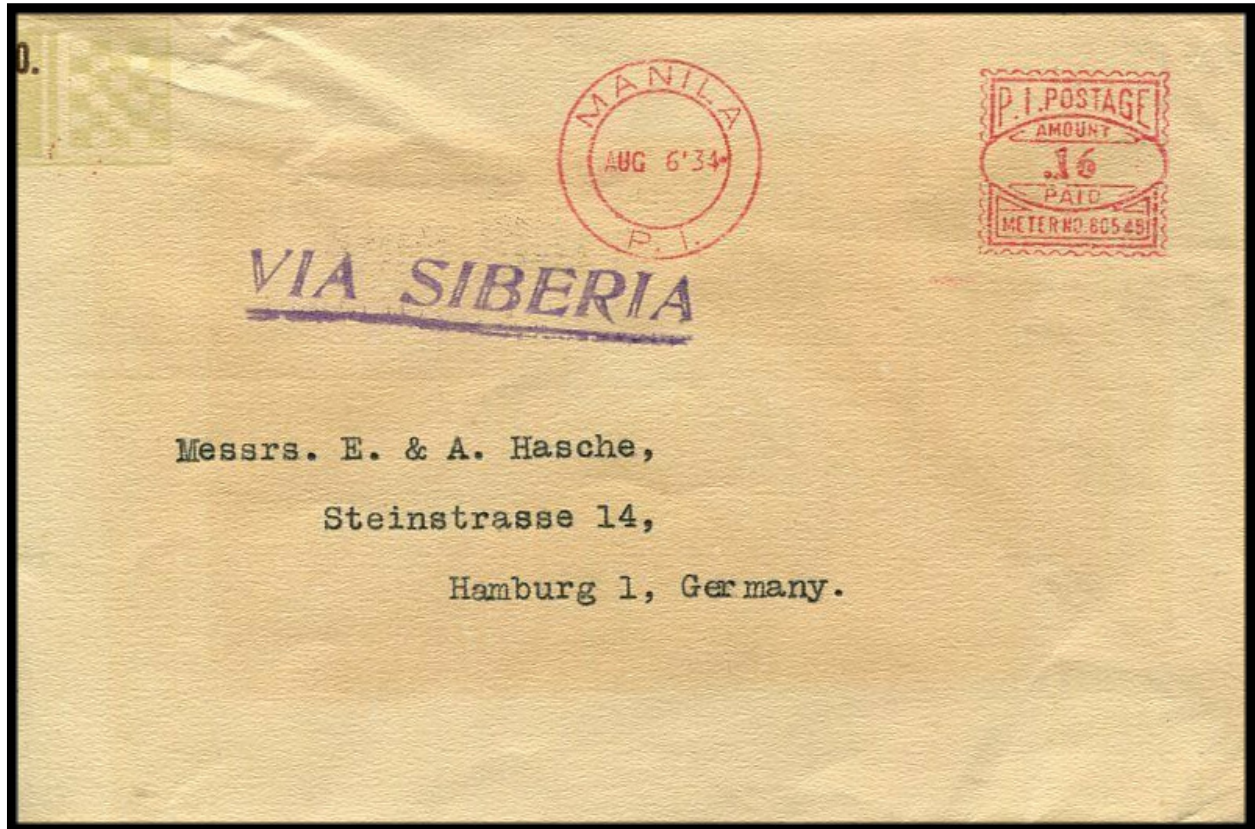
*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE METER COVER



6 August 1934 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Hamburg, Germany, via Siberia  
16c Manila Meter Cancel paying Single Weight Rate to Germany

*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

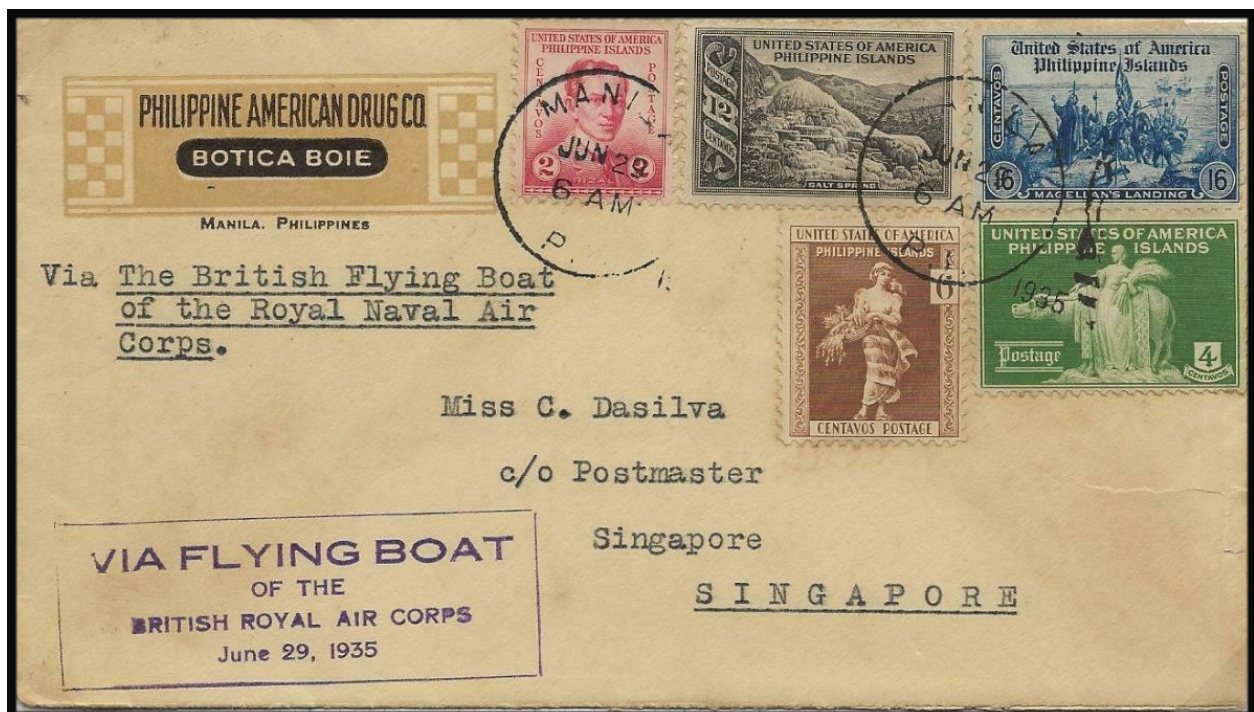
*[From the collection of Christian Preusse]*



## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



29 June 1935 – Cover from Manila to Singapore

40c Rate, Stamps tied with Manila Duplex Cancellations

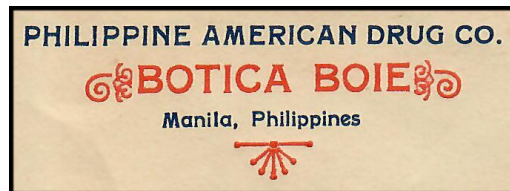
Rectangular 'Via Flying Boat of the British Royal Air Corps' Handstamp on Bottom Left

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



16 February 1936 – Registered Commercial Cover from Manila to Kobe, Japan

'Manila Trade Center' Slogan Cancel and  
Rectangular 'Via Flying Boat of the British Royal Air Force' Handstamp on Bottom Right

Note: Cover highlights presence in Manila, Cebu, Iloilo and Legaspi

*[From the collection of Christian Preusse]*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

#### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD

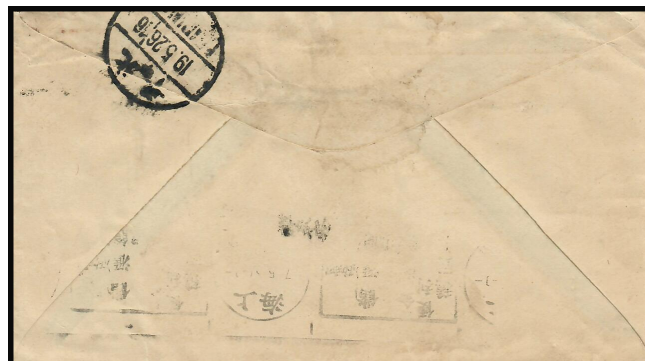


8 May 1937 – Cover from Manila to Peiping (Peking), China

12c Paying Double Weight Rate to China, Cancelled with Manila Meter Cancel

Peking (19 May) Receiving Circular Date Backstamp

American Embassy Military Attache (20 May 1937) Receiving Handstamp on Front



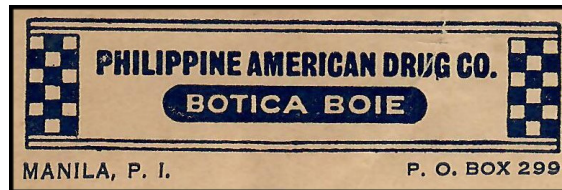
*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD



6 October 1937 – Commercial Window Cover Front, most likely Manila Circulating

2c Paying Single Weight Domestic Rate with Manila Meter Cancel

*Meter Number 80545 was assigned for use by the Philippine American Drug Company (Botica Boie)*

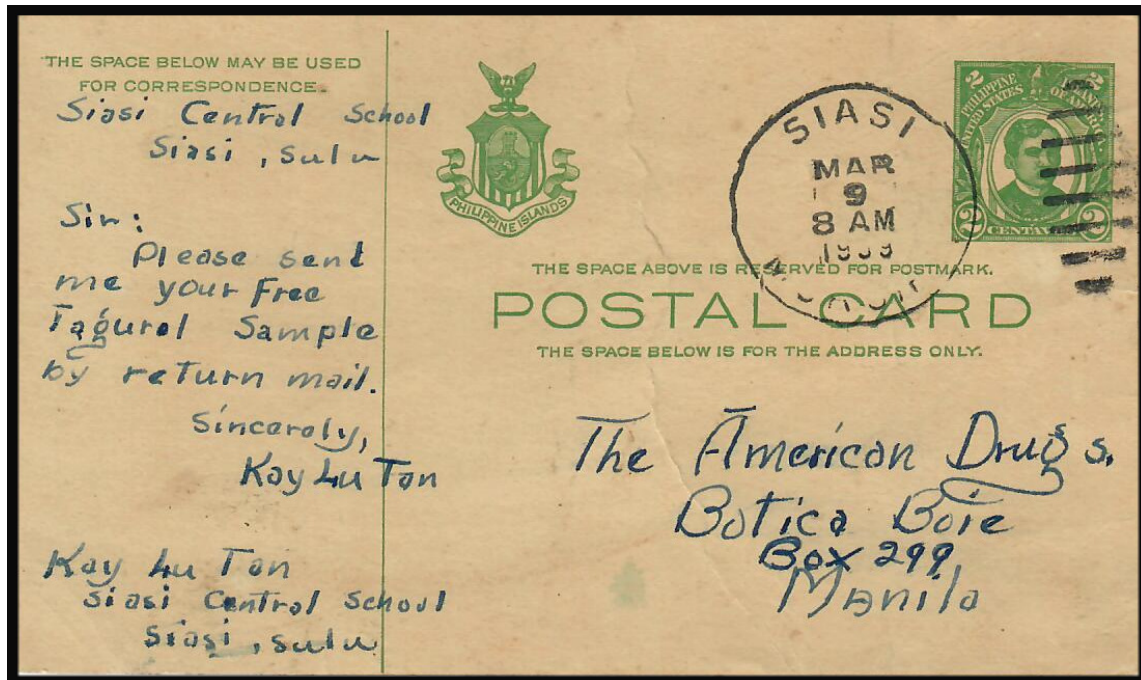
*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

INBOUND POSTAL CARD TO THE AMERICAN DRUG CO  
BOTICA BOIE, BOX 299, MANILA



9 March 1939 – 2c Rizal (Green) Postal Card from Siasi to Manila (Scott UX13)

With with Siasi, Sulu Duplex Cancel

Reverse Side Blank

Card requesting a free sample of Tagurol (used to cure itch, herpes, sarna and all skin diseases)

**The EXPERIENCE of  
more than a CENTURY  
Placed at the SERVICE  
of the PHILIPPINES—**

this is the Guaranty that  
every product prepared by

**BOTICA  
BOIE**

offers.

**BOIE'S EMULSION**  
The Body, Bone, Blood Builder

**WATSONAL CASTORIA**  
To relieve Babies' Ailments

**WATSONAL VERMICOL**  
The Candy Worm Remedy

**WATSONAL TAGUROL**  
To cure Itch, Herpes, Sarna, and all Skin Disease

**BOIE'S TONI-QUINA**  
The Tonic Wine that gives a new strain of life

These are some of the most popular Medicines  
prepared by BOTICA BOIE and sold by all Drug  
Stores throughout the Islands.

*The Philippine American Drug Company was formed in 1918 from the acquisition of Botica Boie*

## BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD

Philippine American Drug Co.  
Botica Boie  
MANILA



1938 – Commercial Cover from Manila to Goettingen, Germany via Singapore  
Tied with 'Manila' Duplex Cancellation. Additional Stamps on Reverse Not Cancelled

[From the collection of Christian Preusse]



# BOTICA BOIE

## US OCCUPATION

### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD

Philippine American Drug Co.  
Botica Boie  
MANILA



9 August 1939 – Registered Cover from Manila to Göttingen, Germany, via Singapore  
Singapore (17 August 1939) Transit Cancel and Göttingen (25 August 1939) Receiving Circular Backstamp



## BOTICA BOIE

### US OCCUPATION

#### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD

Philippine American Drug Co.  
Botica Boie  
MANILA



1941 – Clipper Cover from Manila to Germany, via Transpacific and Transatlantic Routes  
German Censor Tape and Censor Cancels on Reverse

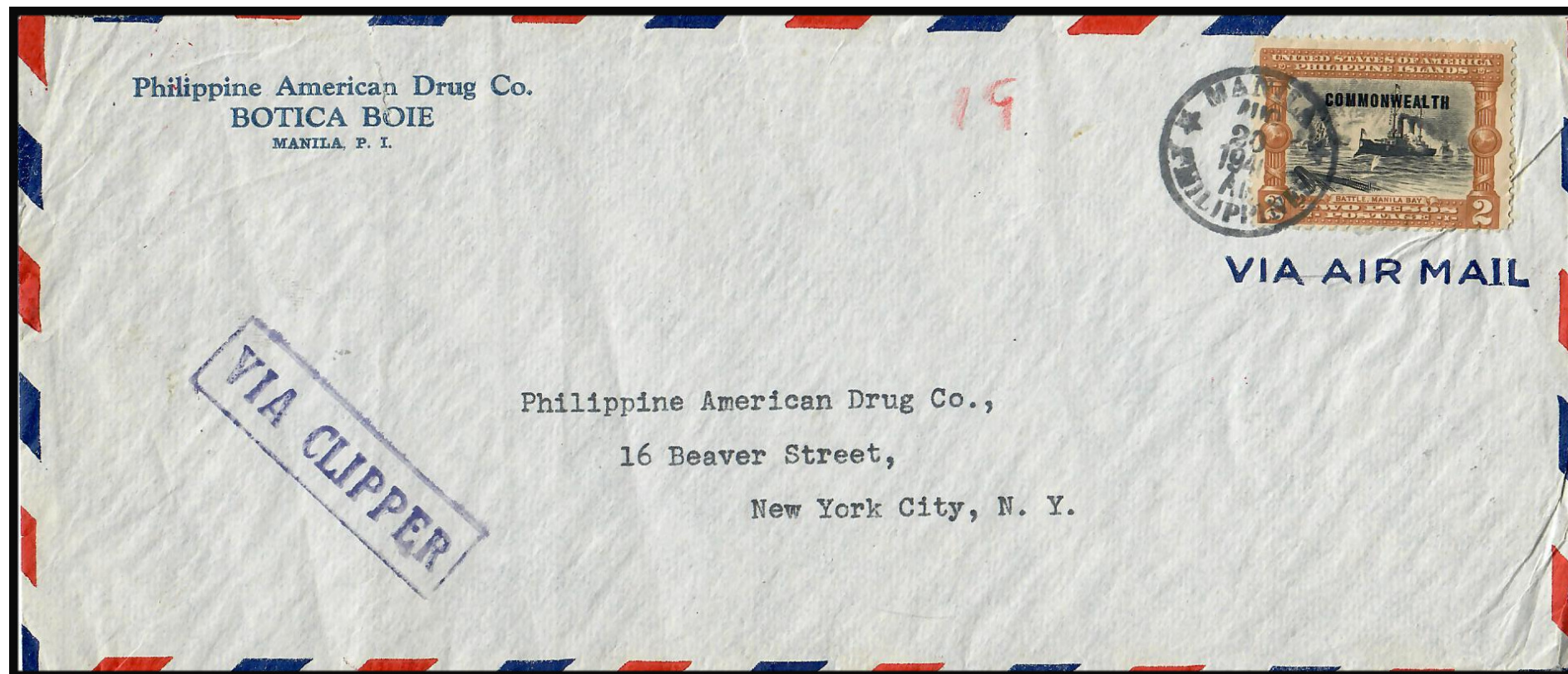


**BOTICA BOIE**

**US OCCUPATION**

Philippine American Drug Co.  
**BOTICA BOIE**  
MANILA, P. I.

**PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD**



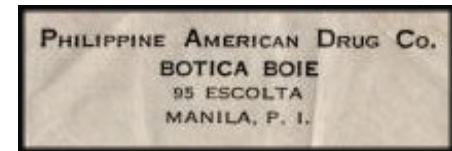
20 August 1941 – Manila to USA, addressed to Philippine American Drug Co, New York

Philippine American Drug Company / Botica Boie Corner Card on Top Left

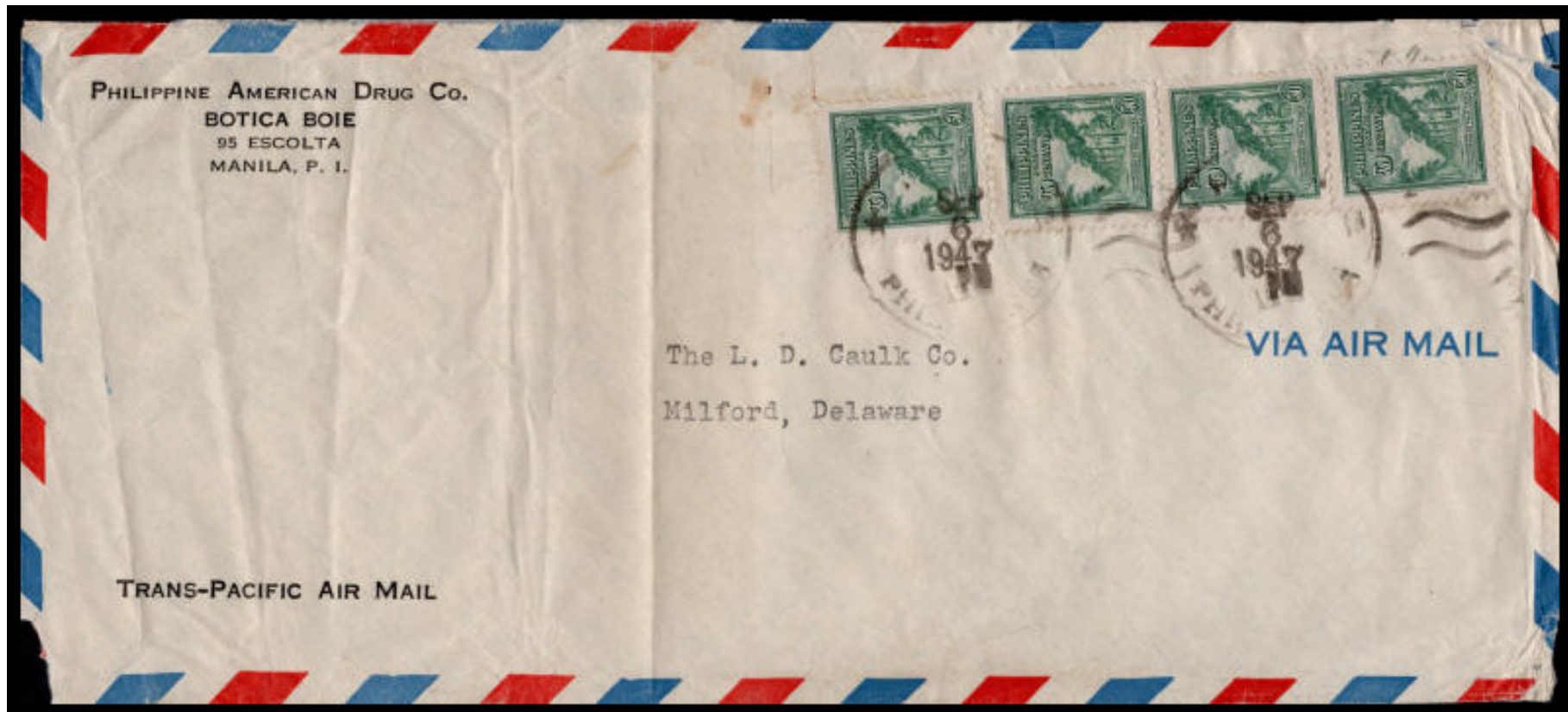
2p Clipper Rate, tied with Manila Circular Date Stamp

**BOTICA BOIE**

**REPUBLIC PERIOD**



**PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD**



6 September 1947 – Manila to Milford, Delaware, USA

Philippine American Drug Co. / Botica Boie Corner Card on Top Left

*[From the Collection of Mike Palmer]*

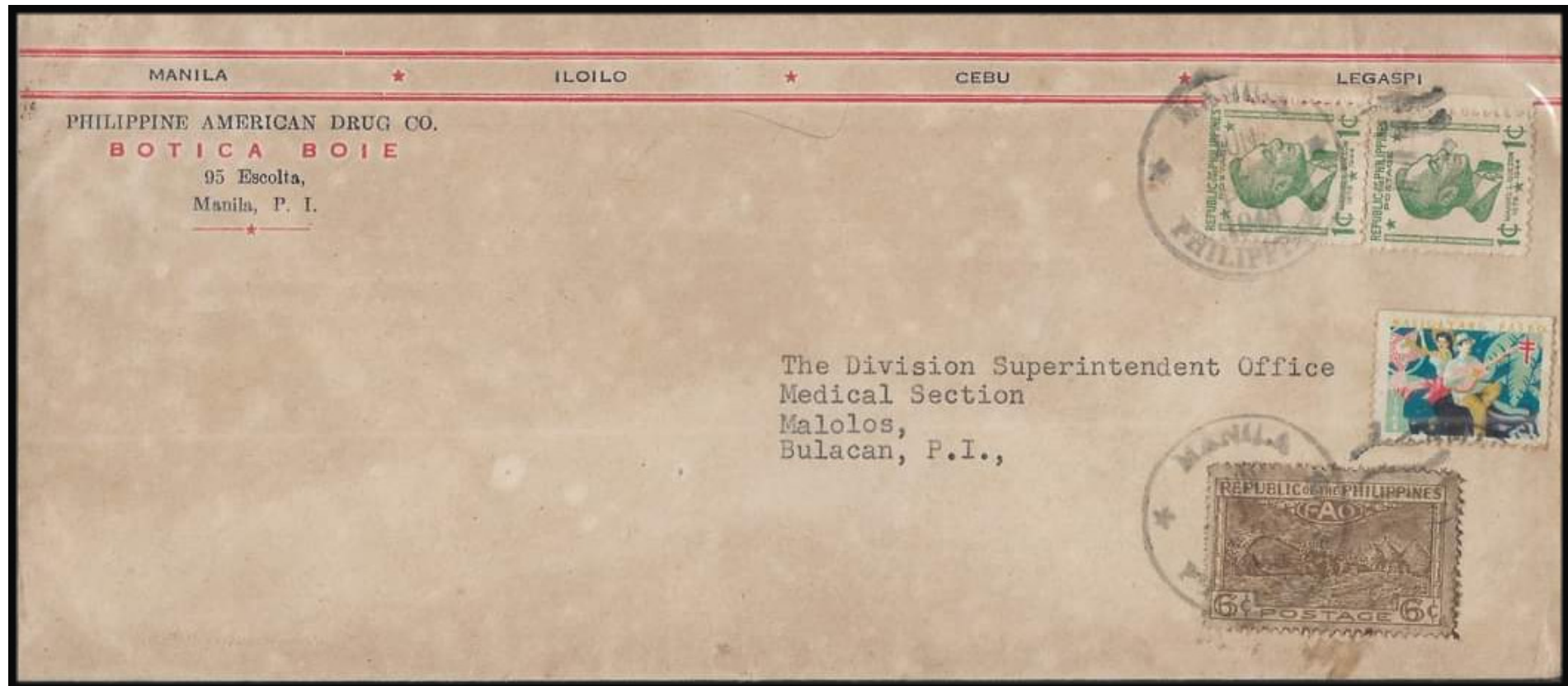


**BOTICA BOIE**

**REPUBLIC PERIOD**



**PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY / BOTICA BOIE CORNER CARD**



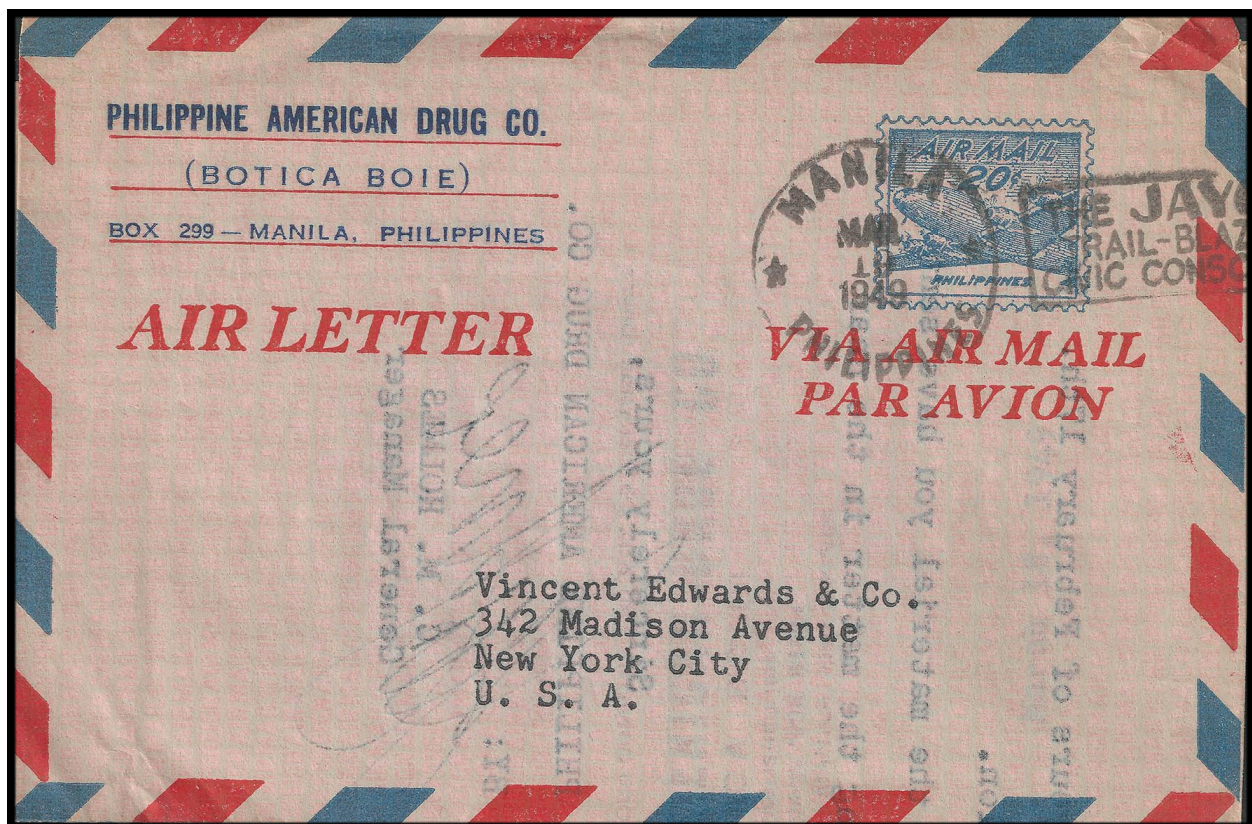
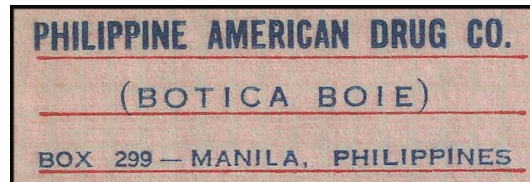
June 1948 – Domestic Commercial Cover, Manila to Malolos, Bulacan

Philippine American Drug Co. / Botica Boie Corner Card on Top Left (Indicating Branches in Manila, Iloilo, Cebu and Legaspi)

## BOTICA BOIE

### REPUBLIC PERIOD

#### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG CO. / (BOTICA BOIE) CORNER CARD



19 March 1949 – Air Letter from Manila to New York, USA

Cancelled with 'The Jaycees Trail-Blazers in Civic Consciousness' Slogan Cancel (BPS-087)

*[From the collection of Christian Preusse]*

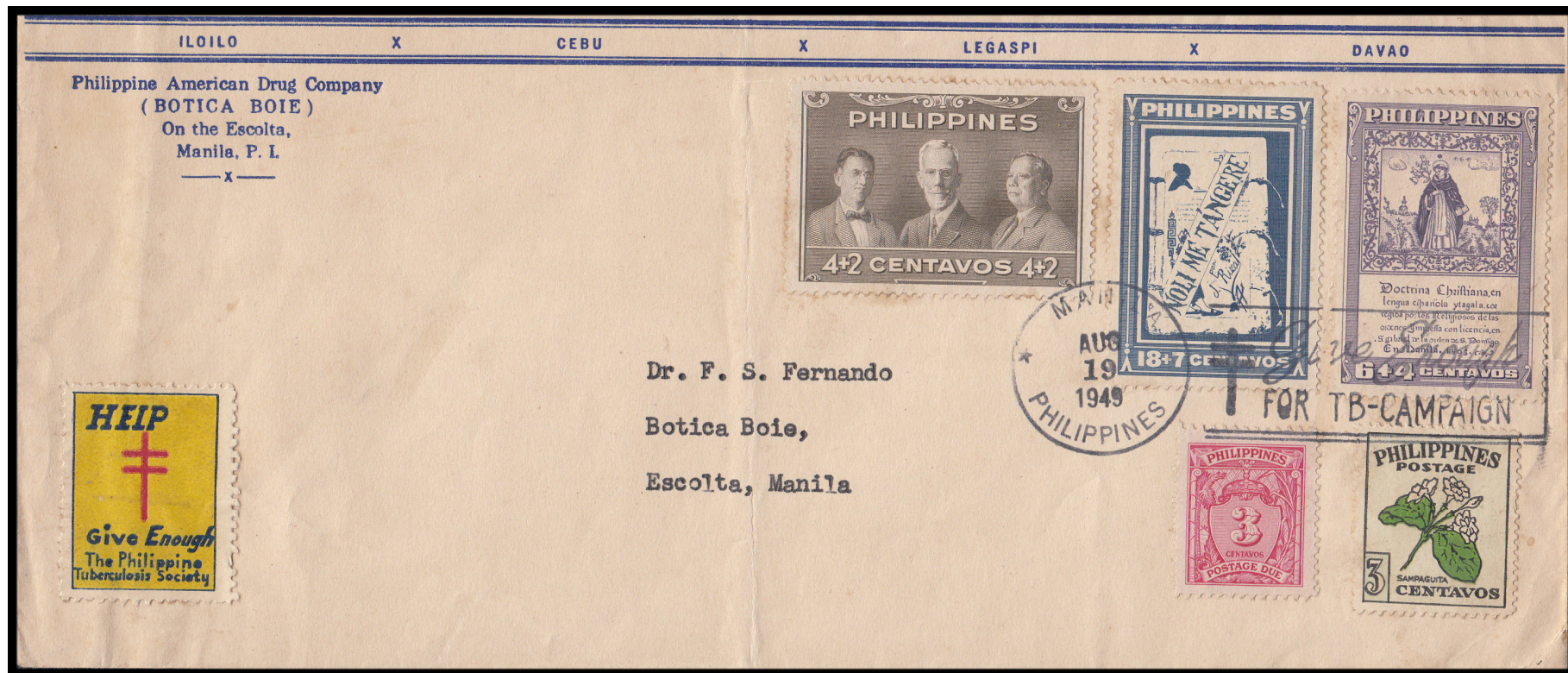


## BOTICA BOIE

### REPUBLIC PERIOD

Philippine American Drug Company  
(BOTICA BOIE)  
On the Escolta,  
Manila, P. I.  
— X —

#### PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY / (BOTICA BOIE) CORNER CARD



19 August 1949 – Manila Circulating Commercial Cover, addressed to Botica Boie, Escolta, Manila

Philippine American Drug Company / (Botica Boie) Corner Card on Top Left (Indicating Branches in Manila, Cebu, Legaspi and Davao)

'Give Enough for TB-Campaign Slogan Cancellation with TB Seal on left side (not tied to cover)

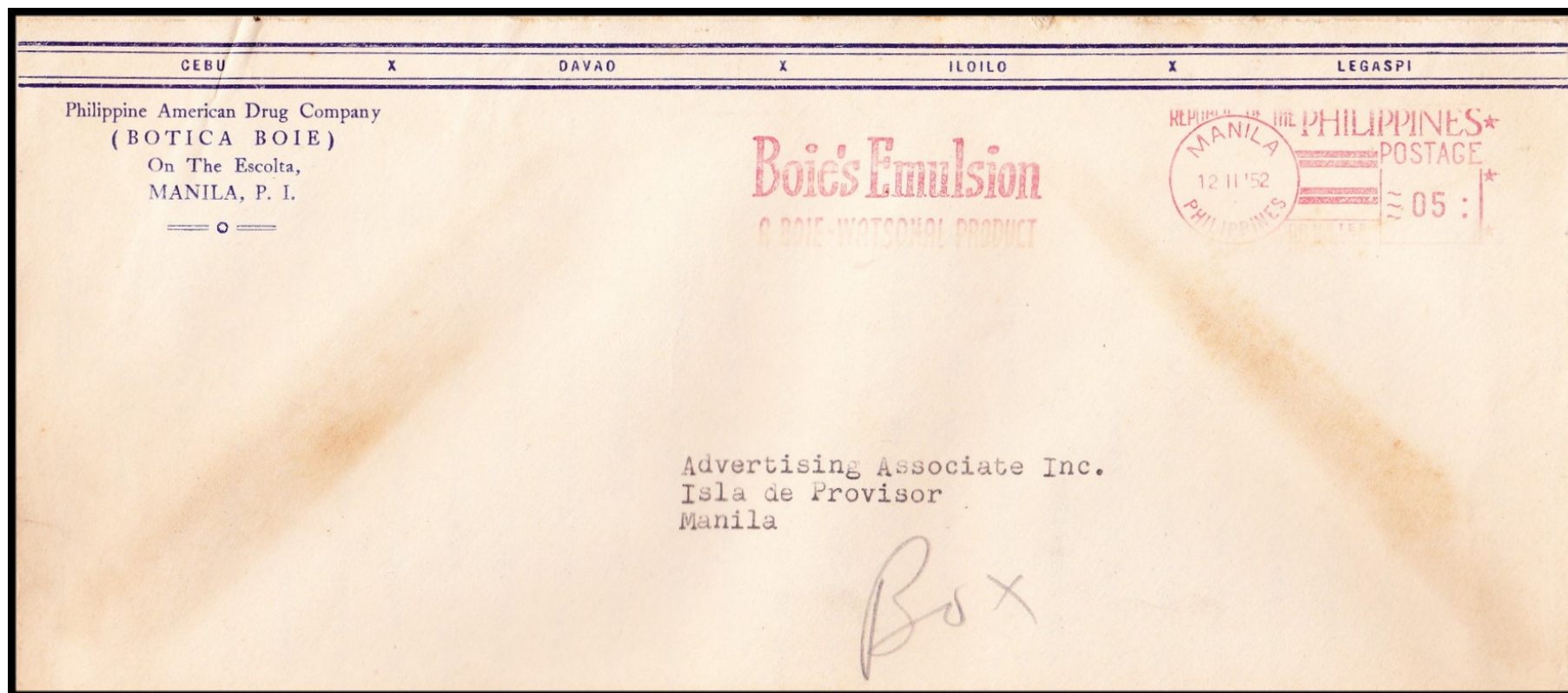


**BOTICA BOIE**

**REPUBLIC PERIOD**

Philippine American Drug Company  
( BOTICA BOIE )  
On The Escolta,  
MANILA, P. I.  
== ○ ==

**PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY / (BOTICA BOIE) CORNER CARD**



11 Decmber 1952 – Manila Circulating Commercial Cover

Philippine American Drug Company / (Botica Boie) Corner Card on Top Left (Indicating Branches in Manila, Davao, Iloilo and Legaspi)

Boie's Emulsion Advertising Meter Cancellation



**BOTICA BOIE****REPUBLIC PERIOD****BAUMANOMETER OWNERSHIP REGISTRATION CARD****PHILIPPINE AMERICAN DRUG COMPANY (BOTICA BOIE)**

**OWNERSHIP REGISTRATION CARD**

On Nov. 3 1954 I purchased from Philippine American Drug Co. (Botica Boie)  
(Date) (Dealer's Name)

Lifetime Baumanometer, Serial No.\* 688888

I also have another Baumanometer, Serial No.\* \_\_\_\_\_

Remarks \_\_\_\_\_ Name Dr. Noel C. Posadas  
(Please Print)

Address Jaro, Iloilo City  
Republic of The Philippines

DEC 20 1954

\*The Serial No. will be found in upper right corner of top of scale

3 November 1954 – International Business Reply Card from Iloilo City to New York, USA

With 'Iloilo City' Duplex Cancel

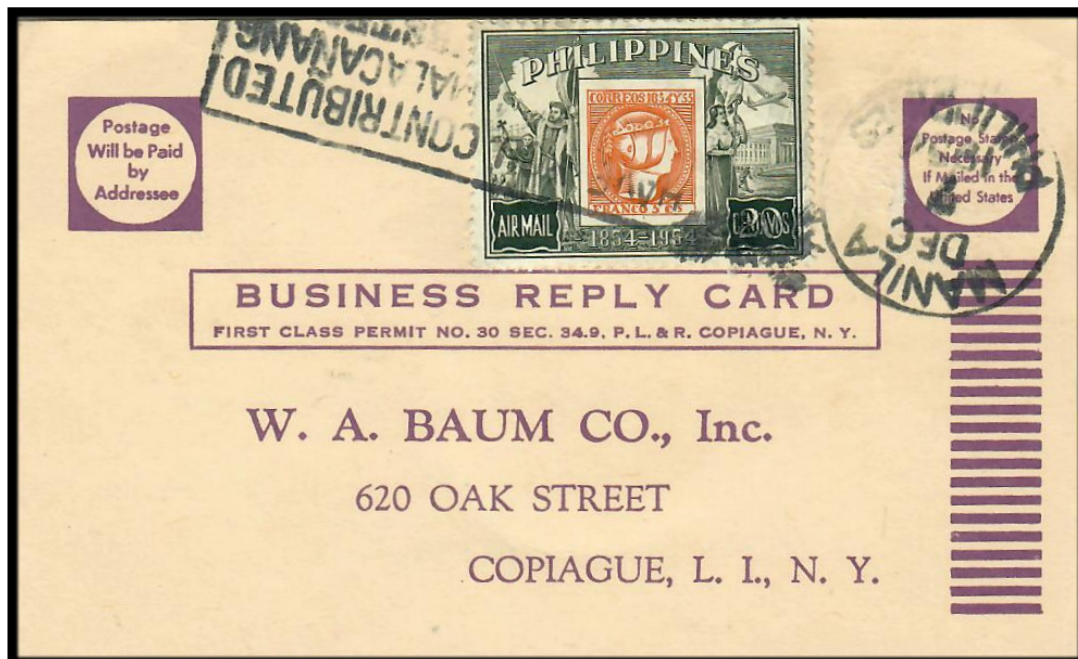
Dateline (20 December 1954) Receiving Handstamp on Reverse

*The Baumanometer is a Blood Pressure Monitoring Device*

**BOTICA BOIE**  
**REPUBLIC PERIOD**

**BAUMANOMETER OWNERSHIP REGISTRATION CARD**

**BOTICA BOIE, ESCOLTA, MANILA**



**OWNERSHIP REGISTRATION CARD**

On November 24, 1954 I purchased from  
(Date)

Botica Boie, Escolta, Manila, P.T.  
(Dealer's Name)

Lifetime Baumanometer, Serial No.\* 690040

I also have another Baumanometer, Serial No.\* \_\_\_\_\_

Remarks Name Dr. Julitta L. Jance  
(Please Print)

Address P.O.Box 171, Bacolod,  
Occidental Negros  
Philippines

**JAN 11 1955**

\*The Serial No. will be found in upper right corner of top of scale

7 December 1954 – International Business Reply Card from Manila to New York, USA

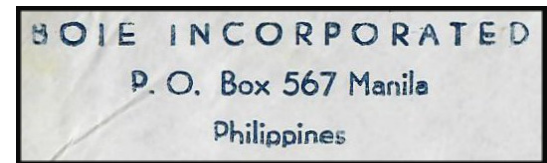
With 'Malacañang Christmas Festival' Slogan Cancel (BPS-202)

Dateline (11 January 1955) Receiving Handstamp on Reverse

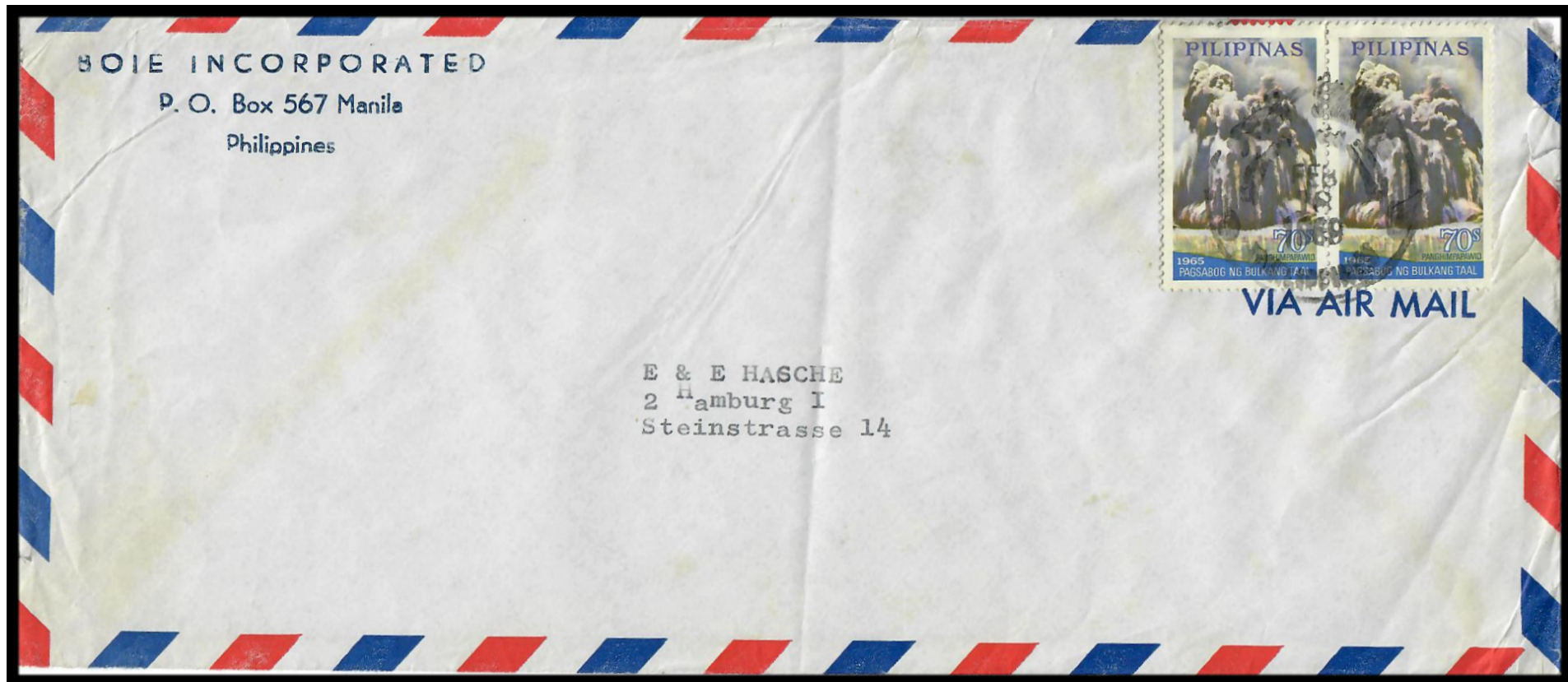
*The Baumanometer is a Blood Pressure Monitoring Device*



**BOTICA BOIE**  
**REPUBLIC PERIOD**



**COMMERCIAL COVER WITH BOIE INCORPORATED CORNER CARD**



18 February 1969 – Manila to Hamburg, Germany

Boie Incorporated Corner Card on Top Left